

Washington Flora Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Apiaceae

93 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist database on November 26th, 2024 at 5:35pm PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora-new/>

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Dicots:

Apiaceae [HC2] Carrot Family

Synonyms:

Umbelliferae [HC]

**Aegopodium* [HC2]

**Aegopodium podagraria* L. [HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 265. 1753.

bishop's goutweed

Aegopodium podagraria L. var. *variegatum* L.H. Bailey

**Anethum* [HC2]

**Anethum graveolens* L. [HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 263. 1753.

dill

Angelica [HC, HC2]

angelica

Angelica arguta Nutt. [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 620. 1840.

Lyll's angelica, sharp-tooth angelica

Angelica lyallii S. Watson

Angelica piperi

Angelica canbyi J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell. 40, f. 14. 1888.

Canby's angelica

Angelica genuflexa Nutt. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 620. 1840.

kneeling angelica

Angelica hendersonii J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 13: 80. 1888.

Henderson's angelica, woolly angelica

Angelica tomentosa S. Watson var. *hendersonii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Di Tomaso

Angelica lucida L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 251. 1753.

seacoast angelica, sea-watch

Coelopleurum actaeifolium (Michx.) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Coelopleurum gmelinii (DC.) Ledeb.

Coelopleurum longipes

Coelopleurum lucida L.

Coelopleurum lucidum (L.) Fernald

Coelopleurum lucidum (L.) Fernald ssp. *gmelinii* (DC.) Á. Löve & D. Löve

Coelopleurum maritimum

**Anthriscus* [HC, HC2]

anthriscus, chervil

**Anthriscus caucalis* M. Bieb. [HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. Taur.-Caucas. 1: 230 1808.

burr chervil

Anthriscus neglecta Boiss. & Reut. var. *scandix* (Scop.) Hyl.

Anthriscus scandicina Mansf. [HC]

Anthriscus vulgaris

Scandix anthriscus

**Anthriscus sylvestris* (L.) Hoffm. [HC, HC2]

Gen. Pl. Umbell. 40 (t. 1, fig. 19). 1814.

wild chervil

Chaerophyllum sylvestre L.

**Apium* [HC2]

celery

**Apium graveolens* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 264. 1753.

celery

*var. *dulce* (Mill.) DC. [HC2]

Celeri graveolens (L.) Britton

Not included in H&C. Naturalization in WA needs to be verified

Berula [HC, HC2]

berula, water parsnip

Berula incisa (Torr.) G.N. Jones [HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Illinois [Jones & Fuller] 353. 1955.

Berula erecta (Huds.) Coville, misapplied

Berula erecta (Huds.) Coville var. *incisa* (Torr.) Cronquist [HC, IMF3, VPBC1]

Berula pusilla Fernald

Berula pusillum

Sium erectum Huds. [IMF]

Sium incisum Torr. [VPBC, VPBC]

Sium pusillum Nutt.

**Carum* [HC, HC2]

**Chaerophyllum* [HC2]

chervil

**Chaerophyllum temulum* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 258. 1753.

rough chervil

Cicuta [HC, HC2]

water-hemlock

Cicuta bulbifera L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 255. 1753.

bulblet-bearing water-hemlock, bulbous water-hemlock

Cicuta douglasii (DC.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 95. 1900.

Douglas' water-hemlock, western water-hemlock

Cicuta maculata L. var. *californica* (A. Gray) B. Boivin

Cicuta maculata L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 256. 1753.

spotted water-hemlock

var. ***angustifolia*** Hook. [HC2, JPM]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 259. 1832.
spotted water-hemlock

Cicuta occidentalis Greene

Conioselinum [HC, HC2]

hemlock-parsley

Conioselinum pacificum (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 152. 1900.

Pacific hemlock-parsley

Conioselinum chinense (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var. *pacificum* (S. Watson) B. Boivin

Conioselinum gmelinii (Bray) Steud. [KZ99]

Selinum pacificum S. Wats.

