

# Washington Flora Checklist

## A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

### Family: Apiaceae

93 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

#### Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superceded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

\*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on April 1st, 2025 at 11:50am PT.  
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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# Dicots:

## Apiaceae [HC2] Carrot Family

### Synonyms:

Umbelliferae [HC]

#### \**Aegopodium* [HC2]

##### \**Aegopodium podagraria* L. [HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 265. 1753.

bishop's goutweed

*Aegopodium podagraria* L. var. *variegatum* L.H. Bailey

#### \**Anethum* [HC2]

##### \**Anethum graveolens* L. [HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 263. 1753.

dill

#### *Angelica* [HC, HC2]

angelica

##### *Angelica arguta* Nutt. [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 620. 1840.

Lyll's angelica, sharp-tooth angelica

*Angelica lyallii* S. Watson

*Angelica piperi*

##### *Angelica canbyi* J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell. 40, f. 14. 1888.

Canby's angelica

##### *Angelica genuflexa* Nutt. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 620. 1840.

kneeling angelica

##### *Angelica hendersonii* J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 13: 80. 1888.

Henderson's angelica, woolly angelica

*Angelica tomentosa* S. Watson var. *hendersonii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Di Tomaso

##### *Angelica lucida* L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 251. 1753.

seacoast angelica, sea-watch

*Coelopleurum actaeifolium* (Michx.) J.M. Coult. & Rose

*Coelopleurum gmelinii* (DC.) Ledeb.

*Coelopleurum longipes*

*Coelopleurum lucida* L.

*Coelopleurum lucidum* (L.) Fernald

*Coelopleurum lucidum* (L.) Fernald ssp. *gmelinii* (DC.) Á. Löve & D. Löve

*Coelopleurum maritimum*

#### \**Anthriscus* [HC, HC2]

anthriscus, chervil

##### \**Anthriscus caucalis* M. Bieb. [HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. Taur.-Caucas. 1: 230 1808.

burr chervil

*Anthriscus neglecta* Boiss. & Reut. var. *scandix* (Scop.) Hyl.

*Anthriscus scandicina* Mansf. [HC]

*Anthriscus vulgaris*

*Scandix anthriscus*

\**Anthriscus sylvestris* (L.) Hoffm. [HC, HC2]

Gen. Pl. Umbell. 40 (t. 1, fig. 19). 1814.

wild chervil

*Chaerophyllum sylvestre* L.

\**Apium* [HC2]

celery

\**Apium graveolens* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 264. 1753.

celery

\*var. *dulce* (Mill.) DC. [HC2]

*Celeri graveolens* (L.) Britton

Not included in H&C. Naturalization in WA needs to be verified

***Berula*** [HC, HC2]

berula, water parsnip

***Berula incisa*** (Torr.) G.N. Jones [HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Illinois [Jones & Fuller] 353. 1955.

*Berula erecta* (Huds.) Coville, misapplied

*Berula erecta* (Huds.) Coville var. *incisa* (Torr.) Cronquist [HC, IMF3, VPBC1]

*Berula pusilla* Fernald

*Berula pusillum*

*Sium erectum* Huds. [IMF]

*Sium incisum* Torr. [VPBC, VPBC]

*Sium pusillum* Nutt.

\**Carum* [HC, HC2]

\**Chaerophyllum* [HC2]

chervil

\**Chaerophyllum temulum* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 258. 1753.

rough chervil

***Cicuta*** [HC, HC2]

water-hemlock

***Cicuta bulbifera*** L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 255. 1753.

bulblet-bearing water-hemlock, bulbous water-hemlock

***Cicuta douglasii*** (DC.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 95. 1900.

Douglas' water-hemlock, western water-hemlock

*Cicuta maculata* L. var. *californica* (A. Gray) B. Boivin

***Cicuta maculata*** L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 256. 1753.

spotted water-hemlock

var. ***angustifolia*** Hook. [HC2, JPM]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 259. 1832.  
spotted water-hemlock

*Cicuta occidentalis* Greene

**Conioselinum** [HC, HC2]

hemlock-parsley

**Conioselinum pacificum** (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 152. 1900.

Pacific hemlock-parsley

*Conioselinum chinense* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var. *pacificum* (S. Watson) B. Boivin

*Conioselinum gmelinii* (Bray) Steud. [KZ99]

*Selinum pacificum* S. Wats.

