

# Washington Flora Checklist

## A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

### Family: Plantaginaceae

109 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

#### Taxa included in the checklist:

- \* Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- \* Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- \* Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- \* Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- \* Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563?603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55?70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with blue font; synonyms with black font.  
Native species and infraspecies are marked with **boldface** font.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist Database on November 23rd, 2024 at 12:24am PST.  
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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## Dicots:

### Callitrichaceae (see Plantaginaceae)

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### Hippuridaceae (see Plantaginaceae)

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### Plantaginaceae [HC, HC2] Plantain Family

#### Synonyms:

Callitrichaceae [HC] (Water-Starwort Family)

Hippuridaceae [HC] (Mare's-Tail Family)

<i>Synthyris</i> here is synonymized within <i>Veronica</i> based on Albach et al., Taxon, 53(2); 429-452.

#### References: (none)

*Antirrhinum majus* L. [HC, HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 617.

garden snapdragon, greater snapdragon

Becoming naturalized in Seattle area per AJ

#### *Bacopa* [HC, HC2]

water-hyssop

*Bacopa rotundifolia* (Michx.) Wettst. [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Nat. Pflanzenfam. [Engler & Prantl] IV. 3 b.

disk water-hyssop, round-leaved water-hyssop

#### *Callitriche* [HC, HC2]

water-starwort

*Callitriche brutia* Pentagna [HC2]

Inst. Bot. ii. 10.

narrow-leaf water-starwort

var. *hamulata* (Kutz. apud Reichenb.) Lansdown [HC2]

Watsonia 26(2): 113.

narrowleaf water-starwort

*Callitriche hermaphroditica* L. [HC, HC2]

Cent. Pl. I. 31.

autumn water-starwort, northern water-starwort

*Callitriche autumnalis* L. [Abrams], superfluous renaming (illegitimate)

*Callitriche heterophylla* Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 1: 3.

different-leaved water-starwort

var. *bolanderi* (Hegelm.) Fassett [HC, HC2, JPM]

Rhodora 53: 177.

Bolander's different-leaved water-starwort

*Callitriche bolanderi* Hegelm. [Abrams]

*Callitriche heterophylla* Pursh ssp. *bolanderi* (Hegelm.) Calder & Roy L. Taylor [ILBC2]

var. **heterophylla** [HC, HC2, JPM]  
different-leaved water-starwort  
*Callitriche anceps* Fernald [HC]  
*Callitriche heterophylla* Pursh ssp. *heterophylla* [ILBC2]

**Callitriche marginata** Torr. [HC, HC2]  
Pacif. Railr. Rep. iv. 135.  
winged water-starwort

**Callitriche palustris** L. [HC2, ILBC2]  
Sp. Pl. [Linnaeus] 2: 969.  
spring water-starwort, vernal water-starwort  
*Callitriche verna* L. [HC]

**Callitriche stagnalis** Scop. [HC, HC2]  
Fl. Carniol., ed. 2. 2: 251.  
pond water-starwort

**Chaenorhinum** [HC2]  
dwarf snapdragon

**Chaenorhinum minus** (L.) Lange [HC2, IFBC]  
Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 2: 577-578.  
dwarf-snapdragon

**Collinsia** [HC, HC2]  
collinsia, blue-eyed Mary

**Collinsia grandiflora** Lindl. [HC, HC2]  
Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1107.  
blue-lips blue-eyed Mary, large-flowered blue-eyed Mary  
*Collinsia parviflora* Lindl. var. *grandiflora* (Lindl.) Ganders & G.R. Krause

**Collinsia parviflora** Lindl. [HC, HC2]  
Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1082.  
small-flowered blue-eyed Mary, collinsia  
*Collinsia grandiflora* Lindl. var. *pusilla* A. Gray

**Collinsia rattanii** A. Gray [HC, HC2]  
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 50.  
Rattan collinsia  
*Collinsia rattanii* A. Gray ssp. *glandulosa* (Howell) Pennell [HC]  
*Collinsia rattanii* A. Gray ssp. *rattanii*

