

# Washington Flora Checklist

## A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

### Family: Boraginaceae

84 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

#### Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

\*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on April 29th, 2026 at 3:14am PT.  
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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#### Suggested citation:

Weinmann, F., P.F. Zika, D.E. Giblin, B. Legler. 2002+. Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State. University of Washington Herbarium. <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>. Accessed Apr 29, 2026.

# Dicots:

## Boraginaceae [Draft FNA, HC, HC2] Borage Family

Taxonomy follows recent molecular studies: Weigend, M., Federico Luebert, Marc Gottschling, Thomas L.P., Couvreur, Hartmut H. Hilger and James S. Miller. 2013. From capsules to nutlets? phylogenetic relationships in the Boraginales. *Cladistics* (2013) 1?11. Nazaire, M., and L Hufford. 2012. A Broad Phylogenetic Analysis of Boraginaceae: Implications for the Relationships of *Mertensia*. *Systematic Botany* 37(3): pp. 758?783.

### ***Adelinia*** [HC2]

Adeline

#### ***Adelinia grandis*** (Douglas ex Lehm.) J.I. Cohen [HC2]

*Systematic Botany* 40(2): 617. 2015.

Adeline's hound's-tongue, Pacific hound's-tongue, grand hound

*Cynoglossum grande* Douglas ex Lehm. [HC]

### ***Amsinckia*** [HC, HC2]

amsinckia, fiddleneck, tarweed

#### ***Amsinckia intermedia*** Fisch. & C.A. Mey. [HC, HC2]

*Index Seminum* [St.Petersburg (Petropolitanus)] ii. 26. 1836.

fireweed fiddleneck, rancher's fiddleneck

*Amsinckia intermedia* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. *intermedia*

*Amsinckia menziesii* (Lehm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. var. *intermedia* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Ganders [JPM]

#### ***Amsinckia lycopsoides*** Lehm. [HC, HC2]

*Delectus seminum* quae in horto Hamburgensium botanico e collectione anni 1831 mutuae commutationi offeruntur. 1831.

bugloss fiddleneck, tarweed fiddleneck

#### ***Amsinckia menziesii*** (Lehm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. [HC, HC2]

*Bot. Gaz.* 61(1): 36. 1916.

harvest fiddleneck, rigid fiddleneck, rancher's fireweed

*Amsinckia menziesii* (Lehm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. var. *menziesii* [JPM]

*Amsinckia micrantha* Suksd.

#### ***Amsinckia retrorsa*** Suksd. [HC, HC2]

*Deutsche Bot. Monatsschr.* 18: 134. 1834.

harvest fiddleneck, rigid fiddleneck

#### ***Amsinckia spectabilis*** Fisch. & C.A. Mey. [HC, HC2]

*Index Seminum* [St.Petersburg (Petropolitanus)] 2: 26 (-27). 1836.

seaside amsinckia, seaside fiddleneck

*Amsinckia scouleri* I.M. Johnst.

#### **var. *spectabilis*** [HC2, JPM]

seaside amsinckia, seaside fiddleneck

#### ***Amsinckia tessellata*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

*Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts* x. 54. 1874.

bristly amsinckia, bristly fiddleneck, tessellate fiddleneck

#### **var. *tessellata*** [HC2, JPM]

bristly amsinckia, bristly fiddleneck, tessellate fiddleneck

### \****Anchusa*** [HC, HC2]

alkanet, anchusa, bugloss

\**Anchusa azurea* Mill. [HC, HC2]  
Gard. Dict., ed. 8. n. 9. 1768.  
Italian alkanet, Italian bugloss

\*var. *azurea* [HC2]  
Italian alkanet, Italian bugloss

\**Anchusa officinalis* L. [HC, HC2]  
Sp. Pl. 1: 133. 1753.  
common alkanet, common bugloss

\**Asperugo* [HC, HC2]  
catchweed, madwort

\**Asperugo procumbens* L. [HC, HC2]  
Sp. Pl. 1: 138. 1753.  
catchweed, madwort

\**Borago* [HC, HC2]  
borage

\**Borago officinalis* L. [HC, HC2]  
Sp. Pl. 1: 137. 1753.  
borage, common borage

\**Buglossoides* [HC2]  
gromwell

\**Buglossoides arvensis* (L.) I.M. Johnst. [HC2]  
Journal of the Arnold Arboretum 35. 1954.  
corn gromwell, field gromwell

*Lithospermum arvense* L. [HC]

### ***Cryptantha*** [HC, HC2]

cryptantha, white forget-me-not  
(see also *Greeneocharis*)