\***Conium** [HC, HC2]

poison-hemlock

\***Conium maculatum** L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 243. 1753.

poison hemlock

**Cymopterus** [HC, HC2]

spring parsley

*Rhysopterus* [HC]

**Cymopterus foeniculaceus** Torr. & A. Gray [HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 624 (625). 1840.

montane spring parsley

*Cymopterus elrodi*

*Cymopterus terebinthinus* (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *foeniculaceus* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Cronquist

[HC, IMF3]

*Cymopterus thapsoides*

*Pteryxia terebinthina* (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *foeniculacea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Mathias

**Cymopterus terebinthinus** (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 624. 1840.

turpentine spring parsley

(see also *Cymopterus foeniculaceus*)

*Cymopterus terebinthinus* (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *terebinthinus* [HC, IMF3]

*Pteryxia terebinthina* (Hook.) Coult. & Rose

*Pteryxia terebinthina* (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose

*Pteryxia terebinthina* (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *terebinthina*

**Daucus** [HC, HC2]

carrot

\***Daucus carota** L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 242. 1753.

wild carrot, Queen Anne's-lace

**Daucus pusillus** Michx. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Michaux) 1: 164. 1803.

American wild carrot, rattlesnake weed

*Daucus carota* L. var. *microphyllus*

*Daucus microphyllus*

**Eryngium** [HC, HC2]

coyote-thistle, eryngo

**Eryngium articulatum** Hook. [HC, HC2]

London J. Bot. 6: 232. 1847.  
bee-thistle, bee-thistle eryngo

***Eryngium petiolatum*** Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 259. 1832.  
Oregon eryngo, rush-leaf eryngo

*Eryngium petiolatum* Hook. var. *juncifolium*

\****Foeniculum*** [HC, HC2]

fennel

\****Foeniculum vulgare*** Mill. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Revis. Gen. Pl. 2: 511. 1891.  
sweet fennel

*Anethum foeniculum*

*Foeniculum foeniculum* (L.) Karst.

*Foeniculum officinale*

***Glehnia*** [HC, HC2]

glehnia

***Glehnia leiocarpa*** Mathias [HC, HC2]

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 15: 95, t. 17, 19. 1928.  
American glehnia

*Cymopterus littoralis* A. Gray

*Glehnia littoralis* F. Schmidt ex Miq., misapplied

*Glehnia littoralis* F. Schmidt ex Miq. ssp. *leiocarpa* (Mathias) Hultén [VPBC1, JPM]

*Glehnia littoralis* F. Schmidt ex Miq. var. *leiocarpa* (Mathias) B. Boivin

FNA13: "Although most recent floras treat *Glehnia leiocarpa* and *G. littoralis* F. Schmidt ex Miquel of eastern Asia as conspecific, the two differ significantly in habit, leaflet shape, and stem, leaf, and fruit pubescence. They are therefore treated here as distinct species, as they were by P. Zehui and M. F. Watson (2005)."

***Heracleum*** [HC, HC2]

cow-parsnip, hogweed

\****Heracleum mantegazzianum*** Sommier & Levier [HC2, VPBC1]

Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. ser. 2, 2: 79. 1895.  
giant hogweed

WA State class A noxious weed

***Heracleum maximum*** Bartr. [HC2, ILBC1]

Travels Carolina 344 (1791); cf. Fernald in *Rhodora*, xlv. 50 (1944); Rickett in *Rhodora*, xlv. 390. 1944.  
American cow-parsnip, American hogweed

*Heracleum douglasii*

*Heracleum lanatum* Michx. [HC, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

*Heracleum sphondylium* L. ssp. *montanum* (Schleich. ex Gaudin) Briq.

