

Washington Flora Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Plantaginaceae

109 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on April 1st, 2025 at 11:50am PT.
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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Dicots:

Callitrichaceae: see Plantaginaceae

Hippuridaceae: see Plantaginaceae

Plantaginaceae [HC, HC2] Plantain Family

Synonyms:

Callitrichaceae [HC] (Water-Starwort Family)

Hippuridaceae [HC] (Mare's-Tail Family)

Synthyris here is synonymized within Veronica based on Albach et al., Taxon, 53(2); 429-452.

**Antirrhinum majus* L. [HC, HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 617. 1753.

garden snapdragon, greater snapdragon

Becoming naturalized in Seattle area per AJ

Bacopa [HC, HC2]

water-hyssop

**Bacopa rotundifolia* (Michx.) Wettst. [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Nat. Pflanzenfam. [Engler & Prantl] IV. 3 b. 1891.

disk water-hyssop, round-leaved water-hyssop

Callitriche [HC, HC2]

water-starwort

**Callitriche brutia* Pentagna [HC2]

Inst. Bot. ii. 10. 1787.

narrow-leaf water-starwort

*var. *hamulata* (Kutz. apud Reichenb.) Lansdown [HC2]

Watsonia 26(2): 113. 2006.

narrowleaf water-starwort

Callitriche hermaphroditica L. [HC, HC2]

Cent. Pl. I. 31. 1755.

autumn water-starwort, northern water-starwort

Callitriche autumnalis L. [Abrams], superfluous renaming (illegitimate)

Callitriche heterophylla Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 1: 3. 1813.

different-leaved water-starwort

var. *bolanderi* (Hegelm.) Fassett [HC, HC2, JPM]

Rhodora 53: 177. 1951.

Bolander's different-leaved water-starwort

Callitriche bolanderi Hegelm. [Abrams]

Callitriche heterophylla Pursh ssp. *bolanderi* (Hegelm.) Calder & Roy L. Taylor [ILBC2]

var. *heterophylla* [HC, HC2, JPM]

different-leaved water-starwort

Callitriche anceps Fernald [HC]

Callitriche heterophylla Pursh ssp. *heterophylla* [ILBC2]

Callitriche marginata Torr. [HC, HC2]

Pacif. Railr. Rep. iv. 135. 1857.

winged water-starwort

Callitriche palustris L. [HC2, ILBC2]

Sp. Pl. [Linnaeus] 2: 969. 1753.

spring water-starwort, vernal water-starwort

Callitriche verna L. [HC]

****Callitriche stagnalis*** Scop. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Carniol., ed. 2. 2: 251. 1771.

pond water-starwort

****Chaenorhinum*** [HC2]

dwarf snapdragon

****Chaenorhinum minus*** (L.) Lange [HC2, IFBC]

Prodr. Fl. Hispan. 2: 577-578. 1870.

dwarf-snapdragon

Collinsia [HC, HC2]

collinsia, blue-eyed Mary

Collinsia grandiflora Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1107. 1827.

blue-lips blue-eyed Mary, large-flowered blue-eyed Mary

Collinsia parviflora Lindl. var. *grandiflora* (Lindl.) Ganders & G.R. Krause

Collinsia parviflora Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1082. 1827.

small-flowered blue-eyed Mary, collinsia

Collinsia grandiflora Lindl. var. *pusilla* A. Gray

Collinsia rattanii A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 50. 1880.

Rattan collinsia

Collinsia rattanii A. Gray ssp. *glandulosa* (Howell) Pennell [HC]

Collinsia rattanii A. Gray ssp. *rattanii*

Collinsia sparsiflora Fisch. & C.A. Mey. [HC, HC2]

Index Seminum [St.Petersburg (Petropolitanus)] ii. 33. 1836.

few-flowered blue-eyed Mary, few-flowered collinsia

var. *sparsiflora* [HC2]

few-flowered blue-eyed Mary

Collinsia bruceae M.E. Jones

Collinsia sparsiflora Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. *bruceae* (M.E. Jones) Newsom

Collinsia sparsiflora Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. *bruceae* (M.E. Jones) Newsom [HC], orthographic variant

****Cymbalaria*** [HC, HC2]

****Cymbalaria muralis*** G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb. [HC, HC2]

Oekon. Fl. Wetterau 2: 397. 1800.

