

# Washington Flora Checklist

## A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

### Family: Fabaceae

213 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

#### Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superceded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

\*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on April 1st, 2025 at 11:50am PT.  
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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# Dicots:

## Fabaceae [HC2, IFBC, JPM, JPM2] Pea Family

### Synonyms:

Leguminosae [HC]

### **Acmispon** [HC2]

deervetch, lotus

#### **Acmispon americanus** (Nutt.) Rydb. [HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 40: 45 (1913). 1913.

American bird's-foot trefoil

*Lotus americanus* (Nutt.) Bisch., homonym (illegitimate)

*Lotus purshiana* (Benth.) Clements & Clements [HC], orthographic variant

*Lotus purshianus* Clem. & E.G. Clem.

#### **var. americanus** [Draft FNA, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 40(2): 45. 1913.

American bird's-foot trefoil

*Lotus purshianus* Clem. & E.G. Clem. var. *glaber* (Nutt.) Munz

*Lotus unifoliolatus* (Hook.) Benth. var. *unifoliolatus*

#### **Acmispon decumbens** (Benth.) Govaerts [WTU]

Skvortsovia, International Journal of Salicology and Plant Biology 4(3): 76. 2018.

low deervetch

*Acmispon nevadensis* (S. Watson) Brouillet

*Lotus nevadensis* (S. Watson) Greene

#### **var. decumbens**

Skvortsovia, International Journal of Salicology and Plant Biology 4(3): 76. 2018.

low deervetch

*Acmispon nevadensis* (S. Watson) Brouillet var. *nevadensis* [HC2]

#### **Acmispon denticulatus** (Drew) Sokoloff [Draft FNA, HC2]

Annales Botanici Fennici 37(2): 130. 2000.

riverbar bird's-foot-trefoil

*Hosackia denticulata* Drew

*Lotus denticulatus* (Drew) Greene [HC]

#### **Acmispon parviflorus** (Benth.) D.D. Sokoloff [Draft FNA, HC2]

Annales Botanici Fennici 37(2): 129. 2000.

small-flowered bird's-foot trefoil

*Hosackia parviflora* Benth.

*Lotus micranthus* Benth. [HC]

### \***Alhagi** [HC, HC2]

camel-thorn

#### \***Alhagi maurorum** Medik. [HC2, JPM2]

Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 397. 1787.

camelthorn

*Alhagi camelorum* Fisch. [HC]

*Alhagi pseudalhagi* (M. Bieb.) Desv. ex B. Keller & Shap. [JPM]

### \***Amorpha** [HC2]

false indigo

**\**Amorpha fruticosa* L. [HC2, JPM]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 713. 1753.

false indigo-bush

*Amorpha angustifolia* (Pursh) F.E. Boynton

*Amorpha bushii* Rydb.

*Amorpha croceolanata* P. Watson

*Amorpha curtissii* Rydb.

*Amorpha dewinkeleri* Small

*Amorpha occidentalis* Abrams

*Amorpha tennesseensis* Shuttlew. ex Kunze

*Amorpha virgata* Small

***Astragalus* [HC, HC2]**

locoweed, milk-vetch, poison-vetch, rattle-pod

***Astragalus agrestis* Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]**

Gen. Hist. 2: 258. 1832.

cock's-head, field milk vetch, purple milk vetch

*Astragalus danicus* Retz. var. *dasyglottis* (Fisch. ex DC.) B. Boivin

*Astragalus dasyglottis* Fisch. ex DC.

*Astragalus goniatus* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

*Astragalus hypoglottis* Hook., homonym (illegitimate)

***Astragalus alpinus* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 760. 1753.

alpine milk-vetch, purple milk-vetch

*Atelophragma alpinum* (L.) Rydb.

**var. *alpinus* [HC2, IFBC]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 760. 1753.

alpine milk-vetch

*Astragalus alpinus* L. ssp. *alaskanus* Hultén

*Astragalus alpinus* L. ssp. *arcticus* (Bunge) Hultén

*Astragalus astragalinus* (Hook.) Á. Löve & D. Löve

***Astragalus arrectus* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 8: 289-290. 1870.

hanging pod milk-vetch, Palouse milk-vetch

*Astragalus palousensis* Piper

Rare.

***Astragalus arthuri* M.E. Jones [HC]**

Contr. W. Bot. 8: 20. 1898.

Arthur's milk-vetch

***Astragalus asotinensis* Björk & Fishbein [HC2]**

Novon 16(3): 299-303, f. 1. 2006.

Asotin milk-vetch

***Astragalus australis* (L.) Lam. [HC2]**

Fl. Franç. (Lamarck) 2: 637. 1779.

Indian milk-vetch, subarctic milk-vetch

**var. *cottonii* (M.E. Jones) S.L. Welsh [Draft FNA, HC2]**

Great Basin Naturalist 58(1): 48. 1998.

Cotton's milk-vetch, Cotton's milkvetch

*Astragalus australis* (L.) Lam. var. *olympicus* Isely

*Astragalus cottonii* M.E. Jones [HC]

Endemic to Olympic Mountains of Washington. FNA treats var. *olympicus* as a synonym of var. *cottonii*.

***Astragalus beckwithii*** Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

In Pacif. Rail. Rep. iii. 120. 1854.  
Beckwith's milk-vetch

**var. *weiserensis*** M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

Zoë 5(3): 47-48. 1900.  
Beckwith's milk-vetch

*Astragalus weiserensis* (M.E. Jones) Abrams

***Astragalus canadensis*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 757. 1753.  
Canada milk-vetch

**var. *brevidens*** (Gand.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 4(9): 238. 1946.  
Canada milk-vetch

*Astragalus brevidens* (Gand.) Rydb.

**var. *canadensis*** [HC2, IFBC]

Sp. Pl. 2: 757. 1753.  
Canada milk-vetch

**var. *mortonii*** (Nutt.) S. Watson [HC, HC2]

Botany Fortieth Parallel 68. 1871.  
Morton's Canadian milk-vetch

*Astragalus mortonii* Nutt.

***Astragalus carcinus*** (M.E. Jones) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 502. 1956.  
buckwheat milk-vetch

*Astragalus lyallii* A. Gray var. *carcinus* M.E. Jones

\****Astragalus cicer*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 757. 1753.  
chickpea milk-vetch

***Astragalus collinus*** (Hook.) Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]

Gen. Hist. 2: 256. 1832.  
hill milk-vetch, hillside milk-vetch

**var. *collinus*** [HC, HC2]

Gen. Hist. 2: 256. 1832.  
hillside milk-vetch

***Astragalus columbianus*** Barneby [HC, HC2]

Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden 13: 649-650. 1964.  
Columbian milk-vetch  
Endemic to Washington.

***Astragalus conjunctus*** S. Watson [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts xvii. 371. 1881.  
basalt milk-vetch, stiff milk-vetch

**var. *rickardii*** S.L. Welsh, K.A. Beck & F. Caplow [HC2]

Great Basin Naturalist 57(4): 354. 1997.  
stiff milk-vetch

***Astragalus cusickii*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 13: 370. 1878.  
Cusick's milk-vetch

**var. cusickii** [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 13: 370. 1878.

Cusick's milk-vetch

Rare.

**Astragalus diaphanus** Douglas [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 151. 1831.

John Day milk-vetch, transparent milk-vetch

*Astragalus diaphanus* Douglas var. *diaphanus*

*Astragalus diaphanus* Douglas var. *diurnus* (S. Watson) Barneby ex M. Peck

Extirpated from WA.

**\*Astragalus falcatus** Lam. [HC, HC2]

Encycl. 1(1): 310. 1783.

Russian milk-vetch, sickle milk-vetch

**Astragalus filipes** Torr. ex A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 226. 1864.

basalt milk-vetch

*Astragalus filipes* Torr. ex A. Gray var. *residuus* Jeps.

*Astragalus macgregorii* (Rydb.) Tidestr.

*Astragalus stenophyllus* Torr. & A. Gray

*Astragalus stenophyllus* Torr. & A. Gray var. *filipes* (Torr. ex A. Gray) Tidestr.