**Collinsia sparsiflora** Fisch. & C.A. Mey. [HC, HC2]  
Index Seminum [St.Petersburg (Petropolitanus)] ii. 33.  
few-flowered blue-eyed Mary, few-flowered collinsia

var. **sparsiflora** [HC2]  
few-flowered blue-eyed Mary  
*Collinsia bruceae* M.E. Jones  
*Collinsia sparsiflora* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. *bruceae* (M.E. Jones) Newsom  
*Collinsia sparsiflora* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. *bruceae* (M.E. Jones) Newsom [HC], orthographic variant

**Cymbalaria** [HC, HC2]

**Cymbalaria muralis** G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb. [HC, HC2]  
Oekon. Fl. Wetterau 2: 397.  
Kenilworth-ivy, ivy-leaved toadflax  
*Linaria cymbalaria* (L.) Mill.

***Digitalis*** [HC, HC2]

foxglove

***Digitalis purpurea*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 621-622.

purple foxglove

FNA17: "Digitalis purpurea was once used as a commercial source of digitalin, is widely cultivated, and has many cultivars. Some plants have been identified as European subspecies; all variability in the flora area appears to be from cultivars of subsp. purpurea. Digitalis x mertonensis B. H. Buxton & C. D. Darlington (strawberry or giant foxglove) is a hybrid of D. purpurea with D. grandiflora that is sometimes cultivated."

**ssp. *purpurea***

purple foxglove

*Digitalis purpurea* L. var. *purpurea*

***Gratiola*** [HC, HC2]

hedge-hyssop

***Gratiola ebracteata*** Benth. ex A. DC. [HC, HC2]

Prodromus Systematis Naturalis Regni Vegetabilis 10: 595.

bractless hedge-hyssop

***Gratiola neglecta*** Torr. [HC, HC2]

Cat. Pl. New York 89.

American hedge-hyssop, clammy hedge-hyssop

***Hippuris*** [HC, HC2]

mare's-tail

***Hippuris montana*** Ledeb. ex Rchb. [HC, HC2]

Iconographia Botanica seu Plantae Criticae 1: 71, pl. 86, f. 181.

mountain mare's-tail

***Hippuris vulgaris*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 4.

common mare's-tail

***Kickxia*** [HC, HC2]

cancerwort, fluellin

***Kickxia elatine*** (L.) Dumort. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Belg. (Dumortier) 35.

sharp-leaf cancerwort

***Linaria*** [HC, HC2]

toadflax

(see also *Nuttallanthus*)

***Linaria dalmatica*** (L.) Mill. [HC, HC2]

Gard. Dict., ed. 8. [unpaged] Linaria no. 13.

Dalmation toadflax

(see also *Linaria grandiflora*)

Noxious

**ssp. *dalmatica*** [HC2, JPM2]

Gard. Dict. (ed. 8) Linaria no. 13.

brown-leaved toadflax, Dalmatian toadflax, dalmatian toadflax

*Linaria genistifolia* (L.) Mill. ssp. *dalmatica* (L.) Maire & Petitm. [JPM]

Noxious weed.

**ssp. *macedonica*** (Griseb.) D.A. Sutton [HC2]

Rev. Tribe Antirrhineae 321.

Dalmation toadflax

*Linaria genistifolia* (L.) Mill. [HC, HC2]

Gard. Dict., ed. 8. n. 14.  
broomleaf toadflax

*ssp. genistifolia* [HC2]

broomleaf toadflax

*Linaria grandiflora* Desf. [HC2]

Ann. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. xi. 51.  
large-flowered toadflax

Well established in central Washington adjacent to east base Cascades, where plants were formerly misidentified as *Linaria dalmatica*.

*Linaria purpurea* (L.) Mill. [HC2, JPM]

Gard. Dict. (ed. 8) *Linaria* no. 5.  
purple toadflax

*Linaria vulgaris* Mill. [HC, HC2]

Gard. Dict. (ed. 8) no. 1.  
greater butter-and-eggs

*Linaria linaria* (L.) H. Karst.