Kenilworth-ivy, ivy-leaved toadflax

Linaria cymbalaria (L.) Mill.

****Digitalis*** [HC, HC2]

foxglove

**Digitalis purpurea* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 621-622. 1753.

purple foxglove

FNA17: "Digitalis purpurea was once used as a commercial source of digitalin, is widely cultivated, and has many cultivars. Some plants have been identified as European subspecies; all variability in the flora area appears to be from cultivars of subsp. purpurea. Digitalis x mertonensis B. H. Buxton & C. D. Darlington (strawberry or giant foxglove) is a hybrid of D. purpurea with D. grandiflora that is sometimes cultivated."

*ssp. *purpurea*

purple foxglove

Digitalis purpurea L. var. *purpurea*

Gratiola [HC, HC2]

hedge-hyssop

Gratiola ebracteata Benth. ex A. DC. [HC, HC2]

Prodromus Systematis Naturalis Regni Vegetabilis 10: 595. 1846.

bractless hedge-hyssop

Gratiola neglecta Torr. [HC, HC2]

Cat. Pl. New York 89. 1819.

American hedge-hyssop, clammy hedge-hyssop

Hippuris [HC, HC2]

mare's-tail

Hippuris montana Ledeb. ex Rchb. [HC, HC2]

Iconographia Botanica seu Plantae Criticae 1: 71, pl. 86, f. 181. 1823.

mountain mare's-tail

Hippuris vulgaris L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 4. 1753.

common mare's-tail

**Kickxia* [HC, HC2]

cancerwort, fluellin

**Kickxia elatine* (L.) Dumort. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Belg. (Dumortier) 35. 1827.

sharpleaf cancerwort

**Linaria* [HC, HC2]

toadflax

(see also *Nuttallanthus*)

**Linaria dalmatica* (L.) Mill. [HC, HC2]

Gard. Dict., ed. 8. [unpaged] Linaria no. 13. 1768.

Dalmation toadflax

(see also *Linaria grandiflora*)

Noxious

*ssp. *dalmatica* [HC2, JPM2]

Gard. Dict. (ed. 8) Linaria no. 13. 1768.

brown-leaved toadflax, Dalmatian toadflax, dalmatian toadflax

Linaria genistifolia (L.) Mill. ssp. *dalmatica* (L.) Maire & Petitm. [JPM]

Noxious weed.

*ssp. *macedonica* (Griseb.) D.A. Sutton [HC2]

Rev. Tribe Antirrhineae 321. 1988.

Dalmation toadflax

**Linaria genistifolia* (L.) Mill. [HC, HC2]

Gard. Dict., ed. 8. n. 14. 1768.
broomleaf toadflax

*ssp. *genistifolia* [HC2]

broomleaf toadflax

**Linaria grandiflora* Desf. [HC2]

Ann. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. xi. 51. 1808.
large-flowered toadflax

Well established in central Washington adjacent to east base Cascades, where plants were formerly misidentified as *Linaria dalmatica*.

**Linaria purpurea* (L.) Mill. [HC2, JPM]

Gard. Dict. (ed. 8) *Linaria* no. 5. 1768.
purple toadflax

**Linaria vulgaris* Mill. [HC, HC2]

Gard. Dict. (ed. 8) no. 1. 1768.
greater butter-and-eggs

Linaria linaria (L.) H. Karst.

**Misopates* [HC2]

weasel's snout

**Misopates orontium* (L.) Raf. [HC2, KZ99]

Autik. Bot. 158. 1840.
lesser snapdragon, weasel's snout

Antirrhinum orontium L. [HC]

Nothochelone [HC, HC2]

Nothochelone nemorosa (Douglas ex Lindl.) Straw [HC, HC2]

Brittonia 18(1): 85. 1966.
woodland beardtongue

Penstemon nemorosus (Douglas ex Lindl.) Trautv. [VPPNW4]

Nuttallanthus [HC2]

blue toadflax

Nuttallanthus canadensis (L.) D.A. Sutton [HC2, JPM2]

Revis. Antirrhineae 457. 1988.
Canada toadflax, old field toadflax
(see also *Nuttallanthus texanus*)

Linaria canadensis (L.) Dum. Cours. [HC]

Linaria canadensis (L.) Dumont var. *canadensis* [HC]

Difficult to distinguish from *N. texanus* on flower size. Seed characters are most reliable for identification.