***Conium** [HC, HC2]

poison-hemlock

***Conium maculatum** L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 243. 1753.

poison hemlock

Cymopterus [HC, HC2]

spring parsley

Rhysopterus [HC]

Cymopterus foeniculaceus Torr. & A. Gray [HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 624 (625). 1840.

montane spring parsley

Cymopterus elrodi

Cymopterus terebinthinus (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *foeniculaceus* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Cronquist

[HC, IMF3]

Cymopterus thapsoides

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *foeniculacea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Mathias

Cymopterus terebinthinus (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 624. 1840.

turpentine spring parsley

(see also *Cymopterus foeniculaceus*)

Cymopterus terebinthinus (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *terebinthinus* [HC, IMF3]

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) Coult. & Rose

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *terebinthina*

Daucus [HC, HC2]

carrot

***Daucus carota** L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 242. 1753.

wild carrot, Queen Anne's-lace

Daucus pusillus Michx. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Michaux) 1: 164. 1803.

American wild carrot, rattlesnake weed

Daucus carota L. var. *microphyllus*

Daucus microphyllus

Eryngium [HC, HC2]

coyote-thistle, eryngo

Eryngium articulatum Hook. [HC, HC2]

London J. Bot. 6: 232. 1847.
bee-thistle, bee-thistle eryngo

Eryngium petiolatum Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 259. 1832.
Oregon eryngo, rush-leaf eryngo

Eryngium petiolatum Hook. var. *juncifolium*

****Foeniculum*** [HC, HC2]

fennel

****Foeniculum vulgare*** Mill. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Revis. Gen. Pl. 2: 511. 1891.
sweet fennel

Anethum foeniculum

Foeniculum foeniculum (L.) Karst.

Foeniculum officinale

Glehnia [HC, HC2]

glehnia

Glehnia leiocarpa Mathias [HC, HC2]

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 15: 95, t. 17, 19. 1928.
American glehnia

Cymopterus littoralis A. Gray

Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq., misapplied

Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq. ssp. *leiocarpa* (Mathias) Hultén [VPBC1, JPM]

Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq. var. *leiocarpa* (Mathias) B. Boivin

FNA13: "Although most recent floras treat *Glehnia leiocarpa* and *G. littoralis* F. Schmidt ex Miquel of eastern Asia as conspecific, the two differ significantly in habit, leaflet shape, and stem, leaf, and fruit pubescence. They are therefore treated here as distinct species, as they were by P. Zehui and M. F. Watson (2005)."

Heracleum [HC, HC2]

cow-parsnip, hogweed

****Heracleum mantegazzianum*** Sommier & Levier [HC2, VPBC1]

Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. ser. 2, 2: 79. 1895.
giant hogweed

WA State class A noxious weed

Heracleum maximum Bartr. [HC2, ILBC1]

Travels Carolina 344 (1791); cf. Fernald in *Rhodora*, xlv. 50 (1944); Rickett in *Rhodora*, xlv. 390. 1944.
American cow-parsnip, American hogweed

Heracleum douglasii

Heracleum lanatum Michx. [HC, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Heracleum sphondylium L. ssp. *montanum* (Schleich. ex Gaudin) Briq.

Heracleum sphondylium L. var. *lanatum* (Michx.) Dorn

Pastinaca lanatum

****Levisticum*** [HC2]

garden lovage

Ligusticum [HC, HC2]

licorice-root, lovage

Ligusticum apiifolium (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray [HC, HC2, JPM]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vii. 1868.
celery-leaf wild lovage, parsely-leaf wild lovage

Cynapium apiifolium

Ligusticum canbyi (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell., 86. 1888.

Canby's wild lovage

Ligusticum caeruleimontanum H. St. John

Ligusticum leibergii J.M. Coult. & Rose

Ligusticum grayi J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell. 88, f. 92. 1888.

Gray's lovage, sheep wild lovage

Ligusticum apiifolium var. *minus* Gray ex Brewer & Wats. [IMF]

Ligusticum caeruleomontanum

Ligusticum cusickii

Ligusticum purpureum

Ligusticum tenuifolium var. *dissimilis*

Pimpinella apidora var. *nudicaulis*

Lilaeopsis [HC, HC2]

lilaeopsis

Lilaeopsis occidentalis J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Bot. Gaz. 24: 48. 1897.

western grasswort, western *lilaeopsis*

Crantziola occidentalis

Lilaeopsis lineata var. *occidentalis*

Lomatium [HC, HC2]

biscuit-root, *lomatium*

Orogenia [HC]

Lomatium ambiguum (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 212. 1900.