**Astragalus geyeri** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vi. 214. 1864.

Geyer's milk-vetch

**var. geyeri** [HC2, JPM]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 214. 1864.

Geyer's milk-vetch

**Astragalus hoodianus** Howell [HC, HC2]

Erythea 1(5): 111. 1893.

Hood River milk-vetch

*Astragalus conjunctus* S. Watson var. *oxytropidoides* M.E. Jones

*Astragalus reventus* A. Gray var. *oxytropidoides* (M.E. Jones) C.L. Hitchc.

*Cnemidophacos knowlesianus* Rydb.

**Astragalus howellii** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 46-47. 1880.

Howell's milk-vetch

*Astragalus howellii* A. Gray var. *howellii*

**Astragalus inflexus** Douglas [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 151. 1831.

bent milk-vetch, hairy milk-vetch

**Astragalus kentrophyta** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 60. 1863 1863.

spiny milk-vetch, thistle milk-vetch

Considered extirpated in Washington.

**var. douglasii** Barneby [HC, HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 364-365. 1964.

spiny milk-vetch, thistle milk-vetch

*Astragalus kentrophyta* A. Gray ssp. *douglasii* (Barneby) W.A. Weber

Considered extinct.

**Astragalus laxmannii** Jacq. [HC2]

Hort. Bot. Vindob. 3: 22 (t. 37). 1776.  
Laxmann's milk-vetch, standing milk-vetch

**var. *robustior*** (Hook.) Barneby & S.L. Welsh [HC2, IFBC]  
Great Basin Naturalist 56(1): 85. 1996.  
standing milk-vetch

*Astragalus adsurgens* Pall. ssp. *robustior* (Hook.) S.L. Welsh  
*Astragalus adsurgens* Pall. var. *robustior* Hook.  
*Astragalus striatus* Nutt.  
*Astragalus sulphurescens* Rydb.

***Astragalus leibergii*** M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., ser. 2, 5(18): 663-664. 1895.  
Leiberg's milk-vetch

*Astragalus arrectus* A. Gray var. *leibergii* (M.E. Jones) M.E. Jones

***Astragalus lentiginosus*** Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 151. 1831.  
freckled milk-vetch, specklepod milk-vetch

**var. *lentiginosus*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 151. 1831.  
freckled milk-vetch, specklepod milk-vetch

*Astragalus lentiginosus* Douglas var. *carinatus* M.E. Jones

***Astragalus lyallii*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 195. 1864.  
Lyll's milk-vetch

***Astragalus microcystis*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 220. 1864.  
lesser-bladder milk-vetch

Rare in Washington.

***Astragalus misellus*** S. Watson [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 21: 449. 1886.  
pauper milk-vetch

**var. *pauper*** Barneby [HC, HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 458, map 52. 1964.  
pauper milk-vetch

*Astragalus howellii* A. Gray var. *pauper* (Barneby) Isely

Endemic to Washington.

***Astragalus miser*** Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.  
weedy milk-vetch

**var. *miser*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 152. 1831.  
weedy milk-vetch

*Astragalus strigosus* J.M. Coult. & Fisher

**var. *serotinus*** (A. Gray) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55: 481. 1956.  
weedy milk-vetch

*Astragalus decumbens* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray var. *serotinus* (A. Gray) M.E. Jones  
*Astragalus serotinus* A. Gray ex Cooper

***Astragalus pulsiferae*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 10: 69. 1875.

Ames's milk-vetch

**var. *suksdorfii*** (Howell) Barneby [HC, HC2, JPM]

Aliso 4(1): 131. 1958.

Ames's milk-vetch

Rare.

***Astragalus purshii*** Douglas [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.

Pursh's milk-vetch, woolly-pod milk-vetch

**var. *glareosus*** (Douglas) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 37(2): 503. 1947.

woolly-pod milk-vetch

*Astragalus glareosus* Douglas

*Astragalus ventosus* Suksd. ex Rydb., invalidly published, nomen nudum

**var. *purshii*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.

Pursh's milk-vetch, woolly-pod milk-vetch

*Astragalus incurvus* (Rydb.) Abrams

*Astragalus purshii* Douglas var. *interior* M.E. Jones

***Astragalus reventiformis*** (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 492. 1956.

Yakima milk-vetch

*Astragalus reventus* A. Gray var. *canbyi* M.E. Jones

*Cnemidophacos reventiformis* Rydb.

***Astragalus reventus*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 40. 1880.

Blue Mts. milk-vetch, longleaf milk-vetch

***Astragalus riparius*** Barneby [HC, HC2]

American Midland Naturalist 55(2): 490-491. 1956.

Piper's milk-vetch

Rare.

***Astragalus robbinsii*** (Oakes) A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Manual (Gray), ed. 2. 98 (1856). 1856.

Robbins's milk-vetch

**var. *minor*** (Hook.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 124-125. 1964.

Robbin's milk-vetch

*Astragalus collieri* (Rydb.) A.E. Porsild

*Astragalus robbinsii* (Oakes) A. Gray var. *blakei* (Eggl.) Barneby ex Gleason

***Astragalus sclerocarpus*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 225. 1864.

stalked-pod milk-vetch, The Dalles milk-vetch, woody-pod milk-vetch

***Astragalus sheldonii*** (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 489. 1956.

Sheldon's milk-vetch

*Astragalus conjunctus* S. Watson var. *sheldonii* (Rydb.) M. Peck

*Astragalus reventus* A. Gray var. *sheldonii* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.

***Astragalus sinuatus*** Piper [HC, HC2]

Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 28(1): 40. 1901.

Whited's milk-vetch

Rare.

***Astragalus spaldingii*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 524. 1865.  
Spalding's milk-vetch

***Astragalus speirocarpus*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 225. 1864.  
curve-pod milk-vetch, medic milk-vetch, spiral-pod milk-vetch

***Astragalus succumbens*** Douglas [HC, HC2]

Rep. Colorado Riv. Bot. 10. 1860.  
crouching milk-vetch, sprawling milk-vetch

***Astragalus tenellus*** Pursh [Draft FNA, HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 473. 1813.  
pulse milkvetch

***Astragalus tweedyi*** Canby [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 15: 150. 1890.  
Tweedy's milk-vetch

***Astragalus whitneyi*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vi. 526. 1864.  
balloon milk-vetch

**var. *sonneanus*** (Greene) Jeps. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Calif. 2(4): 347-348. 1936.  
balloon milk-vetch

*Astragalus whitneyi* A. Gray ssp. *hookerianus* (Torr. & A. Gray) Abrams

\****Caragana*** [HC2]

pea-tree

\****Caragana arborescens*** Lam. [HC2, JPM2]

Encyclopédie Méthodique, Botanique 1(2): 615. 1785.  
Siberian peashrub

\****Cicer*** [HC2]

\****Cicer arietinum*** L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 738. 1753.  
chick-pea

\****Colutea*** [HC2]

bladder-senna

\****Colutea arborescens*** L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 723. 1753.  
bladder senna

\****Cytisus*** [HC, HC2]

broom  
(see also *Genista*)

\****Cytisus multiflorus*** (Aiton) Sweet [HC, HC2]

Hort. Brit. 112. 1826.  
portuguese broom, white Spanish broom

\****Cytisus scoparius*** (L.) Link [HC, HC2]

Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 2: 241. 1822.  
Scot's broom

\****Cytisus striatus*** (Hill) Rothm. [HC2]

Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 2: 241. 1822.

French broom

First collected in WA in Yakima County in 2013, but that is possibly an intentional planting. 2021 collection from Lower Columbia River is clearly a naturalized occurrence.

**Dalea** [HC2]

prairie-clover

*Petalostemon* [HC]

**Dalea ornata** (Douglas ex Hook.) Eaton & Wright [HC2, JPM]

Man. Bot. (ed. 8) 219. 1840.

Blue Mountain prairie-clover

*Petalostemon ornatum* Dougl. ex Hook. [HC]

\***Galega** [HC2]

goat's rue

\***Galega officinalis** L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Species Plantarum 2: 714. 1753.

professor-weed

\***Genista** [HC2]

broom, greenwood

\***Genista canariensis** L. [HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl. 2: 709-710. 1753.