*Heracleum sphondylium* L. var. *lanatum* (Michx.) Dorn

*Pastinaca lanatum*

\****Levisticum*** [HC2]

garden lovage

***Ligusticum*** [HC, HC2]

licorice-root, lovage

***Ligusticum apiifolium*** (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray [HC, HC2, JPM]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vii. 1868.  
celery-leaf wild lovage, parsely-leaf wild lovage

*Cynapium apiifolium*

***Ligusticum canbyi*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell., 86. 1888.

Canby's wild lovage

*Ligusticum caeruleimontanum* H. St. John

*Ligusticum leibergii* J.M. Coult. & Rose

***Ligusticum grayi*** J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell. 88, f. 92. 1888.

Gray's lovage, sheep wild lovage

*Ligusticum apiifolium* var. *minus* Gray ex Brewer & Wats. [IMF]

*Ligusticum caeruleomontanum*

*Ligusticum cusickii*

*Ligusticum purpureum*

*Ligusticum tenuifolium* var. *dissimilis*

*Pimpinella apidora* var. *nudicaulis*

***Lilaeopsis*** [HC, HC2]

*lilaeopsis*

***Lilaeopsis occidentalis*** J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Bot. Gaz. 24: 48. 1897.

western grasswort, western *lilaeopsis*

*Crantziola occidentalis*

*Lilaeopsis lineata* var. *occidentalis*

***Lomatium*** [HC, HC2]

biscuit-root, *lomatium*

*Orogenia* [HC]

***Lomatium ambiguum*** (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 212. 1900.

Wyeth biscuit-root, stream bank desert-parsley, swale desert-parsley, lacy *lomatium*

*Cogswellia ambigua* (Nutt.) M.E. Jones [IMF]

*Peucedanum ambiguum* (Nutt.) Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

***Lomatium anomalum*** M.E. Jones ex J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. vii. 237. 1900.

anomalous biscuit-root, nine-leaved biscuit-root

*Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *anomalum* (M.E. Jones ex J.M. Coult. & Rose)

Mathias [HC, IMF3]

***Lomatium bradshawii*** (Rose ex Mathias) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.

Bradshaw's biscuit-root, Bradshaw's desert-parsley, Bradshaw's *lomatium*

*Leptotaenia bradshawii* Rose ex Mathias

***Lomatium brandegeei*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.F. Macbr. [HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 56: 35. 1918.

Brandegee's desert-parsley

*Cynomarathrum brandegeei* J.M. Coult. & Rose

***Lomatium brevipodium*** J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 232. 1900.

narrowfruit biscuit-root, short-leaved biscuit-root, short-leaved desert-parsley

*Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *alatum* J.M. Coult. & Rose

*Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *brevipodium* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias

*Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *macrocarpum* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias [JPM]

***Lomatium canbyi*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 210. 1900.

Canby's biscuit-root, chucklusa, Canby's desert-parsley

*Cogswellia canbyi* (Coult. & Rose) M.E. Jones

*Peucedanum canbyi* J.M. Coult. & Rose

***Lomatium columbianum*** Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69: 246. 1942.

purple biscuit-root, Columbia Gorge desert-parsley

*Leptotaenia purpurea*

***Lomatium cous*** (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 214. 1900.

cous biscuit-root, cous, cous-root desert-parsley

*Lomatium circumdatum* (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose

*Lomatium montanum* J.M. Coult. & Rose

***Lomatium cuspidatum*** Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.

Wenatchee biscuit-root, Wenatchee desert-parsley, Wenatchee Mountain lomatium

*Leptotaenia watsoni*

***Lomatium dissectum*** (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69: 246. 1942.

fern-leaved biscuit-root, sessile-fruited fern-leaved biscuit-root, fern-leaved desert parsley, fern-leaved lomatium

(see also *Lomatium multifidum*)

*Leptotaenia dissecta* Nutt.