Wyeth biscuit-root, stream bank desert-parsley, swale desert-parsley, lacy *lomatium*

Cogswellia ambigua (Nutt.) M.E. Jones [IMF]

Peucedanum ambiguum (Nutt.) Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

Lomatium anomalum M.E. Jones ex J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. vii. 237. 1900.

anomalous biscuit-root, nine-leaved biscuit-root

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *anomalum* (M.E. Jones ex J.M. Coult. & Rose)

Mathias [HC, IMF3]

Lomatium bradshawii (Rose ex Mathias) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.

Bradshaw's biscuit-root, Bradshaw's desert-parsley, Bradshaw's *lomatium*

Leptotaenia bradshawii Rose ex Mathias

Lomatium brandegeei (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.F. Macbr. [HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 56: 35. 1918.

Brandegee's desert-parsley

Cynomarathrum brandegeei J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium brevipodium J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 232. 1900.

narrowfruit biscuit-root, short-leaved biscuit-root, short-leaved desert-parsley

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *alatum* J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *brevipodium* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *macrocarpum* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias [JPM]

Lomatium canbyi (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 210. 1900.

Canby's biscuit-root, chucklusa, Canby's desert-parsley

Cogswellia canbyi (Coult. & Rose) M.E. Jones

Peucedanum canbyi J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium columbianum Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69: 246. 1942.

purple biscuit-root, Columbia Gorge desert-parsley

Leptotaenia purpurea

Lomatium cous (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 214. 1900.

cous biscuit-root, cous, cous-root desert-parsley

Lomatium circumdatum (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium montanum J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium cuspidatum Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.

Wenatchee biscuit-root, Wenatchee desert-parsley, Wenatchee Mountain lomatium

Leptotaenia watsoni

Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69: 246. 1942.

fern-leaved biscuit-root, sessile-fruited fern-leaved biscuit-root, fern-leaved desert parsley, fern-leaved lomatium

(see also *Lomatium multifidum*)

Leptotaenia dissecta Nutt.

Leptotaenia foliosa var. *dissecta*

Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *dissectum* [HC, VPBC1]

Lomatium farinosum (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 210. 1900.

northern biscuit-root, Hamblen's lomatium

Lomatium farinosum (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *farinosum*

Lomatium farinosum (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *hambleniae* (Mathias & Constance) Schlessman

Lomatium hambleniae Mathias & Constance [HC]

Peucedanum farinosum Geyer ex Hook.

Lomatium geyeri (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 209. 1900.

Geyer's desert-parsley, Geyer's lomatium

Orogenia fusiformis var. *leibergii*

Orogenia leibergii

Peucedanum evittatum Coult. & Rose

Lomatium gormanii (Howell) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

J.M. Coult. & Rose, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 208. 1900.

Gorman's desert-parsley, Gorman's lomatium, salt and pepper

Lomatium gormanii (T.J. Howell) Coult. & Rose f. *purpureum*

Peucedanum confusum Piper

Lomatium klickitatense J.A. Alexander & W. Whaley

J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 12(2): 387 ? 444. 2018.

Klickitat biscuit-root, Klickitat desert-parsley, Klickitat lomatium

Lomatium grayi (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [FNA], misapplied

Segregated from *Lomatium grayi*.

Lomatium knokei Darrach [HC2]

Darrach, M.E. 2014. Phytoneuron 2014-109: 1?12. 2014.
Knoke's biscuit-root, Knoke's desert-parsley, Knoke's lomatium

Lomatium laevigatum (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 225. 1900.
smooth biscuit-root, slickrock desert-parsley, smooth lomatium

Lomatium leptocarpum (Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 213. 1900.
gumbo biscuit-root, gumbo lomatium

Lomatium ambiguum (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose ssp. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) E. Murray [IMF]
Lomatium bicolor (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Schlessman [JPM, IMF]