Canary broom

*Cytisus canariensis* (L.) Kuntze

*Cytisus xracemosus* Hort.-Cf. Marnock, misapplied

*Teline canariensis* (L.) Webb & Berthel.

\***Genista tinctoria** L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 710. 1753.

dyer's greenweed

*Genista multibracteata* Tausch

*Genista patula* M. Bieb.

\***Gleditsia** [HC2]

\***Gleditsia triacanthos** L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1056-1057. 1753.

honey locust

*Gleditsia triacanthos* L. var. *inermis* (L.) C.K. Schneid.

**Glycyrrhiza** [HC, HC2]

licorice

**Glycyrrhiza lepidota** Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 480 [1813]. 1814.

American licorice, wild licorice

*Glycyrrhiza glutinosa* Nutt.

*Glycyrrhiza lepidota* Pursh var. *glutinosa* (Nutt.) S. Watson [HC]

*Glycyrrhiza lepidota* Pursh var. *lepidota* [HC]

**Hedysarum** [HC, HC2]

hedysarum, sweetvetch

**Hedysarum occidentale** Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 3(13): 19. 1896.

western sweet-vetch

**var. *occidentale*** [Draft FNA, HC2]

Pittonia 3(13): 19. 1896.

western sweet-vetch

*Hedysarum uintahense* A. Nelson

***Hedysarum sulphurescens*** Rydb. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 24(5): 251. 1897.

yellow sweet-vetch

***Hosackia*** [HC2]

birdsfoot-trefoil, deervetch, lotus

***Hosackia crassifolia*** Benth. [HC2]

Trans. Linn. Soc. London 17(3): 365. 1836.

big deervetch

(see also *Hosackia rosea*)

*Lotus crassifolius* (Benth.) Greene [HC]

**var. *crassifolia*** [HC2]

big deervetch

*Lotus crassifolius* (Benth.) Greene var. *crassifolius* [HC]

***Hosackia gracilis*** Benth. [HC2]

Trans. Linn. Soc. London 17(3): 365. 1836.

seaside bird's-foot-trefoil

*Lotus formosissimus* Greene [HC]

***Hosackia pinnata*** (Hook.) Abrams [HC2]

Ill. Fl. Pacific States 2: 541. 1944.

meadow deervetch, meadow bird's-foot-trefoil

*Lotus pinnatus* Hook. [HC]

***Hosackia rosea*** Eastw. [HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 2, 6: 424, tab. 55. 1896.

rosy bird's-foot-trefoil

*Lotus aboriginus* Jeps. [JPM]

*Lotus crassifolius* (Benth.) Greene var. *subglaber* (Ottley) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Lotus stipularis* (Benth.) Greene var. *subglaber* Ottley

**\**Laburnum*** [HC2]

golden-chain tree

**\**Laburnum anagyroidis*** Medik. [HC2]

Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 363. 1787.

golden chain-tree

*Laburnum anagyroides* Medik. [IFBC], orthographic variant

***Ladeania*** [HC2]

scurf-pea

*Laedeania*, orthographic variant

***Ladeania lanceolata*** (Pursh) A.N. Egan & Reveal [HC2]

Novon 19(3): 312. 2009.

wild lemonweed, lance-leaf scurfpea, lemon scurf-pea

*Laedeania lanceolata* (Pursh) A.N. Egan & Reveal [JPM2], orthographic variant

*Psoralea lanceolata* Pursh [HC]

*Psoralea lanceolata* Pursh ssp. *scabra* (Nutt.) Piper

*Psoralea lanceolata* Pursh var. *purshii* (Vail) Piper

*Psoralea lanceolata* Pursh var. *stenophylla* (Rydb.) Toft & S.L. Welsh

*Psoralea lanceolata* Pursh var. *stenostachys* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh  
*Psoralea scabra* Nutt.  
*Psoralea stenostachys* Rydb.  
*Psoralidium lanceolatum* (Pursh) Rydb. [IMF]  
*Psoralidium lanceolatum* (Pursh) Rydb. var. *stenophyllum* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh  
*Psoralidium lanceolatum* (Pursh) Rydb. var. *stenostachys* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh  
*Psoralidium stenophyllum* (Rydb.) Rydb.

**Lathyrus** [HC, HC2]

peavine, sweet-pea, vetchling

\**Lathyrus angulatus* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 731. 1753.  
angled peavine

\**Lathyrus aphaca* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 729. 1753.  
yellow vetchling

*Lathyrus holochlorus* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Univ. Wash. Publ. Biol. 15: 31. 1952.  
thin-leaf vetchling

*Lathyrus japonicus* Willd. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 3(2): 1092. 1802.  
beach pea

*Lathyrus japonicus* Willd. ssp. *maritimus* (L.) P.W. Ball  
*Lathyrus japonicus* Willd. var. *glaber* (Ser.) Fernald  
*Lathyrus japonicus* Willd. var. *maritimus* (L.) Kartesz & Gandhi [IFBC]  
*Lathyrus maritimus* (L.) Bigelow  
*Lathyrus maritimus* (L.) Bigelow var. *glaber* (Ser.) Eames  
*Pisum maritimum* L.  
*Pisum maritimum* L. var. *glaber* Ser.

*Lathyrus lanszwertii* Kellogg [HC, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 150. 1863.  
Nevada peavine, thick-leaved peavine

var. *aridus* (Piper) Jeps. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Fl. Calif. 2(4): 389-390. 1936.  
pinewoods peavine

var. *bijugatus* (T.G. White) Broich [HC2]

Madroño 54(4): 371. 2008.  
drypark pea

*Lathyrus bijugatus* T.G. White [HC, IFBC]  
*Lathyrus bijugatus* T.G. White var. *sandbergii* T.G. White

var. *lanszwertii* [HC, HC2, JPM]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 150. 1863.  
thick-leaved peavine

\**Lathyrus latifolius* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 733. 1753.  
everlasting peavine, perennial peavine

*Lathyrus latifolius* L. var. *splendens* Groenland & Rümpler

*Lathyrus littoralis* (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp. [HC, HC2]

Repert. Bot. Syst. 1(4): 722. 1842.  
beach peavine, silky beach vetchling

*Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Watson [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 11: 133 (-135). 1876.

Sierra peavine

**var. *cusickii*** (S. Watson) Broich [HC2]

Madroño 54(1): 64. 2007.

Cusick's pea

*Lathyrus cusickii* S. Watson

*Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Watson ssp. *cusickii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

**var. *nevadensis*** [HC2, JPM]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 11: 133-135. 1876.

Sierra pea

*Lathyrus lanceolatus* Howell

*Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Watson ssp. *lanceolatus* (Howell) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Watson ssp. *nevadensis* [HC]

*Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Watson var. *nuttallii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc.

*Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Watson var. *pilosellus* (M. Peck) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, IFBC]

*Lathyrus nevadensis* S. Watson var. *puniceus* C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Lathyrus nuttallii* S. Watson

**var. *parkeri*** (H. St. John) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Revis. N. Amer. Lathyrus 45. 1952.

Parker's Sierra peavine

***Lathyrus ochroleucus*** Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 159. 1831.

cream-flowered peavine

***Lathyrus palustris*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 733-734. 1753.

marsh peavine

*Lathyrus palustris* L. ssp. *pilosus* (Cham.) Hultén

*Lathyrus palustris* L. var. *linearifolius* Ser.

*Lathyrus palustris* L. var. *macranthus* (T.G. White) Fernald

*Lathyrus palustris* L. var. *meridionalis* Butters & H. St. John

*Lathyrus palustris* L. var. *myrtifolius* (Muhl. ex Willd.) A. Gray

*Lathyrus palustris* L. var. *pilosus* (Cham.) Ledeb.