*Leptotaenia foliosa* var. *dissecta*

*Lomatium dissectum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *dissectum* [HC, VPBC1]

***Lomatium farinosum*** (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 210. 1900.

northern biscuit-root, Hamblen's lomatium

*Lomatium farinosum* (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *farinosum*

*Lomatium farinosum* (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *hambleniae* (Mathias & Constance) Schlessman

*Lomatium hambleniae* Mathias & Constance [HC]

*Peucedanum farinosum* Geyer ex Hook.

***Lomatium geyeri*** (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 209. 1900.

Geyer's desert-parsley, Geyer's lomatium

*Orogenia fusiformis* var. *leibergii*

*Orogenia leibergii*

*Peucedanum evittatum* Coult. & Rose

***Lomatium gormanii*** (Howell) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

J.M. Coult. & Rose, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 208. 1900.

Gorman's desert-parsley, Gorman's lomatium, salt and pepper

*Lomatium gormanii* (T.J. Howell) Coult. & Rose f. *purpureum*

*Peucedanum confusum* Piper

***Lomatium klickitatense*** J.A. Alexander & W. Whaley

J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 12(2): 387 ? 444. 2018.

Klickitat biscuit-root, Klickitat desert-parsley, Klickitat lomatium

*Lomatium grayi* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [FNA], misapplied

Segregated from *Lomatium grayi*.

***Lomatium knokei*** Darrach [HC2]

Darrach, M.E. 2014. Phytoneuron 2014-109: 1?12. 2014.  
Knoke's biscuit-root, Knoke's desert-parsley, Knoke's lomatium

***Lomatium laevigatum*** (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 225. 1900.  
smooth biscuit-root, slickrock desert-parsley, smooth lomatium

***Lomatium leptocarpum*** (Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 213. 1900.  
gumbo biscuit-root, gumbo lomatium

*Lomatium ambiguum* (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose ssp. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) E. Murray [IMF]  
*Lomatium bicolor* (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Schlessman [JPM, IMF]

*Peucedanum bicolor* (S. Wats.) Coult & Rose var. *gumbonis* M.E. Jones [IMF]

*Peucedanum leptocarpum* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray [IMF]

*Peucedanum nuttallii* var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) Walp. [IMF]

*Peucedanum triternatum* var. *leptocarpum* Torr. & Gray [IMF]

***Lomatium linearifolium*** (S.Watson) J.F. Smith & Mansfield [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.  
linear-leaved biscuit-root, linear-leaved desert-parsley, linear-leaved lomatium, turkey peas

*Orogenia linearifolia* S. Watson [HC, IMF3]

*Orogenia linearifolia* S. Watson var. *lata* Payson

***Lomatium lithosolamans*** J.F. Sm. & M.A. Feist [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.  
Hoover's biscuit-root, Hoover's desert-parsley, Hoover's lomatium

*Tauschia hooveri* Mathias & Constance [HC]

***Lomatium macrocarpum*** (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 217. 1900.  
large-fruit desert-parsley, bigseed lomatium

*Cogswellia macrocarpa* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) M.E. Jones

*Ferula macrocarpa* Hook. & Arn.

*Lomatium flavum*

*Lomatium macrocarpum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *artemisiarum* Piper

*Lomatium macrocarpum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *ellipticum* (Torr. & A. Gray)

Jeps.

*Peucedanum macrocarpum* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

***Lomatium martindalei*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 225. 1900.  
Cascade biscuit-root, Cascade desert-parsley

*Lomatium angustatum* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) H. St. John

*Lomatium angustatum* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) H. St. John var. *flavum* G.N. Jones

*Lomatium martindalei* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *angustatum* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC]

*Lomatium martindalei* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *flavum* (G.N. Jones) Cronquist [HC]

*Lomatium martindalei* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *martindalei* [HC, JPM, VPBC1]

***Lomatium multifidum*** (Nutt.) R.P. McNeill & Darrach [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 97. 2017.  
fern-leaved biscuit-root, fern-leaved desert-parsley, fern-leaved lomatium

*Leptotaenia multifida* Nutt.