***Cryptantha affinis*** (A. Gray) Greene [HC, HC2]  
Pittonia 1(7): 119. 1887.  
quill cat's-eye, common cryptantha, slender cryptantha  
*Krynitzkia affinis* A. Gray

***Cryptantha ambigua*** (A. Gray) Greene [HC, HC2]  
Pittonia 1(7): 113. 1887.  
basin cat's-eye, obscure cryptantha, wilke's cryptantha

***Cryptantha fendleri*** (A. Gray) Greene [HC, HC2]  
Pittonia 1(7): 120. 1887.  
sand dune cat's-eye, Fendler's cryptantha

***Cryptantha flaccida*** (Douglas ex Lehm.) Greene [HC, HC2]  
Pittonia 1(7): 115. 1887.  
weakstem cat's-eye, flaccid cryptantha

***Cryptantha gracilis*** Osterh. [HC2, JPM]  
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 30(4): 236. 1903.  
narrow-stem cryptantha, slender cryptantha

***Cryptantha grandiflora*** Rydb. [Draft FNA, HC2]  
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 36(12): 679?680. 1909.  
large-flowered cryptantha  
(see also *Cryptantha intermedia*)

*Cryptantha intermedia* (A. Gray) Greene var. *grandiflora* (Rydb.) Cronquist [HC]

***Cryptantha intermedia*** (A. Gray) Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 1(7): 114. 1887.

Clearwater cat's-eye, common cryptantha  
(see also *Cryptantha grandiflora*)

*Cryptantha fragilis* M. Peck

**var. *hendersonii*** (A. Nelson) Jeps. & Hoover [HC, HC2]

Fl. Calif. [Jepson] 3: 339. 1943.

Henderson's common cryptantha

*Cryptantha hendersonii* (A. Nelson) Piper ex J.C. Nelson

***Cryptantha pterocarya*** (Torr.) Greene [HC, HC2, JPM]

Pittonia 1(7): 120. 1887.

wingnut cryptantha

**var. *pterocarya*** [HC2]

wingnut cryptantha

***Cryptantha rostellata*** (Greene) Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 1(7): 116. 1887.

beaked cryptantha

*Cryptantha rostellata* (Greene) Greene var. *spithamea* (I.M. Johnst.) Jeps.

***Cryptantha scoparia*** A. Nelson [HC, HC2]

Botanical Gazette 54(2): 144-145. 1912.

pinyon desert cat's-eye, desert cryptantha

***Cryptantha simulans*** Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 5(26B): 54. 1902.

pine woods cat's-eye, pine woods cryptantha

***Cryptantha torreyana*** (A. Gray) Greene [HC2, JPM2]

Pittonia 1(7): 118. 1887.

Torrey's cryptantha

*Cryptantha torreyana* (A. Gray) Greene var. *pumila* (A. Heller) I.M. Johnst.

Similar to *C. ambigua*, and they intergrade.

**var. *torreyana*** [HC2]

Torrey's cryptantha

***Cryptantha watsonii*** (A. Gray) Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 1(7): 120. 1887.

Watson's cryptantha

\****Cynoglossum*** [HC, HC2]

hound's-tongue

(see also *Adelinia*)

\****Cynoglossum officinale*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 134. 1753.

common hound's-tongue

\****Echium*** [HC, HC2]

viper's bugloss

\****Echium vulgare*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 139. 1753.

common viper's bugloss

***Eritrichium*** [HC, HC2]

eritrichium, alpine forget-me-not, false forget-me-not

***Eritrichium argenteum*** W. Wight [Draft FNA, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 29(6): 411?412. 1902.  
alpine forget-me-not

*Eritrichium nanum* (Vill.) Schrad. ex Gaudin [HC]

*Eritrichium nanum* (Vill.) Schrad. ex Gaudin [HC], misapplied

*Eritrichium nanum* (Vill.) Schrad. ex Gaudin var. *elongatum* (Rydb.) Cronquist [HC], misapplied

### **Greeneocharis** [HC2]

Greeneocharis

#### **Greeneocharis circumscissa** (Hook. & Arn.) Rydb. [HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 36(12): 677. 1909.

cushion cryptantha, matted cryptantha

*Cryptantha circumscissa* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnst. [HC, JPM]

#### **var. circumscissa** [HC2]

*Cryptantha circumscissa* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnst. var. *circumscissa*

*Cryptantha circumscissa* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnst. var. *hispida* (J.F. Macbr.) I.M. Johnst.

