

Washington Flora Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Campanulaceae

21 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- * Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- * Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- * Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- * Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- * Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with blue font; synonyms with black font.
Native species and infraspecies are marked with **boldface** font.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist Database on November 21st, 2024 at 5:17am PST.
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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Dicots:

Campanulaceae [HC, HC2] Bellflower Family

Synonyms: (none)

References: (none)

Campanula [HC, HC2]

Campanula glomerata L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 166.
clustered bellflower

Campanula lasiocarpa Cham. [HC, HC2]

Linnaea 4: 39.
Alaska bellflower, Alaska harebell

Campanula lasiocarpa Cham. ssp. *latisepala* (Hultén) Hultén

Campanula medium L. [HC, HC2]

Canterbury bells

Campanula parryi A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Syn. Fl. N. Amer., ed. 2. 2(1): 395.
Parry's bellflower, Parry's harebell

var. *idahoensis* McVaugh [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 241-243.
Parry's harebell

Campanula persicifolia L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 164.
peach-leaf bellflower

Campanula persicifolia L. var. *alba* hort.

Campanula piperi Howell [HC, HC2]

Fl. N.W. Amer. 4: 409.
Olympic bellflower

Campanula rapunculoides L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 165.
creeping bellflower, rover harebell

Campanula rotundifolia L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 163.
bluebell bellflower, Scotch bellflower, bluebell-of-scotland

Historically, a vast array of infraspecific taxa have been published for *C. rotundifolia*, too many to list here. Recognition of these infraspecific taxa has largely been abandoned in North America.

Campanula scabrella Engelm. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 6(7): 237-238.
rough bellflower, rough harebell

Campanula scouleri Hook. ex A. DC. [HC, HC2]

Monogr. Campan. 312.
pale bellflower

Downingia [HC, HC2]

downingia

Downingia elegans (Douglas ex Lindl.) Torr. [HC, HC2]

U.S. Expl. Exped. 17(2): 375.
common downingia

Downingia elegans (Douglas ex Lindl.) Torr. var. *brachypetala* (Gand.) McVaugh [KZ99]

Downingia elegans (Douglas ex Lindl.) Torr. var. *corymbosa* (A. DC.) A. Gray

Downingia elegans (Douglas ex Lindl.) Torr. var. *elegans* [KZ99]

Downingia pulcherrima M. Peck [HC2]

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington 50: 94.
showy downingia

Downingia willamettensis M. Peck [HC2]

Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington 47: 187.
Willamette downingia

Downingia yina Applegate var. *major* McVaugh [HC]

Githopsis [HC, HC2]

blue-cup

Githopsis specularioides Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., n.s., 8: 258 [1842].
common bluecup

Githopsis calycina Benth.

Githopsis specularioides Nutt. var. *hirsuta* Nutt.

Heterocodon [HC, HC2]

heterocodon

Heterocodon rariflorus Nutt. [HC2]

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc. ser. 2, 8: 255.
western pearlflower

Heterocodon rariflorum Nutt. [HC], orthographic variant

Specularia rariflora (Nutt.) McVaugh

Howellia [HC, HC2]

water howellia

Howellia aquatilis A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences 15(1): 43-44.
water Howellwort

Jasione [HC2]

sheep's bit

Lobelia [HC, HC2]

lobelia

Lobelia dortmanna L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 929.
water lobelia

Lobelia erinus L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 932.
trailing lobelia

Lobelia kalmii L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 930.
brook lobelia, Kalm's lobelia

Phyteuma [HC2]

Phyteuma scorzonerifolium Vill. [HC2]

Hist. Pl. Dauphiné 2: 519.

scorzonera-leaved rampion

Single collection in 2012 from Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest in King County, WA.

Triodanis [HC, HC2]

Venus's looking-glass

Triodanis perfoliata (L.) Nieuwl. [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 3(7): 192.

clasping-leaf Venus'-looking-glass

Legousia perfoliata (L.) Britton

Specularia perfoliata (L.) A. DC.