

# Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest  
Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

## Family: Cucurbitaceae

5 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of the Pacific Northwest, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

### Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

\*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Flora of the PNW Checklist database on April 4th, 2026 at 3:46pm PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/pnwflora/>

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# Dicots:

## Cucurbitaceae [HC, HC2] Cucumber Family

### \**Bryonia* [HC2]

bryony

#### \**Bryonia alba* L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1012. 1753.

white bryony

Not in H&C; listed as noxious by state of WA. Curtis Bjork has confirmed that it is not only present, but is becoming quite a pest: "It's killing *Crataegus* all over the Palouse and has been aggressively spreading for decades. In some places it grows so robustly, it resembles pictures those monster nonnative vines in the SE states, like kudzu and *Lonicera japonica*."

### \**Citrullus* [HC2]

#### \**Citrullus lanatus* (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai [HC2, JPM2]

Catalogus Seminum et Sporarum in Horto Botanico Universitatis Imperialis Tokyoensis per annos 1915 et 1916 lectorum Imperialis Tokyoensis 30, no. 854. 1916.

watermelon

Uncommon as a casual introduction in disturbed areas in Washington. Documented populations do not appear to be self-sustaining. They typically result from somebody leaving behind seeds, which germinate in the presence of water. The plants do not produce fruit.

### \**Cucurbita* [HC2]

#### \**Cucurbita pepo* L. [HC2]

Plants in Washington do not typically produce fruit, and if they do the seeds do not germinate the following spring. No self-sustaining populations have been documented to date.

### *Echinocystis* [HC, HC2]

balsam apple, wild cucumber

#### *Echinocystis lobata* (Michx.) Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(3): 542. 1840.

wild cucumber

### *Marah* [HC, HC2]

bigroot, manroot

#### *Marah oregana* (Torr. & A. Gray) Howell [HC2]

A Flora of Northwest America 2: 239. 1898.

coastal manroot

*Marah oreganus* (Torr. & A. Gray) Howell [HC], orthographic variant