*Lomatium dissectum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *eatonii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Cronquist [HC]

*Lomatium dissectum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *multifidum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance [HC, VPBC1]

***Lomatium nudicaule*** (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 238. 1900.  
bare-stemmed biscuit-root

*Cogswellia nudicaulis* (Pursh) M.E. Jones  
*Lomatium platyphyllum*

***Lomatium papilioniferum*** J.A. Alexander & W. Whaley

J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 12(2): 387 ? 444. 2018.  
butterfly bearing biscuit-root, butterfly bearing desert-parsley

*Lomatium grayi* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [FNA], misapplied

Segregated from *Lomatium grayi*, which now represents plants south and east of Washington. Most plants previously named *L. grayi* are now treated as *L. papilioniferum*, except for some populations in Klickitat County that are now treated as *L. klickitatense*.

***Lomatium piperi*** J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2, JPM2]

Contributions from the United States National Herbarium 7(1): 211. . 1900.  
Piper's biscuit-root, Piper's desert-parsley

*Cogswellia piperi* (Coult. & Rose) M.E. Jones

***Lomatium quintuplex*** Schlessman & Constance [HC2]

Madroño 26: 37 (-38), fig. 1979.  
Umptanum biscuit-root, Umptanum desert-parsley

***Lomatium refugianum*** Darrach & G. Brill

Darrach, M.E., G. Brill, J. Glant, D. Mansfield, M. Ottenlips, and J. Smith. *Lomatium refugianum* (Apiaceae), a new species from the Cascades of Washington state. *Phytoneuron* 2024-71: 1?13. 2024.  
refuge biscuitroot

***Lomatium rollinsii*** Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 70: 59. 1943.  
Rollins's biscuit-root, Rollins's desert-parsley

***Lomatium roneorum*** M.E. Darrach

*Phytoneuron* 2018-78: 1?12. 2018.  
Rone's biscuit-root, Rone's desert-parsley

***Lomatium salmoniflorum*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.  
Salmon River biscuit-root, Salmon River desert-parsley

***Lomatium sandbergii*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 230. 1900.  
Sandberg's biscuit-root, Sandberg's desert-parsley

***Lomatium serpentinum*** (M.E. Jones) Mathias [HC, HC2]

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 25(1): 271. 1937.  
Snake Canyon biscuit-root, Snake Canyon desert-parsley

*Cogswellia fragrans*

***Lomatium simplex*** (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. [HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 56: 34. 1918.  
nine-leaf biscuit-root, nine-leaf desert-parsley

*Lomatium platycarpum* (Torr.) J.M. Coult. & Rose

*Lomatium simplex* (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. var. *leptophyllum* (Hook.) Mathias

*Lomatium simplex* (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. var. *simplex*

*Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose ssp. *platycarpum* (Torr.) Cronquist [HC]

***Lomatium suksdorfii*** (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 239. 1900.  
Suksdorf's biscuit-root, Suksdorf's desert-parsley

*Cogswellia suksdorfii*

***Lomatium tamanitchii*** Darrach & Thie [HC2]

Madroño 57(3): 203-208. 2010.  
ribseed biscuit-root, ribseed desert-parsley

***Lomatium tenuissimum*** (Geyer ex Hook.) Feist & G.M. Plunkett [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.  
Leiberg's biscuit-root, Leiberg's umbrella-wort

*Leibergia orogenioides* J.M. Coult. & Rose  
*Lomatium orogenioides* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias [HC]  
*Tauschia tenuissima* (Geyer ex Hook.) Mathias & Constance [WNHP]

Historically known from Spokane County- possibly extirpated in WA.