*Lathyrus palustris* L. var. *retusus* Fernald & H. St. John

***Lathyrus pauciflorus*** Fernald [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 19: 335. 1894.

few-flowered peavine

**var. *pauciflorus*** [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 19(8): 335. 1894.

few-flowered pea

*Lathyrus pauciflorus* Fernald ssp. *pauciflorus* [HC]

*Lathyrus pauciflorus* Fernald var. *tenuior* (Piper) H. St. John

***Lathyrus polyphyllus*** Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 274. 1838.

leafy peavine

**\**Lathyrus sphaericus*** Retz. [HC, HC2]

Observ. Bot. 3: 39. 1783.

grass peavine

**\**Lathyrus sylvestris*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 733. 1753.

narrow-leaf peavine

***Lathyrus torreyi*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 7(2): 337. 1868.

Torrey's peavine

\**Lathyrus tuberosus* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 732-733. 1753.

tuberous pea, earth-nut peavine

Known from a single collection in Okanogan County (as of 2020).

*Lathyrus vestitus* Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 276. 1838.

Pacific peavine

**var. *ochropetalus*** (Piper) Isely [HC2, JPM2]

Madroño 39(2): 96. 1992.

Pacific peavine

*Lathyrus ochropetalus* Piper

*Lathyrus peckii* Piper

*Lathyrus vestitus* Nutt. ssp. *ochropetalus* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

\**Lotus* [HC, HC2]

lotus, trefoil

(see also *Acmispon*, *Hosackia*)

\**Lotus corniculatus* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 775-776. 1753.

bird's-foot trefoil, garden bird's-foot trefoil

(see also *Lotus tenuis*, *Lotus uliginosus*)

*Lotus corniculatus* L. var. *arvensis* (Pers.) Ser.

\**Lotus tenuis* Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd. [Draft FNA, HC2]

Enum. Pl. 2: 797. 1809.

narrowleaf bird's-foot trefoil, narrowleaf trefoil, slender trefoil

*Lotus corniculatus* L. var. *tenuifolius* L.

Draft FNA: "The name *Lotus glaber* Miller, recently used in the literature for this taxon, is a rejected name."

\**Lotus uliginosus* Schkuhr [HC2, JPM]

Handb. 2: 412, plate 211 [upper right center]. 1798.

big lotus, big trefoil, large bird's-foot trefoil

*Lotus pedunculatus* Cav. [KZ99]

Draft FNA: "The name *Lotus pedunculatus* Cavanilles has been misapplied to specimens of *L. uliginosus* in North America."

*Lupinus* [HC, HC2]

lupine

*Lupinus albicaulis* Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(4): 165. 1832.

sicklekeel lupine

*Lupinus albicaulis* Douglas ex Hook. var. *albicaulis* [KZ99]

\**Lupinus arboreus* Sims [HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 18: pl. 682. 1803.

tree lupine, yellow bush lupine

*Lupinus arbustus* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1230. 1829.

longspur lupine, spurred lupine

*Lupinus amniculi-putori* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus arbustus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *arbustus*

*Lupinus arbustus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) D.B. Dunn

*Lupinus arbustus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *neolaxiflorus* D.B. Dunn [IFBC]

*Lupinus arbustus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) D.B. Dunn [IFBC]

*Lupinus arbustus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *silvicola* (A. Heller) D.B. Dunn  
*Lupinus arbustus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) S.L. Welsh  
*Lupinus arbustus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *montanus* (Howell) D.B. Dunn  
*Lupinus argenteus* Pursh var. *laxiflorus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) Dorn [IFBC]  
*Lupinus argenteus* Pursh var. *stenophyllus* (Rydb.) R.J. Davis [HC]  
*Lupinus argenteus* Pursh var. *tenellus* (Douglas ex G. Don) D.B. Dunn  
*Lupinus calcaratus* Kellogg  
*Lupinus caudatus* Kellogg var. *submanens* C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus laxiflorus* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC]  
*Lupinus laxiflorus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *arbustus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) M.E. Jones  
*Lupinus laxiflorus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) C.P. Sm. [HC]  
*Lupinus laxiflorus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *cognatus* C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus laxiflorus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *elmerianus* C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus laxiflorus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *laxiflorus* [HC]  
*Lupinus laxiflorus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *lyleanus* C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus laxiflorus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) C.P. Sm. & H. St. John [HC]  
*Lupinus laxiflorus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *silvicola* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus laxispicatus* Rydb.  
*Lupinus mucronulatus* Howell var. *umatillensis* C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus wenachensis* Eastw.  
*Lupinus yakimensis* C.P. Sm.

***Lupinus argenteus*** Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468. 1813.  
 silvery lupine  
 (see also *Lupinus arbustus*)

**var. *argenteus*** [HC, HC2, IFBC, JPM]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 468 [1813]. 1814.  
 silvery lupine

***Lupinus bicolor*** Lindl. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1109. 1827.  
 field lupine, small-flowered lupine, two-color lupine

*Lupinus bicolor* Lindl. ssp. *bicolor* [IFBC]  
*Lupinus hirsutululus* Greene  
*Lupinus micranthus* Douglas [HC], homonym (illegitimate)  
*Lupinus micranthus* Douglas var. *bicolor* (Lindl.) S. Watson  
*Lupinus polycarpus* Greene [KZ99]  
*Lupinus strigulosus* Gand.

***Lupinus latifolius*** Lindl. ex J. Agardh [HC, HC2]

Syn. Lupini 18. 1835.  
 broadleaf lupine

**var. *latifolius*** [HC, HC2]

Syn. Gen. Lupini 18. 1835.  
 broadleaf lupine

*Lupinus latifolius* Lindl. ex J. Agardh ssp. *latifolius* [KZ99]  
*Lupinus latifolius* Lindl. ex J. Agardh var. *thompsonianus* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]  
*Lupinus rivularis* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *latifolius* (Lindl. ex J. Agardh) S. Watson  
*Lupinus sericeus* Pursh var. *thompsonianus* C.P. Sm.

**var. *subalpinus*** (Piper & B.L. Rob.) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 308. 1924.  
 broadleaf lupine

*Lupinus arcticus* S. Watson ssp. *subalpinus* (Piper & B.L. Rob.) D.B. Dunn [KZ99]

***Lupinus lepidus*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: t. 1149. 1828.  
 prairie lupine

**var. *aridus*** (Douglas ex Lindl.) Jeps. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Calif. 2(3): 268. 1936.

prairie lupine

*Lupinus aridus* Douglas ssp. *aridus* [KZ99]

**var. *lepidus*** [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1149. 1828.

Pacific lupine

*Lupinus lepidus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *lepidus*

*Lupinus minimus* Douglas ex Hook. [KZ99]

**var. *lobbii*** (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 315. 1961.

*Lupinus lyallii* A. Gray var. *lyallii* [KZ99]

*Lupinus lyallii* A. Gray var. *macroflorus* B.J. Cox [KZ99]

*Lupinus sellulus* Kellogg var. *lobbii* (S. Watson) B.J. Cox

**var. *utahensis*** (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 3: 315. 1961.

prairie lupine

***Lupinus leucophyllus*** Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2, IFBC]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1124. 1827.

velvet lupine

**var. *leucophyllus*** [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1124. 1827.

velvet lupine

*Lupinus cyaneus* Rydb.

*Lupinus enodatus* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus forslingii* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus holosericeus* Nutt. var. *amblyophyllus* B.L. Rob.

*Lupinus leucophyllus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *leucophyllus*

*Lupinus leucophyllus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *belliae* C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

*Lupinus leucophyllus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *plumosus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) B.L. Rob.

*Lupinus leucophyllus* Douglas ex Lindl. var. *retrorsus* (L.F. Hend.) C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus macrostachys* Rydb.

*Lupinus plumosus* Douglas ex Lindl.

*Lupinus retrorsus* L.F. Hend.

**var. *tenuispicus*** (A. Nelson) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 306 1924.

velvet lupine

*Lupinus erectus* L.F. Hend.