Nuttallanthus texanus (Scheele) D.A. Sutton [HC2, JPM2]

Revis. Antirrhineae 460. 1988.
blue toadflax, Texas toadflax

Linaria canadensis (L.) Dum. Cours. var. *texana* (Scheele) Pennell [HC]

Linaria texana Scheele

Penstemon [HC, HC2]

beardtongue, penstemon

Penstemon acuminatus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1285. 1829.
sand dune penstemon, sharp-leaved penstemon

- var. *acuminatus*** [HC2, IMF4, Strickler 1997]
 Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1285. 1829.
 sand dune beardtongue, sand dune penstemon, sharp-leaved penstemon
- Penstemon attenuatus*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]
 Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1295. 1830.
 taper-leaved beardtongue, sulphur penstemon, taper-leaved penstemon
- var. *attenuatus*** [HC, HC2]
 Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1295. 1830.
 taper-leaved beardtongue, sulphur penstemon, taper-leaved penstemon
- Penstemon nelsoniae* D.D. Keck & J.W. Thomp.
- Penstemon barrettiae*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]
 Synopsis Filicum (ed. 2) 2(1): 440. 1886.
 Barrett's beardtongue
- Penstemon cardwellii*** Howell [HC, HC2]
 Fl. N.W. Amer. 5: 510-511. 1901.
 Cardwell's beardtongue
- Penstemon cinereus*** Piper [HC2]
 Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 16: 209. 1913.
 gray beardtongue
- Penstemon humilis* Nutt. ex A. Gray [FNA17, JPM2], misapplied
Penstemon humilis Nutt. ex A. Gray var. *humilis* [FNA17, JPM2, FPNW2], misapplied
- ssp. *cinereus*** [HC2]
 gray beardtongue
- ssp. *foliatus*** D.D. Keck [HC2]
 leafy gray beardtongue
- Penstemon confertus*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]
 Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1260. 1829.
 lesser yellow beardtongue
- Penstemon davidsonii*** Greene [HC, HC2]
 Pittonia 2(11): 241. 1892.
 Davidson's penstemon
- var. *davidsonii*** [HC, HC2]
 Pittonia 2(11C): 241-242. 1892.
 Davidson's beardtongue
- Penstemon menziesii* Hook. ssp. *davidsonii* (Greene) Piper
Penstemon menziesii Hook. ssp. *thompsonii* Pennell & D.D. Keck
- var. *menziesii*** (D.D. Keck) Cronquist [HC, HC2]
 Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 379. 1959.
 Davidson's beardtongue
- Penstemon davidsonii* Greene ssp. *menziesii* D.D. Keck
- Penstemon deustus*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]
 Edwards's Bot. Reg. 16: t. 1318. 1830.
 hot-rock penstemon
- var. *deustus*** [HC, HC2]
 Edwards's Bot. Reg. 16: pl. 1318. 1830.
 hot-rock penstemon
- var. *variabilis*** (Suksd.) Cronquist [HC, HC2]
 Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 4: 380. 1959.
 hotrock penstemon, scabland penstemon, scorched penstemon
- Penstemon deustus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *variabilis* (Suksd.) Pennell & D.D. Keck

Penstemon variabilis Suksd.

Rare

Penstemon ellipticus J.M. Coult. & Fisher [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 18: 302. (as *Pentstemon*). 1893.
rockvine beardtongue

Penstemon davidsonii Greene ssp. *ellipticus* (J.M. Coult. & Fisher) B. Boivin

Penstemon eriantherus Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 737-738. 1813.
crested-tongue penstemon, fuzzy-tongue penstemon

var. *eriantherus* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 737-738 [1813]. 1814.
fuzzy-tongue penstemon

var. *whitedii* (Piper) A. Nelson [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 54(2): 148. 1912.
Whited's fuzzy-tongue penstemon

Penstemon whitedii Piper

WA endemic.

