

# Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest  
Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

## Family: Nyctaginaceae

10 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of the Pacific Northwest, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

### Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

\*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Flora of the PNW Checklist database on April 4th, 2026 at 3:49pm PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/pnwflora/>

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# Dicots:

## Nyctaginaceae [FNA4, HC, HC2] Four-O'clock Family

### *Abronia* [FNA4, HC, HC2]

Gen. Pl. 448. 1789.  
abronia, sandverbena

#### *Abronia latifolia* Eschsch. [FNA4, HC, HC2]

Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg Hist. Acad. 10: 281. 1826.  
yellow sand verbena

FNA4: "S. S. Tillett (1967) considered plants of *Abronia umbellata* var. *minor* (Standley) Munz to be intergressants between *A. latifolia* and *A. umbellata*."

#### *Abronia mellifera* Douglas ex Hook. [FNA4, HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 56: plate 2879. 1829.  
honey-scented sandverbena, white sand verbena

Reports of *Abronia fragrans* in Washington are believed to be a misidentification of *A. mellifera*.

#### var. *mellifera* [HC2]

honey-scented sandverbena, white sand verbena

#### var. *pahoveorum* Ertter & Nosratinia [HC2]

Pahove sandverbena

#### *Abronia umbellata* Lam. [FNA4, HC, HC2]

Tabl. Encycl. 1: 469, plate 105. 1791.  
pink sand verbena

#### var. *breviflora* (Standl.) L.A. Galloway [FNA4, HC2]

Sida. 20: 888. 2003.  
sand verbena

*Abronia umbellata* Lam. var. *acutalata* (Standl.) C.L. Hitchc. [FNA4, HC, HC2]

This taxon is known from southern Oregon and California, but was recently (2020) observed in Pacific County, where it appears to be indistinguishable/intergrading with var. *acutalata*. There appears to be consensus among different flora projects that this taxon is not distinct from *Abronia umbellata* var. *acutalata*.

### *Mirabilis* [FNA4, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 177. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 82. 1754.  
four-o'clock, umbrellawort

#### \**Mirabilis albida* (Walter) Heimerl [FNA4, HC2]

Annuaire Conserv. Jard. Bot. Geneve. 5: 182. 1901.

#### \**Mirabilis jalapa* L. [FNA4, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 177. 1753.

#### *Mirabilis linearis* (Pursh) Heimerl [FNA4, HC, HC2]

Annuaire Conserv. Jard. Bot. Geneve. 5: 186. 1901.  
narrow-leaved four-o'clock

#### *Mirabilis macfarlanei* Constance & Rollins [FNA4, HC2]

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 49: 148. 1936.  
Macfarlane's four-o'clock

*Mirabilis macfarlaneii* Constance & Rollins [HC], orthographic variant

#### \**Mirabilis nyctaginea* (Michx.) MacMill. [FNA4, HC, HC2]

Metasp. Minnesota Valley. 217. (as *nyctagineus*). 1892.

four-o'clock, heartleaf umbrellawort four-o'clock

*Allonia nyctaginea* Michx.

*Oxybaphus nyctagineus* (Michx.) Sweet

Reported by Richard Old, and considered a noxious weed in WA. FNA4: "Mirabilis nyctaginea is considered a noxious weed in some states. The holotype of *Mirabilis xcollina* Shinnery is a hybrid between *M. nyctaginea* and *M. albida*. On the Great Plains, *M. nyctaginea* also appears to intergrade with *M. albida*. Prominence of the tubercles and redness of the fruits decreases in western populations. Near the Great Lakes, comparatively narrow-leaved plants with sparsely hirsute stems seem to be intergrades between *M. nyctaginea* and more or less hirsute *M. albida*. *Mirabilis xserotina* Shinnery is a hybrid between *M. nyctaginea* and *M. glabra*."