

# Washington Flora Checklist

## A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State

### Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

#### Family: Valerianaceae

12 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

#### Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superceded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with gray type.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

\*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on July 12th, 2025 at 8:42am PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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## Dicots:

### Valerianaceae [HC, HC2] Valerian Family

\**Centranthus* [HC2]

valerian

\**Centranthus ruber* (L.) DC. [HC2, JPM]

Fl. Franç. (ed. 3) 4: 239. 1805.

Jupiter's-beard

Commonly naturalized in Seattle in disturbed areas such as roadsides, sidewalk cracks, and abandoned lots.

*Plectritis* [HC, HC2]

plectritis

*Plectritis brachystemon* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. [HC2, OFP]

Index Seminum [St.Petersburg (Petropolitanus)] 2: 47 (-48). 1836.

short-spurred plectritis

*Plectritis congesta* (Lindl.) DC. ssp. *brachystemon* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Morey [JPM2]

*Plectritis congesta* (Lindl.) DC. var. *major* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Dyal

*Valeriana brachystemon* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Byng & Christenh.

*Plectritis ciliosa* (Greene) Jeps. [HC, HC2]

Nov. Gen. Sp. Pl. 1: 40. 1824.

*Plectritis ciliosa* (Greene) Jeps. ssp. *ciliosa* [KZ99]

*Plectritis ciliosa* (Greene) Jeps. ssp. *insignis* (Suksd.) Morey [KZ99]

*Valeriana ciliosa* (Greene) Byng & Christenh.

*Plectritis congesta* (Lindl.) DC. [HC, HC2]

Prodri. 4: 631. 1830.

sea blush

*Plectritis congesta* (Lindl.) DC. ssp. *congesta* [KZ99]

*Valeriana congesta* (Lindl.) Byng & Christenh.

*Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 2(1): 50. 1841.

*Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *grayi* (Suksd.) Morey [KZ99]

*Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *macrocera* [KZ99]

*Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray var. *collina* (A. Heller) Dyal

*Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray var. *grayi* (Suksd.) Dyal

*Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray var. *macroptera* Suksd.

*Plectritis macrocera* Torr. & A. Gray var. *mamillata* (Suksd.) Dyal

*Valeriana macrocera* (Torr. & A.Gray) Byng & Christenh.

*Valeriana* [HC, HC2]

valerian

*Valeriana columbiana* Piper [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 22(6): 489-490. 1896.

Wenatchee valerian

*Valeriana dioica* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 31. 1753.

woodland valerian

**var. *sylvatica*** S. Watson [HC, HC2]

Botany Fortieth Parallel 136. 1871.  
northern valerian

*Valeriana dioica* L. ssp. *sylvatica* (S. Watson) F.G. Mey.

***Valeriana edulis* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 2(1): 48. 1841.  
tobacco-root, edible valerian

**var. *edulis* [HC, HC2]**

Fl. N. Amer. 2(1): 48. 1841.  
tobacco root

***Valeriana occidentalis* A. Heller [HC, HC2]**

Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 25(5): 269-270. 1898.  
small-flower valerian, western valerian

***Valeriana scouleri* Rydb. [HC, HC2]**

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 1: 377. 1900.  
Scouler's valerian

*Valeriana sitchensis* Bong. ssp. *scouleri* (Rydb.) F.G. Mey.  
*Valeriana sitchensis* Bong. var. *scouleri* (Rydb.) M.E. Jones

***Valeriana sitchensis* Bong. [HC, HC2]**

Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. Saint Pétersbourg (Sér. 7) 2(2): 145-146. 1832.  
Sitka valerian

*Valeriana sitchensis* Bong. var. *hookeri* (Shuttlew.) G.N. Jones  
*Valeriana sitchensis* Bong. var. *sitchensis*

\****Valerianella* [HC, HC2]**

corn-salad, valerianella

\****Valerianella locusta* (L.) Laterr. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 1: 33-34. 1753.  
lamb's-lettuce

*Valerianella olitoria* (L.) Pollich