Peucedanum bicolor (S. Wats.) Coult & Rose var. *gumbonis* M.E. Jones [IMF]

Peucedanum leptocarpum Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray [IMF]

Peucedanum nuttallii var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) Walp. [IMF]

Peucedanum triternatum var. *leptocarpum* Torr. & Gray [IMF]

Lomatium linearifolium (S.Watson) J.F. Smith & Mansfield [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.
linear-leaved biscuit-root, linear-leaved desert-parsley, linear-leaved lomatium, turkey peas

Orogenia linearifolia S. Watson [HC, IMF3]

Orogenia linearifolia S. Watson var. *lata* Payson

Lomatium lithosolamans J.F. Sm. & M.A. Feist [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.
Hoover's biscuit-root, Hoover's desert-parsley, Hoover's lomatium

Tauschia hooveri Mathias & Constance [HC]

Lomatium macrocarpum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 217. 1900.
large-fruit desert-parsley, bigseed lomatium

Cogswellia macrocarpa (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) M.E. Jones

Ferula macrocarpa Hook. & Arn.

Lomatium flavum

Lomatium macrocarpum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *artemisiarum* Piper

Lomatium macrocarpum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *ellipticum* (Torr. & A. Gray)

Jeps.

Peucedanum macrocarpum Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 225. 1900.
Cascade biscuit-root, Cascade desert-parsley

Lomatium angustatum (J.M. Coult. & Rose) H. St. John

Lomatium angustatum (J.M. Coult. & Rose) H. St. John var. *flavum* G.N. Jones

Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *angustatum* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC]

Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *flavum* (G.N. Jones) Cronquist [HC]

Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *martindalei* [HC, JPM, VPBC1]

Lomatium multifidum (Nutt.) R.P. McNeill & Darrach [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 97. 2017.
fern-leaved biscuit-root, fern-leaved desert-parsley, fern-leaved lomatium

Leptotaenia multifida Nutt.

Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *eatonii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Cronquist [HC]

Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *multifidum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance [HC, VPBC1]

Lomatium nudicaule (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 238. 1900.
bare-stemmed biscuit-root

Cogswellia nudicaulis (Pursh) M.E. Jones
Lomatium platyphyllum

Lomatium papilioniferum J.A. Alexander & W. Whaley

J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 12(2): 387 ? 444. 2018.
butterfly bearing biscuit-root, butterfly bearing desert-parsley

Lomatium grayi (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [FNA], misapplied

Segregated from *Lomatium grayi*, which now represents plants south and east of Washington. Most plants previously named *L. grayi* are now treated as *L. papilioniferum*, except for some populations in Klickitat County that are now treated as *L. klickitatense*.

Lomatium piperi J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2, JPM2]

Contributions from the United States National Herbarium 7(1): 211. . 1900.
Piper's biscuit-root, Piper's desert-parsley

Cogswellia piperi (Coult. & Rose) M.E. Jones

Lomatium quintuplex Schlessman & Constance [HC2]

Madroño 26: 37 (-38), fig. 1979.
Umptanum biscuit-root, Umptanum desert-parsley

Lomatium refugianum Darrach & Brill

Darrach, M.E., G. Brill, J. Glant, D. Mansfield, M. Ottenlips, and J. Smith. *Lomatium refugianum* (Apiaceae), a new species from the Cascades of Washington state. *Phytoneuron* 2024-71: 1?13. 2024.
refuge biscuitroot

Lomatium rollinsii Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 70: 59. 1943.
Rollins's biscuit-root, Rollins's desert-parsley

Lomatium roneorum M.E. Darrach

Phytoneuron 2018-78: 1?12. 2018.
Rone's biscuit-root, Rone's desert-parsley

Lomatium salmoniflorum (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.
Salmon River biscuit-root, Salmon River desert-parsley

Lomatium sandbergii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 230. 1900.
Sandberg's biscuit-root, Sandberg's desert-parsley

Lomatium serpentinum (M.E. Jones) Mathias [HC, HC2]

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 25(1): 271. 1937.
Snake Canyon biscuit-root, Snake Canyon desert-parsley

Cogswellia fragrans

Lomatium simplex (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. [HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 56: 34. 1918.
nine-leaf biscuit-root, nine-leaf desert-parsley

