

Washington Flora Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Euphorbiaceae

14 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on April 1st, 2025 at 11:50am PT.
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

Comments and questions should be addressed to the checklist administrators:

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Dicots:

Euphorbiaceae [HC, HC2] Spurge Family

Croton [HC2]

croton

Eremocarpus [HC]

Croton setigerus Hook.

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 2(9): 141. (as *setigerum*) 1838.
doveweed, turkey mullein, fish poison

Croton setiger Hook. [HC2, JPM2], orthographic variant
Eremocarpus setigerus (Hook.) Benth. [HC]

Euphorbia [HC, HC2]

euphorbia, sandmat, spurge

****Euphorbia agraria*** M. Bieb. [HC2]

Fl. Taur.-Caucas. 1: 375. 1808.
urban spurge

****Euphorbia cyparissias*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 461. 1753.
cypress spurge

Euphorbia glyptosperma Engelm. [HC, HC2]

Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound. 2(1): 187. 1859.
rib seed sandmat, corrugate seeded spurge, ridge seeded spurge

Chamaesyce glyptosperma (Engelm.) Small [KZ99, JPM]

****Euphorbia helioscopia*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 459. 1753.
summer spurge, sun spurge, wart spurge, wartweed

****Euphorbia lathyris*** L. [HC2, IFBC]

Sp. Pl. 1: 457. 1753.
mole plant, gopher plant, caper spurge

Euphorbia lathyrus L. [HC], orthographic variant

Misspelled *Euphorbia lathyrus* in H&C.

****Euphorbia maculata*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 455. 1753.
sandmat, milk spurge, spotted spurge

Chamaesyce maculata (L.) Small [KZ99]

Euphorbia supina Raf. [HC]

****Euphorbia myrsinites*** L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 461. 1753.
broad leaved glaucous spurge, myrtle spurge

****Euphorbia oblongata*** Griseb. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Spic. Fl. Rumel. 1: 136. 1843.
balkan spurge, egg-leaf spurge

****Euphorbia peplus*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 456. 1753.
petty spurge

Euphorbia serpillifolia Pers. [FNA, HC2]

Syn. Pl. 2: 14. 1806.
thyme-leaved spurge

Euphorbia serpyllifolia Pers. [HC], orthographic variant

ssp. *serpyllifolia* [FNA, HC2]

Chamaesyce serpyllifolia (Pers.) Small ssp. *serpyllifolia* [KZ99, JPM]
Euphorbia serpyllifolia Pers. ssp. *serpyllifolia*, orthographic variant

**Euphorbia serrulata* Thuill. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Fl. Env. Paris (ed. 2) 2: 237. 1799.
upright spurge

Euphorbia stricta L.

Euphorbia spathulata Lam. [HC, HC2]

Encycl. 2(2): 428. 1788.
reticulate seeded spurge, spatulate leaved spurge, warty spurge

**Euphorbia virgata* Waldst. & Kit. [FNA, HC2]

Descr. Icon. Pl. Hung. 2: 176?177, pl. 162. 1804.
wolf's milk, leafy spurge

Euphorbia esula L. [HC], misapplied

Draft FNA: "Euphorbia virgata is native to Europe and temperate Asia. The species is here treated as the widespread, weedy, "leafy spurge"• that is a pest plant across much of the northern flora area. Euphorbia virgata is similarly widespread and weedy across much of its native range in Europe and Asia, whereas the true E. esula is much more restricted in range and is never as pervasive and weedy as E. virgata in either its native range or in the flora area."

**Mercurialis* [HC2]