

Washington Flora Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State

Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Apiaceae

93 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superceded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with gray type.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on July 12th, 2025 at 8:21am PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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Dicots:

Apiaceae [HC2] Carrot Family

Synonyms:

Umbelliferae [HC]

**Aegopodium* [HC2]

**Aegopodium podagraria* L. [HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 265. 1753.
bishop's goutweed

Aegopodium podagraria L. var. *variegatum* L.H. Bailey

**Anethum* [HC2]

**Anethum graveolens* L. [HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 263. 1753.
dill

Angelica [HC, HC2]

angelica

Angelica arguta Nutt. [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 620. 1840.
Lyall's angelica, sharp-tooth angelica

Angelica lyallii S. Watson

Angelica piperi

Angelica canbyi J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell. 40, f. 14. 1888.
Canby's angelica

Angelica genuflexa Nutt. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 620. 1840.
kneeling angelica

Angelica hendersonii J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 13: 80. 1888.
Henderson's angelica, woolly angelica

Angelica tomentosa S. Watson var. *hendersonii* (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) Di Tomaso

Angelica lucida L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 251. 1753.
seacoast angelica, sea-watch

Coelopleurum actaeifolium (Michx.) J.M. Coulter. & Rose

Coelopleurum gmelinii (DC.) Ledeb.

Coelopleurum longipes

Coelopleurum lucida L.

Coelopleurum lucidum (L.) Fernald

Coelopleurum lucidum (L.) Fernald ssp. *gmelinii* (DC.) Á. Löve & D. Löve

Coelopleurum maritimum

**Anthriscus* [HC, HC2]

anthriscus, chervil

**Anthriscus caucalis* M. Bieb. [HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. Taur.-Caucas. 1: 230 1808.

burr chervil

Anthriscus neglecta Boiss. & Reut. var. *scandix* (Scop.) Hyl.

Anthriscus scandicina Mansf. [HC]

Anthriscus vulgaris

Scandix anthriscus

**Anthriscus sylvestris* (L.) Hoffm. [HC, HC2]

Gen. Pl. Umbell. 40 (t. 1, fig. 19). 1814.

wild chervil

Chaerophyllum sylvestre L.

**Apium* [HC2]

celery

**Apium graveolens* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 264. 1753.

celery

*var. *dulce* (Mill.) DC. [HC2]

Celeri graveolens (L.) Britton

Not included in H&C. Naturalization in WA needs to be verified

Berula [HC, HC2]

berula, water parsnip

Berula incisa (Torr.) G.N. Jones [HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Illinois [Jones & Fuller] 353. 1955.

Berula erecta (Huds.) Coville, misapplied

Berula erecta (Huds.) Coville var. *incisa* (Torr.) Cronquist [HC, IMF3, VPBC1]

Berula pusilla Fernald

Berula pusillum

Sium erectum Huds. [IMF]

Sium incisum Torr. [VPBC, VPBC]

Sium pusillum Nutt.

**Carum* [HC, HC2]

**Chaerophyllum* [HC2]

chervil

**Chaerophyllum temulum* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 258. 1753.

rough chervil

Cicuta [HC, HC2]

water-hemlock

Cicuta bulbifera L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 255. 1753.

bulblet-bearing water-hemlock, bulbous water-hemlock

Cicuta douglasii (DC.) J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 95. 1900.

Douglas' water-hemlock, western water-hemlock

Cicuta maculata L. var. *californica* (A. Gray) B. Boivin

Cicuta maculata L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 256. 1753.

spotted water-hemlock

var. *angustifolia* Hook. [HC2, JPM]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 259. 1832.

spotted water-hemlock

Cicuta occidentalis Greene

***Conioselinum* [HC, HC2]**

hemlock-parsley

***Conioselinum pacificum* (S. Watson) J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 152. 1900.

Pacific hemlock-parsley

Conioselinum chinense (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var. *pacificum* (S. Watson) B. Boivin

Conioselinum gmelinii (Bray) Steud. [KZ99]

Selinum pacificum S. Wats.

