

# Washington Flora Checklist

## A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

### Family: Blechnaceae

2 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

#### Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

\*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on April 18th, 2026 at 10:05am PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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# Ferns and Lycophytes:

## Blechnaceae [FNA2, HC2] Chain Fern Family, Deer Fern Family

### ***Struthiopteris*** [HC2]

hard fern

#### ***Struthiopteris spicant*** (L.) Weiss [Abrams, HC2]

Pl. Crypt. Fl. Gott. 287. 1770.

deer fern

*Blechnum spicant* (L.) Sm. [FNA2, HC]

*Blechnum spicant* (L.) Sm. ssp. *nipponicum* (Kunze) A. Löve & D. Löve

### ***Woodwardia*** [FNA2, HC, HC2]

chain-fern

#### ***Woodwardia fimbriata*** Sm. [FNA2, HC, HC2]

Cycl. 38(76). 1818.

giant chain fern

*Woodwardia chamissoi* Brack. [Abrams]