

# Washington Flora Checklist

## A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

### Family: Marsileaceae

4 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

#### Taxa included in the checklist:

- \* Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- \* Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- \* Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- \* Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- \* Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with blue font; synonyms with black font.  
Native species and infraspecies are marked with **boldface** font.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist Database on November 23rd, 2024 at 12:15am PST.  
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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#### Suggested citation:

Weinmann, F., P.F. Zika, D.E. Giblin, B. Legler. 2002+. Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State. University of Washington Herbarium. <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>. Accessed 23 Nov 2024.

# Ferns and Lycophytes:

## Marsileaceae [FNA2, HC, HC2] Pepperwort Family, Water-Clover Family

**Synonyms:** (none)

**References:** (none)

### *Marsilea* [FNA2, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1099. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 485, 1754.  
clover-fern, pepperwort, waterclover

#### *Marsilea mutica* Mett. [HC2]

Annales des Sciences Naturelles; Botanique, série 4 15: 88.  
Australian waterclover

Known at least from Snohomish and Pacific counties (J. Parsons, personal communication, 2016).  
Specimen collected from Pacific County in 2016.

#### *Marsilea oligospora* Goodd. [FNA2, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 33: 66.  
Nelson's pepperwort, Pacific clover-fern water-clover

FNA2: "Marsilea oligospora recently has been reseeded from *M. vestita* (D. M. Johnson 1986), from which it differs consistently in its nodding sporocarps that lack a pronounced distal tooth and its pilose leaves and stems. Where their ranges overlap, *M. oligospora* also has longer sporocarp stalks than does *M. vestita*. Plants of this species were recently grown from spores 100 years old (D. M. Johnson 1985)."

#### *Marsilea vestita* Hook. & Grev. [FNA2, HC, HC2]

Icon. Filic. 2: plate 159.  
hairy clover-fern, pepperwort, water-clover pepperwort

*Marsilea fournieri* C. Chr.

*Marsilea mucronata* A. Braun

*Marsilea tenuifolia* Engelm. ex A. Braun

*Marsilea uncinata* A. Braun

*Marsilea vestita* Hook. & Grev. ssp. *tenuifolia* (Engelm. ex A. Braun) D.M. Johnson

*Marsilea vestita* Hook. & Grev. ssp. *vestita* [JPM]

FNA2: "A number of segregate species have been named and recognized in regional floras in North America: *Marsilea mucronata* A. Braun (less hairy, found east of Rocky Mountains), *M. uncinata* (glabrous, sporocarp stalks long, distal tooth of sporocarp hooked, south central United States), *M. tenuifolia* (pinnae very narrow, central Texas), and *M. fournieri* (small plants and pinnae, southwest). The features upon which these species are based intergrade into one another. The species are therefore best treated as conspecific with *M. vestita* (D. M. Johnson 1986). Putative hybrids between *Marsilea macropoda* and this species are discussed under the former."

### *Pilularia* [FNA2, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1100. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 486, 1754.  
pillwort

#### *Pilularia americana* A. Braun [FNA2, HC, HC2]

Monatsber. Königl. Preuss. Akad. Wiss. Berlin. 1863: 435.  
American pillwort

Known in Washington from a single collection in eastern Washington. FNA2: "*Pilularia americana* also has been reported from Alaska. I have seen no vouchers from Alaska, nor have I seen the Oregon vouchers. Because of its grasslike appearance and subterranean sporocarps, *P. americana* is probably overlooked and more common than records indicate. The telltale circinate vernation of the leaves is the best characteristic for distinguishing it from similar plants. *Pilularia caroliniana* A. Braun, an invalid name, has

been used for this species and may appear on specimens."