****Conium* [HC, HC2]**

poison-hemlock

****Conium maculatum* L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Sp. Pl. 1: 243. 1753.

poison hemlock

***Cymopterus* [HC, HC2]**

spring parsley

Rhysopterus [HC]

***Cymopterus foeniculaceus* Torr. & A. Gray [HC2]**

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 624 (625). 1840.

montane spring parsley

Cymopterus elrodi

Cymopterus terebinthinus (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *foeniculaceus* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Cronquist [HC, IMF3]

Cymopterus thapsoides

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) J.M. Coulter. & Rose var. *foeniculacea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Mathias

***Cymopterus terebinthinus* (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 624. 1840.

turpentine spring parsley

(see also *Cymopterus foeniculaceus*)

Cymopterus terebinthinus (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *terebinthinus* [HC, IMF3]

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) Coulter. & Rose

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) J.M. Coulter. & Rose

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) J.M. Coulter. & Rose var. *terebinthina*

***Daucus* [HC, HC2]**

carrot

****Daucus carota* L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Sp. Pl. 1: 242. 1753.

wild carrot, Queen Anne's-lace

***Daucus pusillus* Michx. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Michaux) 1: 164. 1803.

American wild carrot, rattlesnake weed

Daucus carota L. var. *microphyllus*

Daucus microphyllus

***Eryngium* [HC, HC2]**

coyote-thistle, eryngo

***Eryngium articulatum* Hook. [HC, HC2]**

London J. Bot. 6: 232. 1847.
bee-thistle, bee-thistle eryngo

Eryngium petiolatum Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 259. 1832.
Oregon eryngo, rush-leaf eryngo

Eryngium petiolatum Hook. var. *juncifolium*

****Foeniculum*** [HC, HC2]

fennel

****Foeniculum vulgare*** Mill. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Revis. Gen. Pl. 2: 511. 1891.
sweet fennel

Anethum foeniculum

Foeniculum foeniculum (L.) Karst.

Foeniculum officinale

Glehnia [HC, HC2]

glehnia

Glehnia leiocarpa Mathias [HC, HC2]

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 15: 95, t. 17, 19. 1928.
American glehnia

Cymopterus littoralis A. Gray

Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq., misapplied

Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq. ssp. *leiocarpa* (Mathias) Hultén [VPBC1, JPM]

Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq. var. *leiocarpa* (Mathias) B. Boivin

FNA13: "Although most recent floras treat Glehnia leiocarpa and *G. littoralis* F. Schmidt ex Miquel of eastern Asia as conspecific, the two differ significantly in habit, leaflet shape, and stem, leaf, and fruit pubescence. They are therefore treated here as distinct species, as they were by P. Zehui and M. F. Watson (2005)."

Heracleum [HC, HC2]

cow-parsnip, hogweed

****Heracleum mantegazzianum*** Sommier & Levier [HC2, VPBC1]

Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. ser. 2, 2: 79. 1895.
giant hogweed

WA State class A noxious weed

Heracleum maximum Bartr. [HC2, ILBC1]

Travels Carolina 344 (1791); cf. Fernald in Rhodora, xlvi. 50 (1944); Rickett in Rhodora, xlvi. 390. 1944.
American cow-parsnip, American hogweed

Heracleum douglasii

Heracleum lanatum Michx. [HC, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Heracleum sphondylium L. ssp. *montanum* (Schleich. ex Gaudin) Briq.

Heracleum sphondylium L. var. *lanatum* (Michx.) Dorn

Pastinaca lanatum

****Levisticum*** [HC2]

garden lovage

Ligusticum [HC, HC2]

licorice-root, lovage

Ligusticum apiifolium (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray [HC, HC2, JPM]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vii. 1868.
celery-leaf wild lovage, parsley-leaf wild lovage

Cynapium apifolium

***Ligusticum canbyi* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell., 86. 1888.

Canby's wild lovage

Ligusticum caeruleimontanum H. St. John

Ligusticum leibergii J.M. Coulter & Rose

***Ligusticum grayi* J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM]**

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell. 88, f. 92. 1888.

Gray's lovage, sheep wild lovage

Ligusticum apifolium var. *minus* Gray ex Brewer & Wats. [IMF]

Ligusticum caeruleomontanum

Ligusticum cusickii

Ligusticum purpureum

Ligusticum tenuifolium var. *dissimilis*

Pimpinella apidora var. *nudicaulis*

***Lilaeopsis* [HC, HC2]**

lilaeopsis

***Lilaeopsis occidentalis* J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Bot. Gaz. 24: 48. 1897.

western grasswort, western *lilaeopsis*

Crantzia occidentalis

Lilaeopsis lineata var. *occidentalis*

***Lomatium* [HC, HC2]**

biscuit-root, lomatium

Orogenia [HC]

***Lomatium ambiguum* (Nutt.) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 212. 1900.

Wyeth biscuit-root, stream bank desert-parsley, swale desert-parsley, lacy lomatium

Cogswellia ambigua (Nutt.) M.E. Jones [IMF]

Peucedanum ambiguum (Nutt.) Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

***Lomatium anomalum* M.E. Jones ex J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC2]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. vii. 237. 1900.

anomalous biscuit-root, nine-leaved biscuit-root

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *anomalum* (M.E. Jones ex J.M. Coulter & Rose) Mathias [HC, IMF3]

***Lomatium bradshawii* (Rose ex Mathias) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]**

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.