Penstemon euglaucus English [HC, HC2]

Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington 41(45): 197-198. 1928.
glaucous beardtongue

Penstemon fruticosus (Pursh) Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 2(11): 239. 1892.
bush penstemon, shrubby penstemon

var. *fruticosus* [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 2(11C): 239. 1892.
shrubby penstemon

var. *scouleri* (Lindl.) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 385. 1959.
shrubby penstemon

Penstemon fruticosus (Pursh) Greene ssp. *scouleri* (Lindl.) Pennell & D.D. Keck

Penstemon scouleri Lindl.

var. *serratus* (D.D. Keck) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 385. 1959.
shrubby penstemon

Penstemon fruticosus (Pursh) Greene ssp. *serratus* D.D. Keck

Penstemon gairdneri Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 2: 99. 1838.
Gairdner's penstemon

var. *gairdneri* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 2: 99. 1838.
Gairdner's penstemon

Penstemon glandulosus Douglas [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1262. 1829.
glandular penstemon

var. *chelanensis* (D.D. Keck) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 388. 1959.
sticky-stem penstemon

Penstemon glandulosus Douglas ssp. *chelanensis* D.D. Keck

var. *glandulosus* [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1262. 1829.
sticky-stem penstemon

***Penstemon hesperius* M. Peck [HC2]**

Torrey 32(6): 152?153. 1932.
tall beardtongue

Known only from Clark County in Washington.

***Penstemon lyallii* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Syn. Fl. N. Amer., ed. 2. 2(1): 440. 1886.
Lyall's penstemon

***Penstemon ovatus* Douglas [HC, HC2]**

Bot. Mag. 56: pl. 2903. 1829.
egg-leaf beardtongue, broad-leaved penstemon

***Penstemon pennellianus* D.D. Keck [HC, HC2]**

American Midland Naturalist 23(3): 614-615. 1940.
Blue Mountains beardtongue, Pennell's beardtongue

***Penstemon procerus* Douglas ex Graham [HC, HC2]**

Edinburgh New Philos. J. (July-Oct.) 348. 1829.
small-flowered penstemon

var. *procerus* [HC, HC2]

Edinburgh New Philos. J. 7: 348. 1829.
small-flowered penstemon

var. *tolmiei* (Hook.) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 4: 399. 1959.
small-flowered penstemon

***Penstemon pruinosus* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]**

Botanical Register; consisting of coloured . . . 15: pl. 1280. 1828.
Chelan beardtongue

***Penstemon richardsonii* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]**

Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1121. 1828.
Richardson's penstemon

var. *richardsonii* [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1121. 1828.
Richardson's penstemon

***Penstemon rupicola* (Piper) Howell [HC, HC2]**

Fl. N.W. Amer. 5: 510. 1901.
cliff beardtongue, rock penstemon

Penstemon newberryi A. Gray var. *rupicola* Piper

***Penstemon rydbergii* A. Nelson [HC, HC2]**

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 25(5): 281. 1898.
Rydberg's beardtongue

***Penstemon serrulatus* Menzies ex Sm. [HC, HC2]**

The Cyclopaedia; or, universal dictionary of arts, . . . 26: Penstemon no. 5. 1813.
Cascade penstemon

Penstemon diffusus Douglas

***Penstemon speciosus* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]**

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: pl. 1270. 1829.
royal beardtongue, showy penstemon

Penstemon speciosus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *kennedyi* (A. Nelson) D.D. Keck

***Penstemon subserratus* Pennell [HC, HC2]**

Notulae Naturae of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia 71: 13. 1941.

fine-toothed beardtongue, subserrate beardtongue

Penstemon triphyllus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Botanical Register 15: pl. 1245. 1829.
whorled beardtongue

var. *triphyllus* [HC2]

whorled beardtongue, whorled penstemon

Penstemon venustus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Edwards's Botanical Register 16: pl. 1309. 1830.
elegant beardtongue, Blue Mountain penstemon

P. venustus is introduced as a roadside species in central Washington.

Penstemon washingtonensis D.D. Keck [HC, HC2]

American Midland Naturalist 33(1): 150-151, f. 6. 1945.
Washington beardtongue

WA endemic.

Penstemon wilcoxii Rydb. [HC, HC2]

Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 28(1): 28-29. 1901.
Wilcox's beardtongue

Penstemon ovatus Douglas var. *pinetorum* Piper

Plantago [HC, HC2]

plantain

****Plantago arenaria*** Waldst. & Kit. [HC2]

Descr. Icon. Pl. Hung. 1: 51, t. 51. 1799-1802. 1799.
sand plantain

Plantago indica L.