*Lupinus leucophyllus* Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *erectus* (L.F. Hend.) Harmon [KZ99]

*Lupinus tenuispicus* A. Nelson

***Lupinus littoralis*** Douglas [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1198. 1828.

seashore lupine

**var. *littoralis*** [HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1198. 1828.

seashore lupine

***Lupinus microcarpus*** Sims [HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 50: t. 2418. 1823.

chick lupine

**var. *microcarpus*** [HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 50: pl. 2413. 1823.

chick lupine

*Lupinus microcarpus* Sims ssp. *scopulorum* (C.P. Sm.) C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus microcarpus* Sims var. *scopulorum* Sm. [HC]  
*Lupinus subvexus* C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

\**Lupinus nootkatensis* Donn ex Sims [HC2]

Bot. Mag. 32: t. 1311. 1810.  
Nootka lupine

*Lupinus nootkatensis* Donn ex Sims var. *nootkatensis* [IFBC]

*Lupinus oregonus* A. Heller [HC2, OFP]

Muhlenbergia 7(8): 89-91, f. 14. 1911.  
Kincaid's lupine, Oregon lupine

var. *kincaidii* C.P. Sm. [HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 305. 1924.  
Kincaid's lupine, Oregon lupine

*Lupinus sulphureus* Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *kincaidii* (C.P. Sm.) L.L.I. Phillips  
*Lupinus sulphureus* Douglas ex Hook. var. *kincaidii* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Recent phylogenetic studies (completed but unpublished as of December, 2009) show that *L. oregonus* and *L. sulphureus* are not closely related.

*Lupinus pachylobus* Greene [HC2, JPM2]

Pittonia 1(4): 65?66. 1887.  
big-pod lupine

Collected in San Juan County in 2006. Originally identified as *L. bicolor*. Native to California. If considered native, then disjunct in the San Juan Islands and adjacent Gulf Islands in Canada.

*Lupinus polyphyllus* Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1096. 1827.  
bigleaf lupine, large-leaved lupine

var. *burkei* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 321. 1961.  
large-leaved lupine, many-leaved lupine

*Lupinus burkei* S. Watson ssp. *burkei* [KZ99]

var. *humicola* (A. Nelson) Barneby [HC2]

Great Basin Naturalist 46: 257. 1986.  
Wyeth's lupine

*Lupinus arcticus* S. Watson var. *humicola* (A. Nelson) C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus humicola* A. Nelson  
*Lupinus rydbergii* Blank.  
*Lupinus wyethii* S. Watson [HC]  
*Lupinus wyethii* S. Watson ssp. *wyethii*

var. *pallidipes* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Contr. Dudley Herb. 1(1): 47. 1927.  
large-leaved lupine

*Lupinus pallidipes* A. Heller

var. *polyphyllus* [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1096. 1827.  
large-leaved lupine

*Lupinus matanuskinsis* C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus pseudopolyphyllus* C.P. Sm.  
*Lupinus stationis* C.P. Sm.

var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) L.L.I. Phillips [HC, HC2]

Res. Stud. State Coll. Wash. 23(3): 180. 1955.  
large-leaved lupine

*Lupinus arcticus* S. Watson var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus prunophilus* M.E. Jones [KZ99]

*Lupinus wyethii* S. Watson var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) C.P. Sm.

***Lupinus pusillus* Pursh [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468. 1813.

low lupine, rusty lupine

**var. *intermontanus* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]**

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 46(10): 408. 1919.

low lupine, rusty lupine

*Lupinus intermontanus* A. Heller

*Lupinus pusillus* Pursh ssp. *intermontanus* (A. Heller) D.B. Dunn [KZ99]

***Lupinus rivularis* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]**

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 19: pl. 1595. 1833.

river bank lupine, stream bank lupine

*Lupinus amphibius* Suksd. [KZ99]

*Lupinus lignipes* A. Heller

***Lupinus sabinianus* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC2]**

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 17: pl. 1435. 1831.

Sabin's lupine

*Lupinus sabinii* Douglas ex Hook. [HC, WNHP]

*Lupinus sericeus* Pursh ssp. *sabinei* (Dougl. ex Hook.) L. Phillips

***Lupinus saxosus* Howell [HC, HC2]**

Erythea 1(5): 110. 1893.

rock lupine

*Lupinus polyphyllus* Lindl. var. *saxosus* (Howell) Barneby

*Lupinus saxosus* Howell var. *saxosus* [KZ99]

*Lupinus saxosus* Howell var. *subsericeus* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

*Lupinus subsericeus* B.L. Rob. ex Piper

***Lupinus sericeus* Pursh [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468. 1813.

silky lupine

**var. *asotinensis* (L.Li. Phillips) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]**

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 327. 1961.

Asotin silk lupine

*Lupinus garfieldensis* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus sericeus* Pursh ssp. *asotinensis* L.Li. Phillips

**var. *sericeus* [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 468 [1813]. 1814.

silky lupine

*Lupinus alpicola* L.F. Hend. ex Piper [KZ99]

*Lupinus buckinghamii* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus fikeranus* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus flavicaulis* Rydb.

*Lupinus flexuosus* Lindl. ex J. Agardh

*Lupinus huilcoflorus* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus ramosus* E.E. Nelson

*Lupinus sericeus* Pursh ssp. *sericeus*

*Lupinus sericeus* Pursh var. *fikeranus* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Lupinus sericeus* Pursh var. *flexuosus* (Lindl. ex J. Agardh) C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

*Lupinus sericeus* Pursh var. *subflexuosus* H. St. John & Warren

*Lupinus spiraeaphilus* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus tuckerianus* C.P. Sm.

***Lupinus sulphureus* Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(4): 166. 1832.

Bingen lupine, sulfur lupine  
(see also *Lupinus oregonus*)

**var. *bingenensis* (Suksd.) Gandhi & Vincent [WTU]**

Phytoneuron 2019-41: 2. 2019.

Bingen lupine

*Lupinus bingenensis* Suksd.

*Lupinus bingenensis* Suksd. var. *albus* Suksd.

*Lupinus bingenensis* Suksd. var. *bingenensis*

*Lupinus bingenensis* Suksd. var. *dubius* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus bingenensis* Suksd. var. *roseus* Suksd.

*Lupinus bingenensis* Suksd. var. *subsaccatus* Suksd.

*Lupinus leucopsis* J. Agardh var. *bingenensis* (Suksd.) C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus leucopsis* J. Agardh var. *dubius* (C.P. Sm.) C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus leucopsis* J. Agardh var. *hendersonianus* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus leucopsis* J. Agardh var. *shermanensis* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus sulphureus* Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *subsaccatus* (Suksd.) L. Phillips

*Lupinus sulphureus* Douglas ex Hook. var. *subsaccatus* (Suksd.) C.L. Hitchc.

**var. *sulphureus* [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(4): 166. 1832.

sulphur lupine

*Lupinus sulphureus* Dougl. ex Hook. ssp. *sulphureus*

*Lupinus sulphureus* Dougl. ex Hook. var. *applegateanus* C.P. Sm.

*Lupinus sulphureus* Dougl. ex Hook. var. *echleranus* C.P. Sm.

**\**Medicago* [HC, HC2]**

alfalfa, bur-clover, medic

**\**Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds. [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Angl. 288. 1762.

spotted medic

*Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds. ssp. *inermis* Ricker [HC]

**\**Medicago lupulina* L. [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 88. 1772.

hop clover, black medic

*Medicago lupulina* L. var. *cupaniana* (Guss.) Boiss.

*Medicago lupulina* L. var. *glandulosa* Neilr.

**\**Medicago minima* (L.) Bartal. [HC, HC2]**

Cat. Pianta Siena 60 (-61). 1776.

little bur-clover, bur medic

*Medicago minima* (L.) Bartal. var. *compacta* Neyraut

*Medicago minima* (L.) Bartal. var. *longiseta* DC.

*Medicago minima* (L.) Bartal. var. *pubescens* Webb

**\**Medicago polymorpha* L. [HC2, IFBC]**

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 89. 1772.

bur-clover, toothed medic, smooth medic

*Medicago apiculata* Willd.