Lomatium platycarpum (Torr.) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium simplex (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. var. *leptophyllum* (Hook.) Mathias

Lomatium simplex (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. var. *simplex*

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose ssp. *platycarpum* (Torr.) Cronquist [HC]

Lomatium suksdorfii (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 239. 1900.
Suksdorf's biscuit-root, Suksdorf's desert-parsley

Cogswellia suksdorfii

Lomatium tamanitchii Darrach & Thie [HC2]

Madroño 57(3): 203-208. 2010.
ribseed biscuit-root, ribseed desert-parsley

Lomatium tenuissimum (Geyer ex Hook.) Feist & G.M. Plunkett [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.
Leiberg's biscuit-root, Leiberg's umbrella-wort

Leibergia orogenioides J.M. Coult. & Rose
Lomatium orogenioides (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias [HC]
Tauschia tenuissima (Geyer ex Hook.) Mathias & Constance [WNHP]

Historically known from Spokane County- possibly extirpated in WA.

Lomatium thompsonii (Mathias) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 3: 563. 1961.
Thompson's biscuit-root, Thompson's desert-parsley

Lomatium suksdorfii (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *thompsonii* Mathias

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 227. 1900.
triternate biscuit-root
(see also *Lomatium anomalum*, *Lomatium brevifolium*, *Lomatium simplex*)

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) Coult. & Rose ssp. *triternatum* [HC, VPBC1]
Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *triternatum* [HC, IMF3]

Lomatium tuberosum Hoover [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 4: 39. 1944.
Hoover's biscuit-root, Hoover's lomatium, potato desert-parsley

Lomatium utriculatum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 215. 1900.
common biscuit-root, bladder desert-parsley, spring-gold

Lomatium vaseyi (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium watsonii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 211. 1900.
Watson's biscuit-root, Watson's desert-parsley

Lomatium frenchii Mathias & Constance

****Myrrhis*** [HC2]

anise

Oenanthe [HC, HC2]

oenanthe, water-parsley

Oenanthe sarmentosa C. Presl ex DC. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 138. 1830.
oenanthe, Pacific water-dropwort, American water-parsley, Pacific water-parsley

Osmorhiza [HC, HC2]

sweet-cicely, sweet-root

Osmorhiza berteroi DC. [HC2, JPM2]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 232. 1830.
mountain sweet-cicely

Osmorhiza brevipes (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Suksd.
Osmorhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn. [HC, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]
Osmorhiza divaricata (Britton) Suksd.
Osmorhiza intermedia
Osmorhiza nuda Torr.
Osmorhiza nuda Torr. var. *brevipes* (Coult. & Rose) Jeps [IMF]
Osmorhiza nuda Torr. var. *divaricata* (Britton) Jeps

Scandix divaricata (Britton) Koso-Pol. [IMF]
Washingtonia brevipes Coult. & Rose [IMF]
Washingtonia divaricata Britton
Washingtonia intermedia

Osmorhiza depauperata Phil. [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Anales Univ. Chile 85: 726. 1894.
blunt-fruit sweet-cicely

Osmorhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn. var. *cupressimontana* (B. Boivin) B. Boivin
Osmorhiza obtusa (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Fernald
Washingtonia obtusa J.M. Coult. & Rose

Osmorhiza occidentalis (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Torr. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound., Bot. [Emory] 71. 1859.
Sierran sweet-cicely, western sweet-cicely

Glycosma ambiguum
Glycosma occidentalis Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray
Osmorhiza ambigua (A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose
Osmorhiza ambiguum

Osmorhiza purpurea (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Suksd. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Allg. Bot. Z. Syst. 12: 5. 1906.
purple sweet-cicely

Osmorhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn. var. *purpurea* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) B. Boivin
Osmorhiza leibergii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Blank.
Washingtonia leibergii
Washingtonia purpurea J.M. Coult. & Rose

**Pastinaca* [HC, HC2]

parsnip

**Pastinaca sativa* L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 262. 1753.
common parsnip, wild parsnip

Pastinaca sativa L. var. *pratensis* Pers.

