

# Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest  
Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

## Family: Linnaeaceae

1 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of the Pacific Northwest, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

### Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

\*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Flora of the PNW Checklist database on June 4th, 2026 at 10:32am PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/pnwflora/>

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## Dicots:

### Linnaeaceae [HC2] Twin Flower Family

#### *Linnaea* [HC, HC2]

twinflower

#### *Linnaea borealis* L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 631. 1753.

twinflower

#### **ssp. *longiflora*** (Torr.) Hultén [HC2, KZ99, VPBC1]

I. N.W. Coast [Piper & Beattie] 338. 1915.

longtube twinflower

*Linnaea americana* Forbes

*Linnaea borealis* L. ssp. *americana* (Forbes) Hultén ex R.T. Clausen [KZ99]

*Linnaea borealis* L. var. *americana* (Forbes) Rehder

*Linnaea borealis* L. var. *longiflora* Torr. [HC, JPM2]