*Misopates* [HC2]

weasel's snout

*Misopates orontium* (L.) Raf. [HC2, KZ99]

Autik. Bot. 158.  
lesser snapdragon, weasel's snout

*Antirrhinum orontium* L. [HC]

*Nothochelone* [HC, HC2]

*Nothochelone nemorosa* (Douglas ex Lindl.) Straw [HC, HC2]

Brittonia 18(1): 85.  
woodland beardtongue

*Penstemon nemorosus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) Trautv. [VPPNW4]

*Nuttallanthus* [HC2]

blue toadflax

*Nuttallanthus canadensis* (L.) D.A. Sutton [HC2, JPM2]

Revis. Antirrhineae 457.  
Canada toadflax, old field toadflax  
(see also *Nuttallanthus texanus*)

*Linaria canadensis* (L.) Dum. Cours. [HC]

*Linaria canadensis* (L.) Dumont var. *canadensis* [HC]

Difficult to distinguish from *N. texanus* on flower size. Seed characters are most reliable for identification.

*Nuttallanthus texanus* (Scheele) D.A. Sutton [HC2, JPM2]

Revis. Antirrhineae 460.  
blue toadflax, Texas toadflax

*Linaria canadensis* (L.) Dum. Cours. var. *texana* (Scheele) Pennell [HC]

*Linaria texana* Scheele

*Penstemon* [HC, HC2]

beardtongue, penstemon

*Penstemon acuminatus* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1285.

sand dune penstemon, sharp-leaved penstemon

var. **acuminatus** [HC2, IMF4, Strickler 1997]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1285.

sand dune beardtongue, sand dune penstemon, sharp-leaved penstemon

**Penstemon attenuatus** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1295.

taper-leaved beardtongue, sulphur penstemon, taper-leaved penstemon

var. **attenuatus** [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1295.

taper-leaved beardtongue, sulphur penstemon, taper-leaved penstemon

*Penstemon nelsoniae* D.D. Keck & J.W. Thomp.

**Penstemon barrettiae** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Synopsis Filicum (ed. 2) 2(1): 440.

Barrett's beardtongue

**Penstemon cardwellii** Howell [HC, HC2]

Fl. N.W. Amer. 5: 510-511.

Cardwell's beardtongue

**Penstemon cinereus** Piper [HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 16: 209.

gray beardtongue

*Penstemon humilis* Nutt. ex A. Gray [FNA17, JPM2], misapplied

*Penstemon humilis* Nutt. ex A. Gray var. *humilis* [FNA17, JPM2, FPNW2], misapplied

ssp. **cinereus** [HC2]

gray beardtongue

ssp. **foliatus** D.D. Keck [HC2]

leafy gray beardtongue

**Penstemon confertus** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1260.

lesser yellow beardtongue

**Penstemon davidsonii** Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 2(11): 241.

Davidson's penstemon

var. **davidsonii** [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 2(11C): 241-242.

Davidson's beardtongue

*Penstemon menziesii* Hook. ssp. *davidsonii* (Greene) Piper

*Penstemon menziesii* Hook. ssp. *thompsonii* Pennell & D.D. Keck

var. **menziesii** (D.D. Keck) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 379.

Davidson's beardtongue

*Penstemon davidsonii* Greene ssp. *menziesii* D.D. Keck

**Penstemon deustus** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 16: t. 1318.

hot-rock penstemon

var. **deustus** [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 16: pl. 1318.

hot-rock penstemon

var. **variabilis** (Suksd.) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 4: 380.

hotrock penstemon, scabland penstemon, scorched penstemon

*Penstemon deustus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *variabilis* (Suksd.) Pennell & D.D. Keck  
*Penstemon variabilis* Suksd.

Rare

***Penstemon ellipticus*** J.M. Coult. & Fisher [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 18: 302. (as *Pentstemon*).  
rockvine beardtongue

*Penstemon davidsonii* Greene ssp. *ellipticus* (J.M. Coult. & Fisher) B. Boivin

***Penstemon eriantherus*** Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 737-738.  
crested-tongue penstemon, fuzzy-tongue penstemon

var. ***eriantherus*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 737-738 [1813].  
fuzzy-tongue penstemon

var. ***whitedii*** (Piper) A. Nelson [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 54(2): 148.  
Whited's fuzzy-tongue penstemon

*Penstemon whitedii* Piper

WA endemic.