Plantago psyllium L. [HC], illegitimate name

Plantago scabra Moench

****Plantago coronopus*** L. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl. 1: 115. 1753.
buck-horn plantain

Plantago coronopus L. ssp. *commutata* (Guss.) Pilg.

Plantago elongata Pursh [HC, HC2, JPM]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 729 [1813]. 1814.

Plantago bigelovii A. Gray

Plantago bigelovii A. Gray ssp. *bigelovii* [KZ99]

Plantago bigelovii A. Gray ssp. *californica* (Greene) Bassett

****Plantago lanceolata*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 113-114. 1753.
English plantain

Plantago macrocarpa Cham. & Schltld. [HC, HC2]

Linnaea 1(2): 166-167. 1826.
Alaska plantain, large-fruited plantain

****Plantago major*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 112-113. 1753.
common plantain, great plantain

Plantago major L. var. *major* [HC]

Plantago major L. var. *pachyphylla* Pilg. [HC]

Plantago maritima L. [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 114-115. 1753.

Plantago maritima L. ssp. *borealis* (Lange) A. Blytt & O.C. Dahl
Plantago maritima L. ssp. *juncooides* (Lam.) Hultén [HC]
Plantago maritima L. var. *californica* (Fernald) Pilg. [KZ99]
Plantago maritima L. var. *juncooides* (Lam.) A. Gray [KZ99]
Plantago maritima L. var. *maritima*

***Plantago patagonica* Jacq. [HC, HC2]**

Icon. Pl. Rar. 2: 9, pl. 306. 1786.
woolly plantain

Plantago purshii Roem. & Schult.

***Plantago subnuda* Pilg. [HC2, JPM]**

Notizbl. Königl. Bot. Gart. Berlin 5: 260. 1912.
Mexican plantain, tall coastal plantain

***Tonella* [HC, HC2]**

tonella

***Tonella floribunda* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Geological Survey of California, Botany 1: 556. 1876.
greater baby-innocence, large-flowered tonella

***Tonella tenella* (Benth. ex A. DC.) A. Heller [HC, HC2]**

Muhlenbergia; a journal of botany 1(1): 5. 1900.
lesser baby-innocence, small-flowered tonella

***Veronica* [HC, HC2]**

***Veronica americana* Schwein. ex Benth. [HC, HC2]**

Prodr. 10: 468. 1846.
American brooklime, American speedwell

****Veronica anagallis-aquatica* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 1: 12. 1753.
blue water speedwell

Veronica anagallis L., invalidly published, nomen nudum

****Veronica argute-serrata* Regel & Schmalh. [HC2]**

Trudy Imp. S.-Peterburgsk. Bot. Sada 5: 626. 1877.
bilobed speedwell

Veronica biloba L. [HC], misapplied
See Flora of China for differences.

****Veronica arvensis* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 1: 13. 1753.
corn speedwell, wall speedwell

***Veronica catenata* Pennell [HC, HC2, JPM]**

Rhodora 23: 37. 1921.
chain speedwell

****Veronica chamaedrys* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 1: 13. 1753.
Germander speedwell

***Veronica cusickii* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Syn. Fl. N. Amer. 2(1): 288. 1878.
Cusick's speedwell

***Veronica dissecta* (Rydb.) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]**

Taxon 53(2): 441. 2004.
feather-leaf kittentails

Synthyris dissecta Rydb.

Synthyris pinnatifida S. Watson var. *canescens* (Pennell) Cronquist

ssp. *lanuginosa* (Piper) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]

(Piper) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach. 2004.

cut-leaf kittentails

Synthyris lanuginosa (Piper) Pennell & J.W. Thomp.

Synthyris pinnatifida S. Watson var. *lanuginosa* (Piper) Cronquist

Endemic to Olympic Mountains in Washington.

* ***Veronica filiformis*** Sm. [HC, HC2]

Trans. Linn. Soc. London 1: 195. 1791.

thread-stalk speedwell

* ***Veronica hederifolia*** L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 13-14. 1753.

ivy-leaf speedwell

Veronica hederaefolia L. [HC], orthographic variant

* ***Veronica x lackschewitzii*** Keller [HC2]

Bot. Közlem. 39: 154. 1942.