*Medicago hispida* Gaertn. [HC]

*Medicago hispida* Gaertn. var. *apiculata* (Willd.) Burnat

*Medicago hispida* Gaertn. var. *confinis* (W.D.J. Koch) Burnat

*Medicago polymorpha* L. var. *brevispina* (Benth.) Heyn

*Medicago polymorpha* L. var. *ciliaris* (Ser.) Shinnery

*Medicago polymorpha* L. var. *polygyra* (Urb.) Shinnery

*Medicago polymorpha* L. var. *tricycla* (Gren. & Godr.) Shinnery  
*Medicago polymorpha* L. var. *vulgaris* (Benth.) Shinnery

\**Medicago sativa* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 778-779. 1753.  
alfalfa, lucerne

\*ssp. *falcata* (L.) Arcang. [HC2, KZ99]

Comp. Fl. Ital. [Arcangeli] 160. 1882.  
yellow alfalfa

*Medicago falcata* L. [HC]

\*ssp. *sativa* [HC2, KZ99]

Sp. Pl. 2: 778. 1753.  
alfalfa, lucerne

\*ssp. *xvaria* (Martyn) Arcang. [HC2]

Comp. Fl. Ital. [Arcangeli] 160. 1882.  
alfalfa

*Medicago xvaria* Martyn

\**Melilotus* [HC, HC2]

mellilot, sweet-clover

\**Melilotus albus* Medik. [HC2]

Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 382. 1787.  
white sweet-clover

*Melilotus alba* Medik. [HC], orthographic variant  
*Melilotus albus* Medik. var. *annuus* H.S. Coe

\**Melilotus indicus* (L.) All. [HC2, JPM]

Fl. Pedem. 1: 308. 1785.  
annual yellow sweet-clover, small-flowered yellow sweet-clover

*Melilotus indica* (L.) All. [HC], orthographic variant

H&C uses the combination *M. indica* L.

\**Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam. [HC, HC2]

Reise Russ. Reich. 3: 537. 1776.  
yellow sweet-clover

\**Onobrychis* [HC, HC2]

sainfoin

\**Onobrychis viciifolia* Scop. [HC2]

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 76. 1772.  
holy-clover, saintfoin, sandfain

*Hedysarum onobrychis* L.  
*Onobrychis sativa* Lam.  
*Onobrychis viciaefolia* Scop. [HC], orthographic variant

\**Ononis* [HC, HC2]

\**Ononis spinosa* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 716. 1753.  
restharrow

\*ssp. *maritima* (Dumort.) P. Fourn. [FNA Draft, HC2]

Les Quatre Flores de la France 540. 1936.  
common restharrow

*Ononis repens* L. [HC]

**Oxytropis** [HC, HC2]

crazyweed, locoweed, oxytrope

**Oxytropis borealis** DC. [HC2]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 2: 275. 1825.

boreal crazyweed, boreal locoweed

**var. viscida** (Nutt.) S.L. Welsh [HC2, IFBC]

Great Basin Naturalist 50(4): 358 [1991]. 1990.

sticky boreal crazyweed, sticky boreal locoweed

*Aragallus viscidulus* Rydb.

*Aragallus viscidulus* Rydb. var. *depressus* Rydb.

*Oxytropis gaspensis* Fernald & S.L. Kelsey

*Oxytropis ixodes* Butters & Abbe

*Oxytropis leucantha* (Pall.) Pers. var. *depressus* (Rydb.) B. Boivin, orthographic variant

*Oxytropis leucantha* (Pall.) Pers. var. *gaspensis* (Fernald & S.L. Kelsey) B. Boivin

*Oxytropis leucantha* (Pall.) Pers. var. *ixodes* (Butters & Abbe) B. Boivin

*Oxytropis leucantha* (Pall.) Pers. var. *magnifica* B. Boivin

*Oxytropis leucantha* (Pall.) Pers. var. *viscida* (Nutt.) B. Boivin

*Oxytropis viscida* Nutt. [HC]

**Oxytropis campestris** (L.) DC. [HC, HC2]

Astragalogia 26, 74 (ed. qto.); 20, 59 (ed. fol.). 1802.

field locoweed, yellow locoweed

**var. columbiana** (H. St. John) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 6(5): 111. 1951.

slender crazyweed

*Oxytropis columbiana* H. St. John

**var. cusickii** (Greenm.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 6(5): 111. 1951.

Cusick's field crazyweed, Cusick's field locoweed

*Oxytropis alpicola* (Rydb.) M.E. Jones

*Oxytropis campestris* (L.) DC. var. *rydbergii* (A. Nelson) R.J. Davis

*Oxytropis cusickii* Greenm.

*Oxytropis rydbergii* A. Nelson

**var. spicata** Hook. [HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 147. 1831.

yellow-flowered crazyweed, yellow-flowered locoweed

*Oxytropis campestris* (L.) DC. ssp. *gracilis* (A. Nelson) Hultén

*Oxytropis campestris* (L.) DC. var. *cervinus* (Greene) B. Boivin

*Oxytropis campestris* (L.) DC. var. *gracilis* (A. Nelson) Barneby [HC]

*Oxytropis gracilis* (A. Nelson) K. Schum.

*Oxytropis luteola* (Greene) Piper & Beattie

*Oxytropis monticola* A. Gray [KZ99]

*Oxytropis sericea* Nutt. var. *spicata* (Hook.) Barneby [HC]

*Oxytropis villosa* (Rydb.) K. Schum.

**var. wanapum** Joyal [HC2]

Great Basin Naturalist 50(4): 373-376, f. 1-2. 1991.

Wanapum crazyweed, Wanapum locoweed

Not in H&C, rare.

**Oxytropis deflexa** (Pall.) DC. [HC, HC2]

Astragalogia 96 (ed. quarto), no. 32 1802.

pendent-pod crazyweed, pendent-pod locoweed

**var. sericea** Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 342. 1838.

pendent-pod crazyweed, pendent-pod locoweed

*Oxytropis deflexa* (Pall.) DC. ssp. *sericea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Cody

*Oxytropis deflexa* (Pall.) DC. var. *parviflora* B. Boivin

\**Pisum* [HC, HC2]

\**Pisum sativum* L. [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 727. 1753.

garden pea

\*var. *arvense* (L.) Poir. [HC2]

\*var. *sativum* [HC2]

\**Pueraria* [HC2]

\**Pueraria montana* (Lour.) Merr. [HC2]

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc. ser. 2, 24(2): 210. 1935.

kudzu

On the WA Noxious Weed List. No extant populations currently known.

\*var. *lobata* (Willd.) Maesen & S.M. Almeida ex Sanjappa & Predeep [HC2]

\**Robinia* [HC, HC2]

locust

\**Robinia hispida* L. [HC2, JPM]

Mant. Pl. 1: 101-102. 1767.

bristly locust

\**Robinia pseudoacacia* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 722. 1753.

black locust

*Robinia pseudo-acacia* L. [HC], orthographic variant

*Robinia pseudoacacia* L. var. *pyramidalis* (Pépin) C.K. Schneid.

*Robinia pseudoacacia* L. var. *rectissima* (L.) Raber

*Rupertia* [HC2]

scurfpea, California tea

*Rupertia physodes* (Douglas ex Hook.) J.W. Grimes [HC2, IFBC]

Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden 61: 53. 1990.

forest scurf-pea, California tea

*Psoralea physodes* Douglas ex Hook. [HC]

\**Securigera* [HC2]

crown vetch

\**Securigera varia* (L.) Lassen [Draft FNA, HC2]

Svensk Bot. Tidskr. 83: 86. 1989.

crown vetch, purple crown vetch

*Coronilla varia* L. [HC]

\**Spartium* [HC2]

Spanish broom

\**Spartium junceum* L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 708. 1753.

rush broom

\**Sphaerophysa* [HC2]

Austrian peaweed, swainsona

\**Sphaerophysa salsula* (Pall.) DC. [HC2, JPM]

Prodr. 2: 271. 1825.

red bladder-vetch, alkali swainsonpea

*Phaca salsula* Pall.

