

Washington Flora Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Scrophulariaceae

8 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superceded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on April 1st, 2025 at 11:50am PT.
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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Dicots:

Buddlejaceae: see Scrophulariaceae

Scrophulariaceae [HC, HC2] Figwort Family

Synonyms:

Buddlejaceae [HC] (Butterfly-Bush Family)

Treatment here of Scrophulariaceae follows Olmstead et al., (2001). Members of Scrophulariaceae s. l. have been placed into the families Linderniaceae, Mazaceae, Orobanchaceae, Paulowniaceae, Phrymaceae, and Plantaginaceae. Castilleja, Cordylanthus, Triphysaria, and Orthocarpus are listed under Orobanchaceae.

**Buddleja* [HC, HC2]

butterfly-bush

**Buddleja davidii* Franch. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat., sér. 2, 10: 65. 1887.

orange-eye butterfly-bush

Limosella [HC, HC2]

mudwort

Limosella acaulis Sessé & Moc. [HC2]

Flora Mexicana. 143. 1894.

stemless mudwort

Limosella aquatica L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 631-632. 1753.

awl-leaf mudwort

Scrophularia [HC, HC2]

figwort

Scrophularia californica Cham. & Schltld. [HC, HC2]

Linnaea 2: 585. 1827.

California figwort, Oregon figwort

Scrophularia californica Cham. & Schltld. var. *oregana* (Pennell) B. Boivin [HC]

Scrophularia oregana Pennell

Scrophularia lanceolata Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 419 [1813]. 1814.

lance-leaf figwort

Scrophularia nodosa L. var. *occidentalis* Rydb.

Scrophularia pectinata Raf.

**Verbascum* [HC, HC2]

mullein

**Verbascum blattaria* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 178. 1753.

moth mullein

**Verbascum bombyciferum* Boiss.

**Verbascum thapsus* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 177. 1753.
flannel mullein, great mullein

*ssp. *thapsus*
flannel mullein, great mullein