

# Washington Flora Checklist

## A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

### Family: Scrophulariaceae

8 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

#### Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superceded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

\*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on June 5th, 2026 at 12:20am PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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# Dicots:

**Buddlejaceae:** see Scrophulariaceae

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## Scrophulariaceae [HC, HC2] Figwort Family

### Synonyms:

Buddlejaceae [HC] (Butterfly-Bush Family)

Treatment here of Scrophulariaceae follows Olmstead et al., (2001). Members of Scrophulariaceae s. l. have been placed into the families Linderniaceae, Mazaceae, Orobanchaceae, Paulowniaceae, Phrymaceae, and Plantaginaceae. Castilleja, Cordylanthus, Triphysaria, and Orthocarpus are listed under Orobanchaceae.

### \**Buddleja* [HC, HC2]

butterfly-bush

#### \**Buddleja davidii* Franch. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat., sér. 2, 10: 65. 1887.

orange-eye butterfly-bush

### *Limosella* [HC, HC2]

mudwort

#### *Limosella acaulis* Sessé & Moc. [HC2]

Flora Mexicana. 143. 1894.

stemless mudwort

#### *Limosella aquatica* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 631-632. 1753.

awl-leaf mudwort

### *Scrophularia* [HC, HC2]

figwort

#### *Scrophularia californica* Cham. & Schltld. [HC, HC2]

Linnaea 2: 585. 1827.

California figwort, Oregon figwort

*Scrophularia californica* Cham. & Schltld. var. *oregana* (Pennell) B. Boivin [HC]

*Scrophularia oregana* Pennell

#### *Scrophularia lanceolata* Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 419 [1813]. 1814.

lance-leaf figwort

*Scrophularia nodosa* L. var. *occidentalis* Rydb.

*Scrophularia pectinata* Raf.

### \**Verbascum* [HC, HC2]

mullein

#### \**Verbascum blattaria* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 178. 1753.

moth mullein

#### \**Verbascum bombyciferum* Boiss.

#### \**Verbascum thapsus* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 177. 1753.  
flannel mullein, great mullein

\*ssp. *thapsus*  
flannel mullein, great mullein