*Swainsona salsula* (Pall.) Taub. [HC]

***Thermopsis*** [HC, HC2]

buck-bean, golden-banner, golden-pea, thermopsis

***Thermopsis montana*** Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(3): 388. 1840.

mountain buck-bean, mountain golden-banner, mountain golden-pea, mountain thermopsis

(see also *Thermopsis gracilis*)

**var. *ovata*** (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) H. St. John [HC, HC2]

Torrey 41(4): 112. 1941.

slender goldenbanner

*Thermopsis gracilis* Howell var. *ovata* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) M.G. Mendenh.

*Thermopsis rhombifolia* (Nutt. ex Pursh) Richardson var. *ovata* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) Isely

***Trifolium*** [HC, HC2]

clover, trefoil

***Trifolium albopurpureum*** Torr. & A. Gray [HC2, JPM2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 313. 1838.

Rancheria clover

*Trifolium albopurpureum* Torr. & A. Gray var. *albopurpureum* [JPM]

*Trifolium albopurpureum* Torr. & A. Gray var. *neolagopus* (Lojac.) McDermott

*Trifolium columbianum* Greene

*Trifolium columbianum* Greene var. *argillorum* Jeps.

*Trifolium helleri* P.B. Kenn.

*Trifolium macraei* Hook. & Arn. var. *albopurpureum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Greene [HC]

*Trifolium neolagopus* Lojac.

*Trifolium olivaceum* Greene var. *columbianum* (Greene) Jeps.

*Trifolium olivaceum* Greene var. *griseum* Jeps.

\****Trifolium arvense*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 769. 1753.

rabbitfoot clover, hare's foot

\****Trifolium aureum*** Pollich [HC2, IFBC]

Hist. Pl. Palat. 2: 344 1777.

golden clover, greater hop clover, yellow clover

*Trifolium agrarium* L. [HC], rejected name

***Trifolium bifidum*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 3(6): 102-103. 1864.

notch-leaf clover, Pinole clover

**var. *decipiens*** Greene [HC, HC2]

Fl. Francisc. 24. 1891.

notchleaf clover, Pinole clover

\****Trifolium campestre*** Schreb. [HC2, IFBC]

Deutschl. Fl. 1: 16. 1804.

field clover, hop clover

*Trifolium procumbens* L. [HC], rejected name

\****Trifolium cernuum*** Brot. [HC2]

Phytogr. Lusit. Select. 1: 150?151, pl. 62. 1816.

nodding clover

Recently collected (May 2016) at Fort Worden, Jefferson County, Washington. Also known from one recent collection in Linn County, Oregon, and from California.

***Trifolium ciliolatum*** Benth. [HC, HC2]

Pl. Hartw. 304 [1849]. 1848.  
foothill clover, tree clover

***Trifolium cyathiferum*** Lindl. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1070. 1827.  
bowl clover, cup clover

***Trifolium depauperatum*** Desv. [HC, HC2]

J. Bot. Agric. 4: 69, t. 32, fig. 2. 1814.  
poverty clover

**var. *depauperatum*** [HC2, IFBC]

J. Bot. Agric. 4: 69. 1814.  
poverty clover

*Trifolium depauperatum* Desv. var. *laciniatum* (Greene) Jeps.

***Trifolium dichotomum*** Hook. & Arn. [HC2, JPM2]

Bot. Beechey Voy. 330. 1838.  
branched clover

*Trifolium albopurpureum* Torr. & A. Gray var. *dichotomum* (Hook. & Arn.) Isely [JPM]

*Trifolium dichotomum* Hook. & Arn. var. *turbinatum* Jeps.

*Trifolium macraei* Hook. & Arn. var. *dichotomum* (Hook. & Arn.) W.H. Brewer ex S. Watson [HC]

*Trifolium petrophilum* Greene ex A. Heller

***Trifolium douglasii*** House [HC, HC2]

Botanical Gazette 41(5): 335. 1906.  
Douglas's clover

\* ***Trifolium dubium*** Sibth. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Oxon. 231. 1794.  
least hop clover, suckling clover

***Trifolium eriocephalum*** Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 313. 1838.  
woolly-head clover

**var. *arcuatum*** McDermott [HC2]

An Illustrated Key to the North American Species of *Trifolium* 242. 1910.  
woolly-head clover

*Trifolium arcuatum* Piper

*Trifolium eriocephalum* Nutt. ssp. *arcuatum* (Piper) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]

*Trifolium eriocephalum* Nutt. var. *piperi* J.S. Martin [HC]

**var. *eriocephalum*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 313. 1838.  
woolly-head clover

*Trifolium eriocephalum* Nutt. ssp. *eriocephalum* [KZ99]

*Trifolium eriocephalum* Nutt. var. *butleri* Jeps.

\* ***Trifolium fragiferum*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 772. 1753.  
strawberry clover

*Trifolium fragiferum* L. ssp. *bonannii* (C. Presl) Soják

\* ***Trifolium glomeratum*** L. [HC2, JPM2]

Species Plantarum 2: 770. 1753.  
clustered clover

Collected in Skagit and Jefferson counties.

\**Trifolium gracilentum* Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 316. 1838.  
slender clover

*Trifolium gracilentum* Torr. & A. Gray var. *gracilentum* [JPM]  
*Trifolium gracilentum* Torr. & A. Gray var. *inconspicuum* Fernald

\**Trifolium hirtum* All. [HC2]

Auctuarium ad Floram Pedemontanam. 1789.  
rose clover

Collected for first time in Washington in 2017 (Klickitat County).

\**Trifolium hybridum* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 766-767. 1753.  
alsike clover

*Trifolium elegans* Savi  
*Trifolium hybridum* L. ssp. *elegans* (Savi) Asch. & Graebn.  
*Trifolium hybridum* L. var. *elegans* (Savi) Boiss.  
*Trifolium hybridum* L. var. *pratense* Rabenh.

\**Trifolium incarnatum* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 769. 1753.  
crimson clover

*Trifolium incarnatum* L. var. *elatius* Gibelli & Belli

*Trifolium latifolium* (Hook.) Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 3(17B): 223. 1897.  
twin clover

*Trifolium aitonii* Rydb.  
*Trifolium howellii* S. Watson var. *latifolium* (Hook.) McDermott  
*Trifolium longipes* Nutt. var. *latifolium* Hook.  
*Trifolium orbiculatum* B.P. Kenn. & McDermott

*Trifolium longipes* Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 314. 1838.  
long-stalked clover

**var. *longipes*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 314. 1838.  
long-stalked clover

*Trifolium longipes* Nutt. ssp. *longipes* [KZ99]

**var. *multiovulatum*** (L.F. Hend.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Pacific Northwest 277. 1973.  
long-stalked clover

*Trifolium caurinum* Piper  
*Trifolium covillei* House  
*Trifolium longipes* Nutt. ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]  
*Trifolium oreganum* Howell var. *multiovulatum* L.F. Hend.  
*Trifolium rusbyi* Greene ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) D. Heller & Zohary

**var. *multipedunculatum*** (P.B. Kenn.) J.S. Martin ex Isely [HC2]

Brittonia 32(1): 56. 1980.  
long-stalked clover

*Trifolium longipes* Nutt. ssp. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) J.M. Gillett  
*Trifolium multipedunculatum* P.B. Kenn. [HC]  
*Trifolium rusbyi* Greene ssp. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) D. Heller & Zohary

*Trifolium macrocephalum* (Pursh) Poir. [HC, HC2]

Encycl., Suppl. 5(1): 336. 1817.  
big-head clover, large-head clover

*Lupinaster macrocephalus* Pursh  
*Trifolium macrocephalum* (Pursh) Poir. var. *caeruleomontanum* H. St. John

***Trifolium microcephalum*** Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 478 [1813]. 1814.  
small-head clover

***Trifolium microdon*** Hook. & Arn. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Misc. 3: 180. 1833.  
thimble clover, Valparaiso clover

*Trifolium microdon* Hook. & Arn. var. *pilosum* Eastw.

***Trifolium oliganthum*** Steud. [HC, HC2]

Nomencl. Bot. (ed. 2) 2(12-13): 707. 1841.  
few-flowered clover

*Trifolium pauciflorum* Nutt.