Bradshaw's biscuit-root, Bradshaw's desert-parsley, Bradshaw's lomatium

Leptotaenia bradshawii Rose ex Mathias

***Lomatium brandegeei* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) J.F. Macbr. [HC2]**

Contr. Gray Herb. 56: 35. 1918.

Brandegee's desert-parsley

Cynomarathrum brandegeei J.M. Coulter & Rose

***Lomatium brevifolium* J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC2]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 232. 1900.

narrowfruit biscuit-root, short-leaved biscuit-root, short-leaved desert-parsley

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *alatum* J.M. Coulter & Rose

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *brevifolium* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) Mathias

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *macrocarpum* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) Mathias [JPM]

***Lomatium canbyi* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 210. 1900.

Canby's biscuit-root, chucklusa, Canby's desert-parsley

Cogswellia canbyi (Coulter & Rose) M.E. Jones

Peucedanum canbyi J.M. Coulter & Rose

***Lomatium columbianum* Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]**

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69: 246. 1942.

purple biscuit-root, Columbia Gorge desert-parsley

Leptotaenia purpurea

***Lomatium coum* (S. Watson) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 214. 1900.

cous biscuit-root, coum, coum-root desert-parsley

Lomatium circumatum (S. Watson) J.M. Coulter & Rose

Lomatium montanum J.M. Coulter & Rose

***Lomatium cuspidatum* Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]**

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.

Wenatchee biscuit-root, Wenatchee desert-parsley, Wenatchee Mountain lomatium

Leptotaenia watsonii

***Lomatium dissectum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]**

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69: 246. 1942.

fern-leaved biscuit-root, sessile-fruited fern-leaved biscuit-root, fern-leaved desert parsley, fern-leaved lomatium

(see also *Lomatium multifidum*)

Leptotaenia dissecta Nutt.

Leptotaenia foliosa var. *dissecta*

Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *dissectum* [HC, VPBC1]

***Lomatium farinosum* (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 210. 1900.

northern biscuit-root, Hamblen's lomatium

Lomatium farinosum (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *farinosum*

Lomatium farinosum (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *hambleniae* (Mathias & Constance)

Schlessman

Lomatium hambleniae Mathias & Constance [HC]

Peucedanum farinosum Geyer ex Hook.

***Lomatium geyeri* (S. Watson) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

S.Watson) J.M.Coulter & Rose, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 209. 1900.

Geyer's desert-parsley, Geyer's lomatium

Orogenia fusiformis var. *leibergii*

Orogenia leibergii

Peucedanum evittatum Coulter & Rose

***Lomatium gormanii* (Howell) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]**

J.M.Coulter & Rose, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 208. 1900.

Gorman's desert-parsley, Gorman's lomatium, salt and pepper

Lomatium gormanii (T.J. Howell) Coulter & Rose f. *purpureum*

Peucedanum confusum Piper

***Lomatium klickitatense* J.A. Alexander & W. Whaley**

J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 12(2): 387 ? 444. 2018.

Klickitat biscuit-root, Klickitat desert-parsley, Klickitat lomatium

Lomatium grayi (J.M. Coulter & Rose) J.M. Coulter & Rose [FNA], misapplied

Segregated from *Lomatium grayi*.

Lomatium knoekii Darrach [HC2]

Darrach, M.E. 2014. Phytoneuron 2014-109: 1?12. 2014.
Knoke's biscuit-root, Knoke's desert-parsley, Knoke's lomatium

Lomatium laevigatum (Nutt.) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 225. 1900.
smooth biscuit-root, slickrock desert-parsley, smooth lomatium

Lomatium leptocarpum (Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 213. 1900.
gumbo biscuit-root, gumbo lomatium

Lomatium ambiguum (Nutt.) J.M. Coulter & Rose ssp. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) E. Murray [IMF]
Lomatium bicolor (S. Watson) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Schlessman [JPM, IMF]

Peucedanum bicolor (S. Wats.) Coulter & Rose var. *gumbonis* M.E. Jones [IMF]
Peucedanum leptocarpum Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray [IMF]
Peucedanum nuttallii var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) Walp. [IMF]
Peucedanum triternatum var. *leptocarpum* Torr. & Gray [IMF]