*Greeneocharis circumscissa* (Hook. & Arn.) Rydb. var. *circumscissa* [Abrams]

### **Gruvelia** [HC2]

little combseed, little pectocarya

#### **Gruvelia pusilla** A. DC. [Draft FNA, HC2]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 10: 119. 1846.

little gruvelia

*Pectocarya pusilla* (A. DC.) A. Gray [HC]

### **Hackelia** [HC, HC2]

wild forget-me-not, hackelia, stickseed

#### **Hackelia americana** (A. Gray) Fernald [HC2]

Rhodora 40: 341. 1938.

nodding stickseed

*Hackelia deflexa* (Wahlenb.) Opiz ssp. *americana* (A. Gray) Á. Löve & D. Löve

*Hackelia deflexa* (Wahlenb.) Opiz var. *americana* (A. Gray) Fernald & I.M. Johnst. [HC]

*Lappula deflexa* (Wahlenb.) Garcke ssp. *americana* (A. Gray) Hultén

#### **Hackelia ciliata** (Douglas ex Lehm.) I.M. Johnst. [HC, HC2]

Contributions from the Gray Herbarium of Harvard University 68: 46. 1923.

Okanogan stickseed

#### **Hackelia cinerea** (Piper) I.M. Johnst. [HC, HC2]

gray stickseed

#### **Hackelia diffusa** (Lehm.) I.M. Johnst. [HC, HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 68: 48 1923.

diffuse stickseed

#### **var. arida** (Piper) R.L. Carr [HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 26(1): 190. 1976.

sagebrush stickseed, steppe stickseed

*Hackelia arida* (Piper) I.M. Johnst. [HC]

Taxonomy follows Gentry and Carr (1976).

#### **var. cottonii** (Piper) R.L. Carr [HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 26(1): 192. 1976.

Cotton's stickseed

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#### **var. diffusa** [HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 68: 48. 1923.  
diffuse stickseed

*Hackelia saxatilis* (Piper) Brand

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***Hackelia floribunda*** (Lehm.) I.M. Johnst. [HC, HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 68: 46. 1923.  
many-flowered stickseed

***Hackelia hispida*** (A. Gray) I.M. Johnst. [HC, HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 68: 46. 1923.  
hispid stickseed, rough stickseed

**var. *disjuncta*** R.L. Carr [HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 26(1): 180-181, f. 16. 1976.  
sagebrush stickseed

**var. *hispida*** [HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 68: 46. 1923.  
rough stickseed

***Hackelia micrantha*** (Eastw.) J.L. Gentry [HC, HC2]

Madroño 21(7): 490. 1972.  
meadow forget-me-not, blue stickseed

*Hackelia jessicae* (McGregor) Brand

***Hackelia taylorii*** Harrod, Malmquist & R.L. Carr [HC2]

Journal of the Botanical Research Institute of Texas 7(2): 652-657, f. 4. 2013.  
Taylor's stickseed

***Hackelia venusta*** (Piper) H. St. John [HC, HC2]

Research Studies of the State College of Washington 1(2): 104. 1929.  
lesser showy stickseed

\****Lappula*** [HC, HC2]

stickseed

***Lappula longispina*** [HC2], unpublished name

long-spined stickseed

***Lappula occidentalis*** (S. Watson) Greene [HC2]

western stickseed

**var. *cupulata*** (A. Gray) Higgins [FNA]

Brigham Young Univ. Sci. Bull., Biol. Ser. 16(3): 62. 1972.  
cupulate stickseed

*Lappula occidentalis* (S. Watson) Greene var. *stricta* (S. Watson) Rolfsmeier [HC2], unpublished

\****Lappula squarrosa*** (Retz.) Dumort. [HC2, JPM2]

Fl. Lit. Inch. 1: 25. 1781.

bristly sheepburr, bristly stickseed, common stickseed, European stickseed, bristly-fruited tickweed

*Lappula echinata* Gilib. [HC]

***Lithospermum*** [HC, HC2]

(see also *Buglossoides*)

*Onosmodium* [HC]

***Lithospermum incisum*** Lehm. [HC, HC2]

Pl. Asperif. Nucif. 2: 303. 1818.  
fringed stoneseed

This species is known in Washington from a single historical collection (1926) from Osoyoos Lake. It is possible that this species is extirpated from Washington.

***Lithospermum ruderale*** Douglas ex Lehm. [HC, HC2]

Nov. Stirp. Pug. 2: 28. 1830.