Lackschewitz's speedwell

(= *Veronica anagallis-aquatica* x *Veronica catenata*)

Mostly sterile hybrid; first collected in 2009 in Yakima County, WA. Uncommon in North America.

* ***Veronica longifolia*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 10. 1753.

long-leaf speedwell

Veronica missurica Raf. [WTU]

Amer. Monthly Mag. & Crit. Rev. 2(3): 175. 1818.

tailed kittentails

Synthyris missurica (Raf.) Pennell

Synthyris missurica (Raf.) Pennell ssp. *hirsuta* Pennell

ssp. *major* (Hook.) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]

Taxon 53(2): 442. 2004.

tailed kittentails

Synthyris missurica (Raf.) Pennell ssp. *major* (Hook.) Pennell

Synthyris missurica (Raf.) Pennell var. *major* (Hook.) Pennell ex R.J. Davis

Synthyris reniformis (Douglas ex Benth.) Benth. var. *major* Hook.

ssp. *missurica* [WTU]

Amer. Monthly Mag. & Crit. Rev. 2(3): 175. 1818.

mountain kittentail

Synthyris missurica (Raf.) Pennell ssp. *missurica*

ssp. *stellata* (Pennell) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]

Taxon 53(2): 442. 2004.

starry-tailed kittentails

Synthyris missurica (Raf.) Pennell ssp. *stellata* (Pennell) Kartesz & Gandhi

Synthyris stellata Pennell

* ***Veronica officinalis*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 11. 1753.

Paul's betony, common speedwell

Veronica peregrina L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 14. 1753.

purslane speedwell

*var. *peregrina* [HC, HC2]

- Sp. Pl. 1: 14. 1753.
purslane speedwell
Veronica peregrina L. var. *typica* Pennell
- var. *xalapensis*** (Kunth) Pennell [HC, HC2]
Northw. Sci. 2, no. 3: 90. 1928.
purslane speedwell
Veronica peregrina L. ssp. *xalapensis* (Kunth) Pennell [KZ99]
- * ***Veronica persica*** Poir. [HC, HC2]
Encycl. 8: 542. 1808.
bird-eye speedwell, Persian speedwell
Veronica persica Poir. var. *aschersoniana* (Lehm.) B. Boivin
Veronica persica Poir. var. *corrensiana* (Lehm.) B. Boivin
Veronica persica Poir. var. *persica*
- * ***Veronica polita*** Fr. [HC2]
Novit. Fl. Suec. Alt. 1. 1828.
gray speedwell
- Veronica regina-nivalis*** M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach
Taxon 53(2): 442. 2004.
snow-queen, round-leaved synthyris
Synthyris reniformis (Douglas ex Benth.) Benth. [WTU]
Synthyris reniformis (Douglas ex Benth.) Benth. var. *reniformis*
- Veronica rubra*** (Douglas ex Hook.) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]
Taxon 53(2): 443. 2004.
red coraldrops, red kittentails
Besseyia rubra (Douglas ex Hook.) Rydb.
Synthyris rubra (Douglas ex Hook.) Benth.
- Veronica schizantha*** (Piper) M.M.Mart.Ort. & Albach [WTU]
Taxon 53(2): 443. 2004.
fringe-petal kittentails, fringed kittentails
Synthyris schizantha Piper
- Veronica scutellata*** L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 1: 12. 1753.
grass-leaf speedwell, marsh speedwell, skullcap speedwell
- Veronica serpyllifolia*** L. [HC, HC2]
Sp. Pl. 1: 12. 1753.
thyme-leaved speedwell
- var. *humifusa*** (Dicks.) Vahl [HC, HC2]
Enum. Pl. [Vahl] 1: 65. 1804.
thyme-leaved speedwell
Veronica serpyllifolia L. ssp. *humifusa* (Dicks.) Syme [KZ99]
- * **var. *serpyllifolia*** [HC, HC2]
thyme-leaved speedwell
Veronica serpyllifolia L. ssp. *serpyllifolia* [KZ99]
- * ***Veronica triphyllos*** L. [HC2, JPM]
Species Plantarum 1: 14. 1753.
finger speedwell
- * ***Veronica verna*** L. [HC2]
Sp. Pl. 1: 14. 1753.
spring speedwell

Veronica wormskjoldii Roem. & Schult. [HC, HC2]
Syst. Veg. 1: 101. 1817.
American alpine speedwell