Lomatium linearifolium (S. Watson) J.F. Smith & Mansfield [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.
linear-leaved biscuit-root, linear-leaved desert-parsley, linear-leaved lomatium, turkey peas

Orogenia linearifolia S. Watson [HC, IMF3]
Orogenia linearifolia S. Watson var. *lata* Payson

Lomatium lithosolamans J.F. Smith & M.A. Feist [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.
Hoover's biscuit-root, Hoover's desert-parsley, Hoover's lomatium
Tauschia hooveri Mathias & Constance [HC]

Lomatium macrocarpum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 217. 1900.
large-fruit desert-parsley, bigseed lomatium
Cogswellia macrocarpa (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) M.E. Jones
Ferula macrocarpa Hook. & Arn.
Lomatium flavum
Lomatium macrocarpum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *artemisiarum* Piper
Lomatium macrocarpum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *ellipticum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Jeps.
Peucedanum macrocarpum Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coulter & Rose) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 225. 1900.
Cascade biscuit-root, Cascade desert-parsley
Lomatium angustatum (J.M. Coulter & Rose) H. St. John
Lomatium angustatum (J.M. Coulter & Rose) H. St. John var. *flavum* G.N. Jones
Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coulter & Rose) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *angustatum* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC]
Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coulter & Rose) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *flavum* (G.N. Jones) Cronquist [HC]
Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coulter & Rose) J.M. Coulter & Rose var. *martindalei* [HC, JPM, VPBC1]

Lomatium multifidum (Nutt.) R.P. McNeill & Darrach [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 97. 2017.
fern-leaved biscuit-root, fern-leaved desert-parsley, fern-leaved lomatium

Leptotaenia multifida Nutt.
Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *eatonii* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) Cronquist [HC]
Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *multifidum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance [HC, VPBC1]

Lomatium nudicaule (Pursh) J.M. Coulter & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 238. 1900.

bare-stemmed biscuit-root

Cogswellia nudicaulis (Pursh) M.E. Jones

Lomatium platyphyllum

***Lomatium papilioniferum* J.A. Alexander & W. Whaley**

J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 12(2): 387 ? 444. 2018.

butterfly bearing biscuit-root, butterfly bearing desert-parsley

Lomatium grayi (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) J.M. Coulter. & Rose [FNA], misapplied

Segregated from *Lomatium grayi*, which now represents plants south and east of Washington. Most plants previously named *L. grayi* are now treated as *L. papilioniferum*, except for some populations in Klickitat County that are now treated as *L. klickitatense*.

***Lomatium piperi* J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC2, JPM2]**

Contributions from the United States National Herbarium 7(1): 211.. 1900.

Piper's biscuit-root, Piper's desert-parsley

Cogswellia piperi (Coulter. & Rose) M.E. Jones

***Lomatium quintuplex* Schlessman & Constance [HC2]**

Madroño 26: 37 (-38), fig. 1979.

Umptanum biscuit-root, Umptanum desert-parsley

***Lomatium refugianum* Darrach & G. Brill**

Darrach, M.E., G. Brill, J. Glant, D. Mansfield, M. Ottenlips, and J. Smith. *Lomatium refugianum* (Apiaceae), a new species from the Cascades of Washington state. *Phytoneuron* 2024-71: 1?13. 2024.
refuge biscuitroot

***Lomatium rollinsii* Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]**

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 70: 59. 1943.

Rollins's biscuit-root, Rollins's desert-parsley

***Lomatium roneorum* M.E. Darrach**

Phytoneuron 2018-78: 1?12. 2018.

Rone's biscuit-root, Rone's desert-parsley

***Lomatium salmoniflorum* (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]**

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.

Salmon River biscuit-root, Salmon River desert-parsley

***Lomatium sandbergii* (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC, HC2]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 230. 1900.

Sandberg's biscuit-root, Sandberg's desert-parsley

***Lomatium serpentinum* (M.E. Jones) Mathias [HC, HC2]**

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 25(1): 271. 1937.

Snake Canyon biscuit-root, Snake Canyon desert-parsley

Cogswellia fragrans

***Lomatium simplex* (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. [HC2]**

Contr. Gray Herb. 56: 34. 1918.

nine-leaf biscuit-root, nine-leaf desert-parsley

Lomatium platycarpum (Torr.) J.M. Coulter. & Rose

Lomatium simplex (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. var. *leptophyllum* (Hook.) Mathias

Lomatium simplex (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. var. *simplex*

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coulter. & Rose ssp. *platycarpum* (Torr.) Cronquist [HC]

***Lomatium suksdorfii* (S. Watson) J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC, HC2]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 239. 1900.