***Penstemon euglaucus*** English [HC, HC2]

Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington 41(45): 197-198.  
glaucous beardtongue

***Penstemon fruticosus*** (Pursh) Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 2(11): 239.  
bush penstemon, shrubby penstemon

var. ***fruticosus*** [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 2(11C): 239.  
shrubby penstemon

var. ***scouleri*** (Lindl.) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 385.  
shrubby penstemon

*Penstemon fruticosus* (Pursh) Greene ssp. *scouleri* (Lindl.) Pennell & D.D. Keck  
*Penstemon scouleri* Lindl.

var. ***serratus*** (D.D. Keck) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 385.  
shrubby penstemon

*Penstemon fruticosus* (Pursh) Greene ssp. *serratus* D.D. Keck

***Penstemon gairdneri*** Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 2: 99.  
Gairdner's penstemon

var. ***gairdneri*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 2: 99.  
Gairdner's penstemon

***Penstemon glandulosus*** Douglas [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1262.  
glandular penstemon

var. ***chelanensis*** (D.D. Keck) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 388.  
sticky-stem penstemon

*Penstemon glandulosus* Douglas ssp. *chelanensis* D.D. Keck

- var. *glandulosus* [HC, HC2]  
 Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1262.  
 sticky-stem penstemon
- Penstemon hesperius*** M. Peck [HC2]  
 Torrey 32(6): 152?153.  
 tall beardtongue  
 Known only from Clark County in Washington.
- Penstemon lyallii*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]  
 Syn. Fl. N. Amer., ed. 2. 2(1): 440.  
 Lyall's penstemon
- Penstemon ovatus*** Douglas [HC, HC2]  
 Bot. Mag. 56: pl. 2903.  
 egg-leaf beardtongue, broad-leaved penstemon
- Penstemon pennellianus*** D.D. Keck [HC, HC2]  
 American Midland Naturalist 23(3): 614-615.  
 Blue Mountains beardtongue, Pennell's beardtongue
- Penstemon procerus*** Douglas ex Graham [HC, HC2]  
 Edinburgh New Philos. J. (July-Oct.) 348.  
 small-flowered penstemon
- var. *procerus* [HC, HC2]  
 Edinburgh New Philos. J. 7: 348.  
 small-flowered penstemon
- var. *tolmiei* (Hook.) Cronquist [HC, HC2]  
 Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 399.  
 small-flowered penstemon
- Penstemon pruinosus*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]  
 Botanical Register; consisting of coloured . . . 15: pl. 1280.  
 Chelan beardtongue
- Penstemon richardsonii*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]  
 Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1121.  
 Richardson's penstemon
- var. *richardsonii* [HC, HC2]  
 Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1121.  
 Richardson's penstemon
- Penstemon rupicola*** (Piper) Howell [HC, HC2]  
 Fl. N.W. Amer. 5: 510.  
 cliff beardtongue, rock penstemon  
*Penstemon newberryi* A. Gray var. *rupicola* Piper
- Penstemon rydbergii*** A. Nelson [HC, HC2]  
 Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 25(5): 281.  
 Rydberg's beardtongue
- Penstemon serrulatus*** Menzies ex Sm. [HC, HC2]  
 The Cyclopaedia; or, universal dictionary of arts, . . . 26: Penstemon no. 5.  
 Cascade beardtongue, coast penstemon
- Penstemon speciosus*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]  
 Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1270.  
 royal beardtongue, showy penstemon  
*Penstemon speciosus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *kennedyi* (A. Nelson) D.D. Keck
- Penstemon subserratus*** Pennell [HC, HC2]  
 Notulae Naturae of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia 71: 13.



fine-toothed beardtongue, subserrate beardtongue

***Penstemon triphyllus*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Botanical Register 15: pl. 1245.  
whorled beardtongue

var. ***triphyllus*** [HC2]

whorled beardtongue, whorled penstemon

***Penstemon venustus*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Botanical Register 16: pl. 1309.  
elegant beardtongue, Blue Mountain penstemon

*P. venustus* is introduced as a roadside species in central Washington.

***Penstemon washingtonensis*** D.D. Keck [HC, HC2]

American Midland Naturalist 33(1): 150-151, f. 6.  
Washington beardtongue

WA endemic.