*Lithospermum lanceolatum* Rydb., Invalid name

\**Lycopsis* [HC2]

bugloss, small bugloss

\**Lycopsis arvensis* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 139. 1753.

annual bugloss, European bugloss, small bugloss

*Anchusa arvensis* (L.) M. Bieb. [JPM]

\*ssp. *arvensis* [HC2]

annual bugloss, European bugloss, small bugloss

***Mertensia*** [HC, HC2]

bluebells, lungwort, mertensia

***Mertensia amoena*** A. Nelson [HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 30(3): 195. 1900.

beautiful bluebells, sagebrush bluebells

*Mertensia oblongifolia* (Nutt.) G. Don var. *amoena* (A. Nelson) L.O. Williams [JPM]

***Mertensia brachycalyx*** Piper [HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. xi. 477. 1906.

short-sepaled bluebells

***Mertensia ciliata*** (E. James ex Torr.) G. Don [HC, HC2]

Gen. Hist. 4: 372. 1837.

mountain bluebells, streamside bluebells, tall fringed bluebells

*Mertensia ciliata* (E. James ex Torr.) G. Don var. *subpubescens* (Rydb.) J.F. Macbr. & Payson [HC2]

***Mertensia foliosa*** A. Nelson [HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 26(5): 243 (-244). 1899.

leafy bluebells

***Mertensia longiflora*** Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 3(18A): 261. 1898.

long-flowered bluebells, trumpet bluebells, long-flowered lungwort

***Mertensia paniculata*** (Aiton) G. Don [HC, HC2]

Gen. Hist. iv. 318. 1837.

northern bluebell, tall bluebell

**var. *borealis*** (J.F. Macbr.) L.O. Williams [HC, HC2, JPM]

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 24(1): 49. 1937.

northern bluebell

(see also *Mertensia brachycalyx*)

**var. *paniculata*** [HC, HC2, JPM]

Gen. Hist. 4: 318. 1837.

tall bluebell

***Mertensia platyphylla*** A. Heller [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 26(10): 548-549. 1899.

broadleaf bluebell

*Mertensia platyphylla* A. Heller var. *platyphylla*

*Mertensia platyphylla* A. Heller var. *subcordata* (Greene) L.O. Williams

***Mertensia umbratilis*** Greenm. [HC, HC2]

Erythea 7(11): 118-119. 1899.

shade bluebell

**Myosotis** [HC, HC2]

forget-me-not, scorpion-grass

\***Myosotis arvensis** (L.) Hill [HC, HC2]

Veg. Syst. 7: 55. 1764.

field forget-me-not, field scorpion-grass

\***Myosotis discolor** Pers. [HC, HC2]

Syst. Veg. (ed. 15) 190 [1798]. 1797.

yellow and blue forget-me-not, yellow and blue scorpiongrass

*Myosotis versicolor* (Pers.) Sm.

**Myosotis laxa** Lehm. [HC, HC2]

Pl. Asperif. Nucif. 1: 83. 1818.

bay forget-me-not, small forget-me-not

\***Myosotis ramosissima** Rochel.

Oestr. Fl., ed. 2 1: 366, adnot. 1814.

early forget-me-not

\***Myosotis scorpioides** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 131. 1753.

common forget-me-not, true forget-me-not, water forget-me-not

*Myosotis palustris* (L.) Hill

\***Myosotis stricta** Link ex Roem. & Schult. [ILBC2]

blue scorpion-grass

*Myosotis micrantha* Pall. ex Lehm., misapplied

The name *M. micrantha* is a misapplied name for this species.

\***Myosotis sylvatica** Ehrh. ex Hoffm. [HC, HC2, Stace 1997]

Deut. Fl. 1: 61. 1791.

woodland forget-me-not

*Myosotis alpestris* F.W. Schmidt [Davis 1952, HC2], misapplied

This is the common garden escape, often confused with *M. arvensis* (Stace 1997).

**Myosotis verna** Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Gen. N. Amer. Pl. 2: Add. 1818.

early forget-me-not, spring forget-me-not, early scorpion-grass, spring scorpion-grass

*Myosotis macrosperma* Engelm. [Peck], misapplied

*Myosotis virginica* (L.) B.S.P. [Abrams]

**Oreocarya**

oreocarya

**Oreocarya glomerata** (Pursh) Greene

Pittonia 1(2): 58. 1887.

cockscorn oreocarya

*Cryptantha celosioides* (Eastw.) Payson [HC, HC2]

*Cryptantha sheldonii* (Brand) Payson

*Oreocarya celosioides* Eastw.