Suksdorf's biscuit-root, Suksdorf's desert-parsley

Cogswellia suksdorffii

***Lomatium tamanitchii* Darrach & Thie [HC2]**

Madroño 57(3): 203-208. 2010.

ribseed biscuit-root, Yakama biscuit-root, ribseed desert-parsley

***Lomatium tenuissimum* (Geyer ex Hook.) Feist & G.M. Plunkett [HC2]**

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.

Leiberg's biscuit-root, Leiberg's umbrella-wort

Leibergia orogenioides J.M. Coulter. & Rose

Lomatium orogenioides (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) Mathias [HC]

Tauschia tenuissima (Geyer ex Hook.) Mathias & Constance [WNHP]

Historically known from Spokane County- possibly extirpated in WA.

***Lomatium thompsonii* (Mathias) Cronquist [HC, HC2]**

Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 3: 563. 1961.

Thompson's biscuit-root, Thompson's desert-parsley

Lomatium suksdorfii (S. Watson) J.M. Coulter. & Rose var. *thompsonii* Mathias

***Lomatium triternatum* (Pursh) J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC, HC2]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 227. 1900.

triternate biscuit-root

(see also *Lomatium anomalum*, *Lomatium brevifolium*, *Lomatium simplex*)

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) Coulter. & Rose ssp. *triternatum* [HC, VPBC1]

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coulter. & Rose var. *triternatum* [HC, IMF3]

***Lomatium tuberosum* Hoover [HC, HC2]**

Leafl. W. Bot. 4: 39. 1944.

Hoover's biscuit-root, Hoover's lomatium, potato desert-parsley

***Lomatium utriculatum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 215. 1900.

common biscuit-root, bladder desert-parsley, spring-gold

Lomatium vaseyi (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) J.M. Coulter. & Rose

***Lomatium watsonii* (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) J.M. Coulter. & Rose [HC, HC2]**

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 211. 1900.

Watson's biscuit-root, Watson's desert-parsley

Lomatium frenchii Mathias & Constance

****Myrrhis* [HC2]**

anise

***Oenanthe* [HC, HC2]**

oenanthe, water-parsley

***Oenanthe sarmentosa* C. Presl ex DC. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]**

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 138. 1830.

oenanthe, Pacific water-dropwort, American water-parsley, Pacific water-parsley

***Osmorrhiza* [HC, HC2]**

sweet-cicely, sweet-root

***Osmorrhiza berteroii* DC. [HC2, JPM2]**

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 232. 1830.

mountain sweet-cicely

Osmorrhiza brevipes (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) Suksd.

Osmorrhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn. [HC, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Osmorrhiza divaricata (Britton) Suksd.

Osmorrhiza intermedia

Osmorrhiza nuda Torr.

Osmorrhiza nuda Torr. var. *brevipes* (Coulter. & Rose) Jeps [IMF]

Osmorrhiza nuda Torr. var. *divaricata* (Britton) Jeps

Scandix divaricata (Britton) Koso-Pol. [IMF]
Washingtonia brevipes Coulter & Rose [IMF]
Washingtonia divaricata Britton
Washingtonia intermedia

***Osmorrhiza depauperata* Phil. [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]**

Anales Univ. Chile 85: 726. 1894.
blunt-fruit sweet-cicely

Osmorrhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn. var. *cupressimontana* (B. Boivin) B. Boivin
Osmorrhiza obtusa (J.M. Coulter & Rose) Fernald
Washingtonia obtusa J.M. Coulter & Rose

***Osmorrhiza occidentalis* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Torr. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]**

Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound., Bot. [Emory] 71. 1859.
Sierran sweet-cicely, western sweet-cicely

Glycosma ambiguum
Glycosma occidentalis Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray
Osmorrhiza ambigua (A. Gray) J.M. Coulter & Rose
Osmorrhiza ambiguum

***Osmorrhiza purpurea* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) Suksd. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]**

Allg. Bot. Z. Syst. 12: 5. 1906.
purple sweet-cicely

Osmorrhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn. var. *purpurea* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) B. Boivin
Osmorrhiza leibergii (J.M. Coulter & Rose) Blank.
Washingtonia leibergii
Washingtonia purpurea J.M. Coulter & Rose

****Pastinaca* [HC, HC2]**

parsnip

****Pastinaca sativa* L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Sp. Pl. 1: 262. 1753.
common parsnip, wild parsnip

Pastinaca sativa L. var. *pratensis* Pers.