*Trifolium variegatum* Nutt. var. *pauciflorum* (Nutt.) McDermott

***Trifolium plumosum*** Douglas ex. Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 130. 1831.  
plumed clover

**var. *amplifolium*** J.S. Martin [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 73(4): 369. 1946.  
plumed clover

*Trifolium plumosum* Douglas ex. Hook. ssp. *amplifolium* (J.S. Martin) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]

**var. *plumosum*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 130-131, pl. 49. 1831.  
plumed clover

*Trifolium plumosum* Douglas ex. Hook. ssp. *plumosum*

\* ***Trifolium pratense*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 768. 1753.  
red clover

*Trifolium pratense* L. var. *frigidum* Gaudin

*Trifolium pratense* L. var. *sativum* (Schreb.) Cincovic

\* ***Trifolium repens*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 767. 1753.  
Dutch clover, white clover

\* ***Trifolium resupinatum*** L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 771. 1753.  
reversed clover

*Trifolium resupinatum* L. var. *suaveolens* (Willd.) Dinsm.

\* ***Trifolium retusum*** L. [HC2, JPM2]

Demonstrationes Plantarum 21. 1753.  
teasel clover

Known from collections in San Juan County (1992), Skagit County (2012), and Jefferson County (2016).

\* ***Trifolium striatum*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 770. 1753.  
knotted clover

Recently (2016, 2017) found in Jefferson and San Juan counties.

\* ***Trifolium subterraneum*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 767. 1753.  
burrowing clover, subterranean clover, subterranean trefoil

\* ***Trifolium suffocatum*** L. [HC2]

Mant. Pl. Altera 276. 1771.  
suffocated clover

Recently collected (May 2016) from Port Townsend, Jefferson County. Otherwise known in North America only from recent collections in Monterey County, CA. A distinctive small annual clover, nearly cespitose, with sessile flowering heads forming a dense cushion at summit of taproot.

***Trifolium thompsonii*** C.V. Morton [HC, HC2]

J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 23: 270. 1933.  
Thompson's clover

***Trifolium variegatum*** Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 317. 1838.  
white-tip clover

*Trifolium appendiculatum* Lojac.  
*Trifolium geminiflorum* Greene  
*Trifolium melananthum* Hook. & Arn.  
*Trifolium polyodon* Greene  
*Trifolium trilobatum* Jeps.

\****Trifolium vesiculosum*** Savi [HC2, JPM]

Fl. Pis. 2: 165. 1798.  
arrow-leaf clover

***Trifolium willdenovii*** Spreng. [HC2, IFBC, JPM]

Syst. Veg. 3: 208. 1826.  
sand clover, tomcat clover

*Trifolium tridentatum* Lindl. [HC]  
*Trifolium tridentatum* Lindl. var. *aciculare* (Nutt.) McDermott

***Trifolium wormskioldii*** Lehm. [HC2]

Sem. Hort. Bot. Hamburg. 17. 1825.  
cow clover, salt marsh clover

*Lupinaster wormskioldii* (Lehm.) C. Presl  
*Trifolium fendleri* Greene  
*Trifolium fimbriatum* Lindl.  
*Trifolium heterodon* Torr. & A. Gray  
*Trifolium involucreatum* Ortega var. *fendleri* (Greene) McDermott  
*Trifolium involucreatum* Ortega var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) McDermott  
*Trifolium involucreatum* Ortega var. *heterodon* (Torr. & A. Gray) S. Watson  
*Trifolium involucreatum* Ortega var. *kennedianum* McDermott  
*Trifolium kennedianum* (McDermott) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.  
*Trifolium spinulosum* Douglas ex Hook.  
*Trifolium willdenowii* Spreng. var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) Ewan, orthographic variant  
*Trifolium willdenowii* Spreng. var. *kennedianum* (McDermott) Ewan, orthographic variant  
*Trifolium wormskioldii* Lehm. var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) Jeps.  
*Trifolium wormskioldii* Lehm. var. *kennedianum* (McDermott) Jeps.  
*Trifolium wormskjoldii* Lehm. [HC], orthographic variant

\****Ulex*** [HC, HC2]

furze, gorse

\****Ulex europaeus*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 741. 1753.  
common gorse

***Vicia*** [HC, HC2]

vetch

***Vicia americana*** Muhl. ex Willd. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 3(2): 1096. 1802.

American vetch

**var. americana** [HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl. (ed. 4) 3(2): 1096. 1802.

American vetch

*Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. *americana* [KZ99]

*Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. *oregana* (Nutt.) Abrams

*Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd. var. *oregana* (Nutt.) A. Nelson

*Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd. var. *truncata* (Nutt.) W.H. Brewer [HC]

*Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd. var. *villosa* (Kellogg) F.J. Herm. [HC]

*Vicia californica* Greene

*Vicia californica* Greene var. *madrensis* Jeps.

*Vicia oregana* Nutt.

*Vicia sparsifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *truncata* (Nutt.) S. Watson

\* *Vicia cracca* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 735. 1753.

bird vetch, tufted vetch

*Vicia cracca* L. ssp. *cracca* [KZ99]

*Vicia cracca* L. ssp. *grossheimii* (Ekutim.) Hashimov, invalidly published

*Vicia cracca* L. ssp. *tenuifolia* (Roth) Bonnier & Layens [KZ99]

*Vicia cracca* L. var. *angustissima* Neilr.

*Vicia cracca* L. var. *tenuifolia* (Roth) Beck

*Vicia semicincta* Greene

*Vicia tenuifolia* Roth

\* *Vicia hirsuta* (L.) Gray [HC, HC2]

Nat. Arr. Brit. Pl. 2: 614-615. 1821.

hairy vetch, tiny vetch

\* *Vicia lathyroides* L. [HC2, IFBC]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736. 1753.

spring vetch

\* *Vicia lutea* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736. 1753.

yellow vetch

A locally common weed along the Larry Scott Trail in Port Townsend, Jefferson County.

*Vicia nigricans* Hook. & Arn. [HC2]

Bot. Beechey Voy. 20. 1830.

giant vetch

**var. gigantea** (Hook.) Broich [HC2]

Madroño 54(1): 70. 2007.

giant vetch

*Vicia gigantea* Hook. [HC]

*Vicia nigricans* Hook. & Arn. ssp. *gigantea* (Hook.) Lassetter & C.R. Gunn [IFBC]

\* *Vicia pannonica* Crantz [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Stirp. Austr. Fasc., ed. 2. 2(5): 393. 1769.

Hungarian vetch

\* *Vicia sativa* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736. 1753.

tare, common vetch

\* **var. angustifolia** (L.) Wahlenb. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Carpat. Princ. 218. 1814.

tare, common vetch

*Vicia angustifolia* L.

*Vicia angustifolia* L. var. *segetalis* (Thuill.) W.D.J. Koch

*Vicia angustifolia* L. var. *uncinata* (Desv.) Rouy  
*Vicia sativa* L. ssp. *nigra* (L.) Ehrh. [KZ99]  
*Vicia sativa* L. var. *nigra* L.  
*Vicia sativa* L. var. *segetalis* (Thuill.) Ser.

\*var. *sativa* [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736. 1753.  
common vetch

*Vicia sativa* L. ssp. *sativa* [KZ99]  
*Vicia sativa* L. var. *linearis* Lange

\**Vicia tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb. [HC, HC2]

Spic. Fl. Lips. 26. 1771.  
smooth tare, lentil vetch, slender vetch

*Vicia tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb. var. *tenuissima* Druce

\**Vicia villosa* Roth [HC, HC2]

Tent. Fl. Germ. 2(2): 182. 1793.  
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

\*var. *glabrescens* W.D.J. Koch [HC2]

Syn. Fl. Germ. Helv. 1: 194. 1835.  
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

*Vicia dasycarpa* Ten.  
*Vicia villosa* Roth ssp. *varia* (Host) Corb. [JPM2]

\*var. *villosa* [HC2]

Tent. Fl. Germ. 2(2): 182. 1793.  
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

*Vicia villosa* Roth ssp. *villosa* [JPM2]

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**Leguminosae:** see Fabaceae