***Lomatium thompsonii*** (Mathias) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 3: 563. 1961.  
Thompson's biscuit-root, Thompson's desert-parsley

*Lomatium suksdorfii* (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *thompsonii* Mathias

***Lomatium triternatum*** (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 227. 1900.  
triternate biscuit-root  
(see also *Lomatium anomalum*, *Lomatium brevifolium*, *Lomatium simplex*)

*Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) Coult. & Rose ssp. *triternatum* [HC, VPBC1]  
*Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *triternatum* [HC, IMF3]

***Lomatium tuberosum*** Hoover [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 4: 39. 1944.  
Hoover's biscuit-root, Hoover's lomatium, potato desert-parsley

***Lomatium utriculatum*** (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 215. 1900.  
common biscuit-root, bladder desert-parsley, spring-gold

*Lomatium vaseyi* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose

***Lomatium watsonii*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 211. 1900.  
Watson's biscuit-root, Watson's desert-parsley

*Lomatium frenchii* Mathias & Constance

\****Myrrhis*** [HC2]

anise

***Oenanthe*** [HC, HC2]

oenanthe, water-parsley

***Oenanthe sarmentosa*** C. Presl ex DC. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 138. 1830.  
oenanthe, Pacific water-dropwort, American water-parsley, Pacific water-parsley

***Osmorhiza*** [HC, HC2]

sweet-cicely, sweet-root

***Osmorhiza berteroi*** DC. [HC2, JPM2]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 232. 1830.  
mountain sweet-cicely

*Osmorhiza brevipes* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Suksd.  
*Osmorhiza chilensis* Hook. & Arn. [HC, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]  
*Osmorhiza divaricata* (Britton) Suksd.  
*Osmorhiza intermedia*  
*Osmorhiza nuda* Torr.  
*Osmorhiza nuda* Torr. var. *brevipes* (Coult. & Rose) Jeps [IMF]  
*Osmorhiza nuda* Torr. var. *divaricata* (Britton) Jeps

*Scandix divaricata* (Britton) Koso-Pol. [IMF]  
*Washingtonia brevipes* Coult. & Rose [IMF]  
*Washingtonia divaricata* Britton  
*Washingtonia intermedia*

***Osmorhiza depauperata*** Phil. [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Anales Univ. Chile 85: 726. 1894.  
blunt-fruit sweet-cicely

*Osmorhiza chilensis* Hook. & Arn. var. *cupressimontana* (B. Boivin) B. Boivin  
*Osmorhiza obtusa* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Fernald  
*Washingtonia obtusa* J.M. Coult. & Rose

***Osmorhiza occidentalis*** (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Torr. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound., Bot. [Emory] 71. 1859.  
Sierran sweet-cicely, western sweet-cicely

*Glycosma ambiguum*  
*Glycosma occidentalis* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray  
*Osmorhiza ambigua* (A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose  
*Osmorhiza ambiguum*

***Osmorhiza purpurea*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Suksd. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Allg. Bot. Z. Syst. 12: 5. 1906.  
purple sweet-cicely

*Osmorhiza chilensis* Hook. & Arn. var. *purpurea* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) B. Boivin  
*Osmorhiza leibergii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Blank.  
*Washingtonia leibergii*  
*Washingtonia purpurea* J.M. Coult. & Rose

\**Pastinaca* [HC, HC2]

parsnip

\**Pastinaca sativa* L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 262. 1753.  
common parsnip, wild parsnip

*Pastinaca sativa* L. var. *pratensis* Pers.

***Perideridia*** [HC, HC2]

false-caraway, yampah

***Perideridia montana*** (Blank.) Dorn [HC2, IMF3]

Vasc. Pl. Wyoming 295. 1988.  
mountain yampah

*Atenia montana* (Blank.) Rydb.  
*Carum garrettii* A. Nelson ex Coult. & Rose [IMF]  
*Carum montanum* Blank.  
*Perideridia gairdneri* (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias [HC], misapplied  
*Perideridia gairdneri* (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias ssp. *borealis* T.I. Chuang & Constance [HC, JPM2]  
*Perideridia gairdneri* (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias var. *montana* (Blank.) B. Boivin [IMF]

See IMF3 for a discussion of this taxon.