***Perideridia* [HC, HC2]**

false-caraway, yampah

***Perideridia montana* (Blank.) Dorn [HC2, IMF3]**

Vasc. Pl. Wyoming 295. 1988.
mountain yampah

Atenia montana (Blank.) Rydb.
Carum garrettii A. Nelson ex Coulter & Rose [IMF]
Carum montanum Blank.

Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias [HC], misapplied
Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias ssp. *borealis* T.I. Chuang & Constance [HC, JPM2]
Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias var. *montana* (Blank.) B. Boivin [IMF]

See IMF3 for a discussion of this taxon.

***Perideridia oregana* (S. Watson) Mathias [HC, HC2, JPM]**

Brittonia 2: 243. 1936.
Oregon yampah

Atenia oregana
Carum oregana

****Petroselinum***

parsley

**Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) Fuss
Fl. Transsilv. 254. 1866.
parsley

**Pimpinella* [HC, HC2]
pimpinella

Sanicula [HC, HC2]
sanicle

Sanicula arctopoides Hook. & Arn. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Bot. Beechey Voy. 141. 1832.
footsteps-of-spring, bear's-foot sanicle

Sanicula crassicaulis Poepp. ex DC. var. *howellii* (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) Mathias
Sanicula × howellii (J.M. Coulter. & Rose) Shan & Constance

Sanicula bipinnatifida Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 258. 1832.
purple black-snakeroot, purple sanicle

Sanicula bipinnatifida Douglas ex Hook. var. *flava* Jeps.

Sanicula crassicaulis Poepp. ex DC. [HC, HC2]
Prod. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 84. 1830.
Pacific sanicle

var. *crassicaulis* [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Pacific sanicle

Sanicula menziesii

var. *tripartita* (Suksd.) H. Wolff [HC, HC2]
Pacific sanicle

Sanicula tripartita Suksd.

Sanicula graveolens Poepp. ex DC. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Prod. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 85. 1830.
Sierran black-snakeroot

Sanicula apifolia
Sanicula graveolens Poepp. ex DC. var. *septentrionalis* (Greene) H. St. John
Sanicula nevadensis S. Watson
Sanicula nevadensis S. Watson var. *septentrionalis* (Greene) Mathias
Sanicula septentrionalis Greene

Sanicula marilandica L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Sp. Pl. 1: 235 1753.
Maryland black-snakeroot

Caucalis mirilandica
Sanicula canadensis var. *marilandica*
Sanicula marilandica L. var. *petiolulata* Fernald

Sium [HC, HC2]
water-parsnip

Sium suave Walter [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Fl. Carol. [Walter] 115. 1788.
water parsnip, hemlock water-parisnip

Sium cicutifolium Schrank
Sium floridanum Small
Sium suave Walter var. *floridanum* (Small) C.F. Reed

Tauschia [HC, HC2]

tauschia
(see also *Lomatium*)

***Tauschia stricklandii* (J.M. Coulter & Rose) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]**

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 68(2): 121. 1941.
Strickland's tauschia, Strickland's umbrella-wort
Hesperogenia stricklandii J.M. Coulter & Rose

****Torilis* [HC, HC2]**

hedge parsley

****Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link [HC, HC2, IFBC]**

Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 1: 265. 1821.
field hedge-parsley

***ssp. *arvensis* [HC2]**

****Torilis japonica* (Houtt.) DC. [HC, HC2, IFBC]**

Prodri. 4: 219. 1830.
Japanese hedge-parsley, upright hedge-parsley

****Turgenia* [HC2]**

***Yabea* [HC2]**

California hedge-parsley

***Yabea microcarpa* (Hook. & Arn.) Koso-Pol. [HC2, IMF3, JPM]**

Bull. Soc. Imp. Naturalistes Moscou n.s, 28: 202. 1915.
California hedge-parsley, false hedge-parsley

Caucalis microcarpa Hook. & Arn. [HC]

***Zizia* [HC, HC2]**

zizia

***Zizia aptera* (A. Gray) Fernald [HC, HC2, KZ99]**

Rhodora 41(no. 489): 441. 1939.
heart-leaved Alexanders

var. *occidentalis* Fernald [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]

heart-leaved Alexanders

Zizia cordata W.D.J. Koch ex DC.

Umbelliferae: see Apiaceae