*Oreocarya sheldonii* Brand

**Oreocarya leucophaea** (Douglas ex Lehm.) Greene

Pittonia 1(2): 58. 1887.

gray oreocarya

*Cryptantha leucophaea* (Douglas ex Lehm.) Payson [HC, HC2]

**Oreocarya spiculifera** Piper [FNA, OFP]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 11: 481. 1906.

Snake River cat's-eye, Snake River oreocarya

*Cryptantha interrupta* (Greene) Payson [HC], misapplied  
*Cryptantha spiculifera* (Piper) Payson [HC2]

***Oreocarya thompsonii*** (I.M. Johnst.) Abrams

Ill. Fl. Pacific States 3: 600. 1951.

Thompson's cat's-eye, Thompson's oreocarya

*Cryptantha thompsonii* I.M. Johnst. [HC, HC2]

***Pectocarya*** [HC, HC2]

combseed, pectocarya

(see also *Gruvelia*)

***Pectocarya penicillata*** (Hook. & Arn.) A. DC. [HC2, IFBC]

Prodr. 10: 120. 1846.

shortleaf combseed, winged pectocarya

*Pectocarya linearis* (Ruiz & Pav.) DC. var. *penicillata* (Hook. & Arn.) M.E. Jones [HC]

***Pectocarya setosa*** A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 12: 81. 1876.

bristly combseed

\****Pentaglottis*** [HC2]

alkanet

\****Pentaglottis sempervirens*** (L.) Tausch ex L.H. Bailey [HC2, IFBC]

Flora 12: 643. 1829.

green alkanet

*Anchusa sempervirens* L.

***Plagiobothrys*** [HC, HC2]

plagiobothrys, popcorn-flower

***Plagiobothrys cognatus*** (Greene) I.M. Johnst. [HC2, JPM]

Contr. Arnold Arbor. 3: 59. 1932.

cognate popcorn-flower

*Allocarya cognata* Greene

***Plagiobothrys cusickii*** (Greene) I.M. Johnst. [HC2, JPM]

Contr. Arnold Arbor. 3: 63. 1932.

matted popcorn-flower

*Allocarya cusickii* Greene

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnst. var. *cusickii* (Greene) Higgins

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnst. var. *penicillatus* (Greene) Cronquist [HC]

***Plagiobothrys figuratus*** (Piper) I.M. Johnst. ex M. Peck [HC, HC2]

Man. Pl. Oregon 609. 1941.

fragrant popcorn-flower

*Allocarya figurata* Piper [Abrams]

**var. *figuratus*** [HC2]

fragrant popcorn-flower

*Plagiobothrys figuratus* (Piper) I.M. Johnst. ex M. Peck ssp. *figuratus*

*Plagiobothrys hirtus* (Greene) I.M. Johnst. var. *figuratus* (Piper) I.M. Johnst.

***Plagiobothrys hispidulus*** (Greene) I.M. Johnst. [HC2, JPM]

Contr. Arnold Arbor. 3: 71. 1932.

harsh popcorn-flower

(see also *Plagiobothrys cognatus*, *Plagiobothrys cusickii*)

*Allocarya hispidula* Greene

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnst. var. *hispidulus* (Greene) Dorn

***Plagiobothrys leptocladus* (Greene) I.M. Johnst. [HC, HC2]**

Contr. Arnold Arbor. 3: 38. 1932.

alkali popcorn-flower, slender-branched popcorn-flower

***Plagiobothrys nothofulvus* (A. Gray) A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts xx. 285. 1885.

rusty popcorn-flower

***Plagiobothrys scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnst. [HC, HC2]**

Contr. Gray Herb. 68: 75. 1923.

Scouler's popcorn-flower

(see also *Plagiobothrys cognatus*, *Plagiobothrys cusickii*, *Plagiobothrys hispidulus*)

*Allocarya granulata* Piper

*Allocarya scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) Greene

*Plagiobothrys granulatus* (Piper) I.M. Johnst.

*Plagiobothrys scouleri* (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnst. var. *scouleri* [HC]

***Plagiobothrys tenellus* (Nutt. ex Hook.) A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 20: 283. 1885.

Pacific popcorn-flower, slender popcorn-flower

*Plagiobothrys asper* Greene

\**Pulmonaria*

\**Symphytum* [HC, HC2]

comfrey

\**Symphytum asperum* Lepech. [HC, HC2]

Ber. Thätigk. St. Gallischen Naturwiss. Ges. 1876--77: 296 (Gen. Sp. Musc. 2: 1114). 1878.

prickly comfrey, rough comfrey

(see also *Symphytum uplandicum*)

*Symphytum asperrimum* Donn ex Sims

\**Symphytum officinale* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 136. 1753.

common comfrey

\**Symphytum xuplandicum* Nyman [HC2, Stace 1997]

Syll. Fl. Eur. 80. 1855.

hybrid comfrey