***Perideridia oregana*** (S. Watson) Mathias [HC, HC2, JPM]

Brittonia 2: 243. 1936.  
Oregon yampah

*Atenia oregana*  
*Carum oregana*

\**Petroselinum*

parsley

\**Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) Fuss  
Fl. Transsilv. 254. 1866.  
parsley

\**Pimpinella* [HC, HC2]  
pimpinella

***Sanicula*** [HC, HC2]  
sanicle

***Sanicula arctopoides*** Hook. & Arn. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]  
Bot. Beechey Voy. 141. 1832.  
footsteps-of-spring, bear's-foot sanicle

*Sanicula crassicaulis* Poepp. ex DC. var. *howellii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias  
*Sanicula xhowellii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Shan & Constance

***Sanicula bipinnatifida*** Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]  
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 258. 1832.  
purple black-snakeroot, purple sanicle

*Sanicula bipinnatifida* Douglas ex Hook. var. *flava* Jeps.

***Sanicula crassicaulis*** Poepp. ex DC. [HC, HC2]  
Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 84. 1830.  
Pacific sanicle

**var. *crassicaulis*** [HC, HC2, VPBC1]  
Pacific sanicle

*Sanicula menziesii*

**var. *tripartita*** (Suksd.) H. Wolff [HC, HC2]  
Pacific sanicle

*Sanicula tripartita* Suksd.

***Sanicula graveolens*** Poepp. ex DC. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]  
Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 85. 1830.  
Sierran black-snakeroot

*Sanicula apiifolia*

*Sanicula graveolens* Poepp. ex DC. var. *septentrionalis* (Greene) H. St. John

*Sanicula nevadensis* S. Watson

*Sanicula nevadensis* S. Watson var. *septentrionalis* (Greene) Mathias

*Sanicula septentrionalis* Greene

***Sanicula marilandica*** L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]  
Sp. Pl. 1: 235 1753.  
Maryland black-snakeroot

*Caucalis mirilandica*

*Sanicula canadensis* var. *marilandica*

*Sanicula marilandica* L. var. *petiolulata* Fernald

***Sium*** [HC, HC2]  
water-parsnip

***Sium suave*** Walter [HC, HC2, VPBC1]  
Fl. Carol. [Walter] 115. 1788.  
water parsnip, hemlock water-parsnip

*Sium cicutifolium* Schrank

*Sium floridanum* Small

*Sium suave* Walter var. *floridanum* (Small) C.F. Reed

***Tauschia*** [HC, HC2]

tauschia  
(see also *Lomatium*)

***Tauschia stricklandii*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]  
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 68(2): 121. 1941.  
Strickland's tauschia, Strickland's umbrella-wort  
*Hesperogenia stricklandii* J.M. Coult. & Rose

\**Torilis* [HC, HC2]  
hedge parsley

\**Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link [HC, HC2, IFBC]  
Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 1: 265. 1821.  
field hedge-parsley

\*ssp. *arvensis* [HC2]

\**Torilis japonica* (Houtt.) DC. [HC, HC2, IFBC]  
Prodr. 4: 219. 1830.  
Japanese hedge-parsley, upright hedge-parsley

\**Turgenia* [HC2]

***Yabea*** [HC2]  
California hedge-parsley

***Yabea microcarpa*** (Hook. & Arn.) Koso-Pol. [HC2, IMF3, JPM]  
Bull. Soc. Imp. Naturalistes Moscou n.s, 28: 202. 1915.  
California hedge-parsley, false hedge-parsley  
*Caucalis microcarpa* Hook. & Arn. [HC]

***Zizia*** [HC, HC2]  
zizia

***Zizia aptera*** (A. Gray) Fernald [HC, HC2, KZ99]  
Rhodora 41(no. 489): 441. 1939.  
heart-leaved Alexanders

var. ***occidentalis*** Fernald [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]  
heart-leaved Alexanders

*Zizia cordata* W.D.J. Koch ex DC.

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**Umbelliferae:** see Apiaceae