***Penstemon wilcoxii*** Rydb. [HC, HC2]

Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 28(1): 28-29.  
Wilcox's beardtongue

*Penstemon ovatus* Douglas var. *pinetorum* Piper

***Plantago*** [HC, HC2]

plantain

***Plantago arenaria*** Waldst. & Kit. [HC2]

Descr. Icon. Pl. Hung. 1: 51, t. 51. 1799-1802.  
sand plantain

*Plantago indica* L.

*Plantago psyllium* L. [HC], illegitimate name

*Plantago scabra* Moench

***Plantago coronopus*** L. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl. 1: 115.  
buck-horn plantain

*Plantago coronopus* L. ssp. *commutata* (Guss.) Pilg.

***Plantago elongata*** Pursh [HC, HC2, JPM]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 729 [1813].  
slender plantain

***Plantago lanceolata*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 113-114.  
English plantain

***Plantago macrocarpa*** Cham. & Schltdl. [HC, HC2]

Linnaea 1(2): 166-167.  
Alaska plantain, large-fruited plantain

***Plantago major*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 112-113.  
common plantain, great plantain

*Plantago major* L. var. *major* [HC]

*Plantago major* L. var. *pachyphylla* Pilg. [HC]

***Plantago maritima*** L. [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 114-115.

*Plantago maritima* L. ssp. *borealis* (Lange) A. Blytt & O.C. Dahl

*Plantago maritima* L. ssp. *juncoides* (Lam.) Hultén [HC]

*Plantago maritima* L. var. *californica* (Fernald) Pilg. [KZ99]

*Plantago maritima* L. var. *juncooides* (Lam.) A. Gray [KZ99]  
*Plantago maritima* L. var. *maritima*

***Plantago patagonica*** Jacq. [HC, HC2]

Icon. Pl. Rar. 2: 9, pl. 306.  
woolly plantain

*Plantago purshii* Roem. & Schult.

***Plantago subnuda*** Pilg. [HC2, JPM]

Notizbl. Königl. Bot. Gart. Berlin 5: 260.  
Mexican plantain, tall coastal plantain

***Tonella*** [HC, HC2]

tonella

***Tonella floribunda*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Geological Survey of California, Botany 1: 556.  
greater baby-innocence, large-flowered tonella

***Tonella tenella*** (Benth. ex A. DC.) A. Heller [HC, HC2]

Muhlenbergia; a journal of botany 1(1): 5.  
lesser baby-innocence, small-flowered tonella

***Veronica*** [HC, HC2]

***Veronica americana*** Schwein. ex Benth. [HC, HC2]

Prodr. 10: 468.  
American brooklime, American speedwell

***Veronica anagallis-aquatica*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 12.  
blue water speedwell  
*Veronica anagallis* L., invalidly published, nomen nudum

***Veronica argute-serrata*** Regel & Schmalh. [HC2]

Trudy Imp. S.-Peterburgsk. Bot. Sada 5: 626.  
bilobed speedwell

*Veronica biloba* L. [HC], misapplied  
See Flora of China for differences.

***Veronica arvensis*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 13.  
corn speedwell, wall speedwell

***Veronica catenata*** Pennell [HC, HC2, JPM]

Rhodora 23: 37.  
chain speedwell

***Veronica chamaedrys*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 13.  
Germander speedwell

***Veronica cusickii*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Syn. Fl. N. Amer. 2(1): 288.  
Cusick's speedwell

***Veronica dissecta*** (Rydb.) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]

Taxon 53(2): 441.  
feather-leaf kittentails

*Synthyris dissecta* Rydb.

*Synthyris pinnatifida* S. Watson var. *canescens* (Pennell) Cronquist

ssp. ***lanuginosa*** (Piper) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]  
(Piper) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach.

cut-leaf kittentails

*Synthyris lanuginosa* (Piper) Pennell & J.W. Thomp.

*Synthyris pinnatifida* S. Watson var. *lanuginosa* (Piper) Cronquist

Endemic to Olympic Mountains in Washington.

*Veronica filiformis* Sm. [HC, HC2]

Trans. Linn. Soc. London 1: 195.

thread-stalk speedwell

*Veronica hederifolia* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 13-14.

ivy-leaf speedwell

*Veronica hедераefolia* L. [HC], orthographic variant

*Veronica xjackschewitzii* Keller [HC2]

Bot. Közlem. 39: 154.