Perideridia [HC, HC2]

false-caraway, yampah

Perideridia montana (Blank.) Dorn [HC2, IMF3]

Vasc. Pl. Wyoming 295. 1988.
mountain yampah

Atenia montana (Blank.) Rydb.
Carum garrettii A. Nelson ex Coult. & Rose [IMF]
Carum montanum Blank.
Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias [HC], misapplied
Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias ssp. *borealis* T.I. Chuang & Constance [HC, JPM2]
Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias var. *montana* (Blank.) B. Boivin [IMF]

See IMF3 for a discussion of this taxon.

Perideridia oregana (S. Watson) Mathias [HC, HC2, JPM]

Brittonia 2: 243. 1936.
Oregon yampah

Atenia oregana
Carum oregana

**Petroselinum*

parsley

**Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) Fuss
Fl. Transsilv. 254. 1866.
parsley

**Pimpinella* [HC, HC2]
pimpinella

Sanicula [HC, HC2]
sanicle

Sanicula arctopoides Hook. & Arn. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Bot. Beechey Voy. 141. 1832.
footsteps-of-spring, bear's-foot sanicle

Sanicula crassicaulis Poepp. ex DC. var. *howellii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias
Sanicula xhowellii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Shan & Constance

Sanicula bipinnatifida Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 258. 1832.
purple black-snakeroot, purple sanicle

Sanicula bipinnatifida Douglas ex Hook. var. *flava* Jeps.

Sanicula crassicaulis Poepp. ex DC. [HC, HC2]
Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 84. 1830.
Pacific sanicle

var. *crassicaulis* [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Pacific sanicle

Sanicula menziesii

var. *tripartita* (Suksd.) H. Wolff [HC, HC2]
Pacific sanicle

Sanicula tripartita Suksd.

Sanicula graveolens Poepp. ex DC. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 85. 1830.
Sierran black-snakeroot

Sanicula apiifolia

Sanicula graveolens Poepp. ex DC. var. *septentrionalis* (Greene) H. St. John

Sanicula nevadensis S. Watson

Sanicula nevadensis S. Watson var. *septentrionalis* (Greene) Mathias

Sanicula septentrionalis Greene

Sanicula marilandica L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Sp. Pl. 1: 235 1753.
Maryland black-snakeroot

Caucalis mirilandica

Sanicula canadensis var. *marilandica*

Sanicula marilandica L. var. *petiolulata* Fernald

Sium [HC, HC2]
water-parsnip

Sium suave Walter [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Fl. Carol. [Walter] 115. 1788.
water parsnip, hemlock water-parsnip

Sium cicutifolium Schrank

Sium floridanum Small

Sium suave Walter var. *floridanum* (Small) C.F. Reed

Tauschia [HC, HC2]

tauschia
(see also *Lomatium*)

Tauschia stricklandii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]
Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 68(2): 121. 1941.
Strickland's tauschia, Strickland's umbrella-wort
Hesperogenia stricklandii J.M. Coult. & Rose

**Torilis* [HC, HC2]
hedge parsley

**Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link [HC, HC2, IFBC]
Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 1: 265. 1821.
field hedge-parsley

*ssp. *arvensis* [HC2]

**Torilis japonica* (Houtt.) DC. [HC, HC2, IFBC]
Prodr. 4: 219. 1830.
Japanese hedge-parsley, upright hedge-parsley

**Turgenia* [HC2]

Yabea [HC2]
California hedge-parsley

Yabea microcarpa (Hook. & Arn.) Koso-Pol. [HC2, IMF3, JPM]
Bull. Soc. Imp. Naturalistes Moscou n.s, 28: 202. 1915.
California hedge-parsley, false hedge-parsley
Caucalis microcarpa Hook. & Arn. [HC]

Zizia [HC, HC2]
zizia

Zizia aptera (A. Gray) Fernald [HC, HC2, KZ99]
Rhodora 41(no. 489): 441. 1939.
heart-leaved Alexanders

var. ***occidentalis*** Fernald [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]
heart-leaved Alexanders

Zizia cordata W.D.J. Koch ex DC.

Umbelliferae: see **Apiaceae**