Lackschewitz's speedwell

(= *Veronica anagallis-aquatica* x *Veronica catenata*)

Mostly sterile hybrid; first collected in 2009 in Yakima County, WA. Uncommon in North America.

*Veronica longifolia* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 10.

long-leaf speedwell

*Veronica missurica* Raf. [WTU]

Amer. Monthly Mag. & Crit. Rev. 2(3): 175.

tailed kittentails

*Synthyris missurica* (Raf.) Pennell

*Synthyris missurica* (Raf.) Pennell ssp. *hirsuta* Pennell

ssp. **major** (Hook.) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]

Taxon 53(2): 442.

tailed kittentails

*Synthyris missurica* (Raf.) Pennell ssp. *major* (Hook.) Pennell

*Synthyris missurica* (Raf.) Pennell var. *major* (Hook.) Pennell ex R.J. Davis

*Synthyris reniformis* (Douglas ex Benth.) Benth. var. *major* Hook.

ssp. **missurica** [WTU]

Amer. Monthly Mag. & Crit. Rev. 2(3): 175.

mountain kittentail

*Synthyris missurica* (Raf.) Pennell ssp. *missurica*

ssp. **stellata** (Pennell) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]

Taxon 53(2): 442.

starry-tailed kittentails

*Synthyris missurica* (Raf.) Pennell ssp. *stellata* (Pennell) Kartesz & Gandhi

*Synthyris stellata* Pennell

*Veronica officinalis* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 11.

Paul's betony, common speedwell

*Veronica peregrina* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 14.

purslane speedwell

var. **peregrina** [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 14. 1753.

purslane speedwell

*Veronica peregrina* L. var. *typica* Pennell

var. *xalapensis* (Kunth) Pennell [HC, HC2]

Northw. Sci. 2, no. 3: 90. 1928.

purslane speedwell

*Veronica peregrina* L. ssp. *xalapensis* (Kunth) Pennell [KZ99]

*Veronica persica* Poir. [HC, HC2]

Encycl. 8: 542.

bird-eye speedwell, Persian speedwell

*Veronica persica* Poir. var. *aschersoniana* (Lehm.) B. Boivin

*Veronica persica* Poir. var. *corrensiana* (Lehm.) B. Boivin

*Veronica persica* Poir. var. *persica*

*Veronica polita* Fr. [HC2]

Novit. Fl. Suec. Alt. 1.

gray speedwell

*Veronica regina-nivalis* M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach

Taxon 53(2): 442.

snow-queen, round-leaved synthyris

*Synthyris reniformis* (Douglas ex Benth.) Benth. [WTU]

*Synthyris reniformis* (Douglas ex Benth.) Benth. var. *reniformis*

*Veronica rubra* (Douglas ex Hook.) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]

Taxon 53(2): 443.

red coraldrops, red kittentails

*Besseyia rubra* (Douglas ex Hook.) Rydb.

*Synthyris rubra* (Douglas ex Hook.) Benth.

*Veronica schizantha* (Piper) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]

Taxon 53(2): 443.

fringe-petal kittentails, fringed kittentails

*Synthyris schizantha* Piper

*Veronica scutellata* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 12.

grass-leaf speedwell, marsh speedwell, skullcap speedwell

*Veronica serpyllifolia* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 12.

thyme-leaved speedwell

var. *humifusa* (Dicks.) Vahl [HC, HC2]

Enum. Pl. [Vahl] 1: 65.

thyme-leaved speedwell

*Veronica serpyllifolia* L. ssp. *humifusa* (Dicks.) Syme [KZ99]

var. *serpyllifolia* [HC, HC2]

thyme-leaved speedwell

*Veronica serpyllifolia* L. ssp. *serpyllifolia* [KZ99]

*Veronica triphyllos* L. [HC2, JPM]

Species Plantarum 1: 14.

finger speedwell

*Veronica verna* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 14.

spring speedwell

*Veronica wormskjoldii* Roem. & Schult. [HC, HC2]

Syst. Veg. 1: 101.

American alpine speedwell