

Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Apiaceae

150 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of the Pacific Northwest, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Flora of the PNW Checklist database on April 4th, 2026 at 3:47pm PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/pnwflora/>

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Dicots:

Apiaceae [HC2] Carrot Family

Synonyms:

Umbelliferae [HC]

**Aegopodium* [HC2]

**Aegopodium podagraria* L. [HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 265. 1753.
bishop's goutweed

Aegopodium podagraria L. var. *variegatum* L.H. Bailey

**Anethum* [HC2]

**Anethum graveolens* L. [HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 263. 1753.
dill

Angelica [HC, HC2]

angelica

Angelica arguta Nutt. [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 620. 1840.
Lyll's angelica, sharp-tooth angelica

Angelica lyallii S. Watson
Angelica piperi

Angelica canbyi J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell. 40, f. 14. 1888.
Canby's angelica

Angelica dawsonii S. Watson [HC, HC2]

Dawson's angelica

Angelica genuflexa Nutt. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 620. 1840.
kneeling angelica

Angelica hendersonii J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 13: 80. 1888.
Henderson's angelica, woolly angelica

Angelica tomentosa S. Watson var. *hendersonii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Di Tomaso

Angelica lucida L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 251. 1753.
seacoast angelica, sea-watch

Coelopleurum actaeifolium (Michx.) J.M. Coult. & Rose
Coelopleurum gmelinii (DC.) Ledeb.
Coelopleurum longipes
Coelopleurum lucida L.
Coelopleurum lucidum (L.) Fernald
Coelopleurum lucidum (L.) Fernald ssp. *gmelinii* (DC.) Á. Löve & D. Löve
Coelopleurum maritimum

Angelica pinnata S. Watson [HC, HC2]

pinnate-leaved angelica

Angelica roseana L.F. Hend. [HC, HC2]

Rose's angelica

***Anthriscus** [HC, HC2]

anthriscus, chervil

***Anthriscus caucalis** M. Bieb. [HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. Taur.-Caucas. 1: 230 1808.

burr chervil

Anthriscus neglecta Boiss. & Reut. var. *scandix* (Scop.) Hyl.

Anthriscus scandicina Mansf. [HC]

Anthriscus vulgaris

Scandix anthriscus

***Anthriscus cerefolium** (L.) Hoffm. [HC2]

One collection from Washington described as volunteer in garden. Not considered part of the flora.

***Anthriscus sylvestris** (L.) Hoffm. [HC, HC2]

Gen. Pl. Umbell. 40 (t. 1, fig. 19). 1814.

wild chervil

Chaerophyllum sylvestre L.

***Apium** [HC2]

celery

***Apium graveolens** L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 264. 1753.

celery

*var. *dulce* (Mill.) DC. [HC2]

Celeri graveolens (L.) Britton

Not included in H&C. Naturalization in WA needs to be verified

Berula [HC, HC2]

berula, water parsnip

Berula incisa (Torr.) G.N. Jones [HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Illinois [Jones & Fuller] 353. 1955.

Berula erecta (Huds.) Coville, misapplied

Berula erecta (Huds.) Coville var. *incisa* (Torr.) Cronquist [HC, IMF3, VPBC1]

Berula pusilla Fernald

Berula pusillum

Sium erectum Huds. [IMF]

Sium incisum Torr. [VPBC, VPBC]

Sium pusillum Nutt.

Bupleurum [HC, HC2]

bupleurum

Bupleurum americanum J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

American thorough-wax

***Carum** [HC, HC2]

***Carum carvi** L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 263. 1753.

caraway

This species is known only from Suksdorf collections in Bingen around the turn of the 20th century. Since it has not been collected in Washington since then, this species is considered excluded until contemporary collections are generated for Washington.

**Chaerophyllum* [HC2]

chervil

**Chaerophyllum temulum* L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 258. 1753.
rough chervil

Cicuta [HC, HC2]

water-hemlock

Cicuta bulbifera L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 255. 1753.
bulblet-bearing water-hemlock, bulbous water-hemlock

Cicuta douglasii (DC.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 95. 1900.
Douglas' water-hemlock, western water-hemlock

Cicuta maculata L. var. *californica* (A. Gray) B. Boivin

Cicuta maculata L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 256. 1753.
spotted water-hemlock

var. *angustifolia* Hook. [HC2, JPM]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 259. 1832.
spotted water-hemlock

Cicuta occidentalis Greene

Conioselinum [HC, HC2]

hemlock-parsley

Conioselinum pacificum (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 152. 1900.
Pacific hemlock-parsley

Conioselinum chinense (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. var. *pacificum* (S. Watson) B. Boivin

Conioselinum gmelinii (Bray) Steud. [KZ99]

Selinum pacificum S. Wats.

Conioselinum scopulorum (A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2]

rock lovage

**Conium* [HC, HC2]

poison-hemlock

**Conium maculatum* L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 243. 1753.
poison hemlock

**Coriandrum* [HC2]

cilantro

**Coriandrum sativum* L. [HC2]

Cymopterus [HC, HC2]

spring parsley

Rhysopterus [HC]

Cymopterus douglassii R.L. Hartm. & Constance [HC2]

Douglass's spring parsley

Cymopterus foeniculaceus Torr. & A. Gray [HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 624 (625). 1840.
montane spring parsley

Cymopterus elrodi
Cymopterus terebinthinus (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *foeniculaceus* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Cronquist
[HC, IMF3]
Cymopterus thapsoides
Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *foeniculacea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Mathias

Cymopterus glaucus Nutt. [HC, HC2]

grayish spring parsley

Cymopterus glomeratus Raf. [HC2]

plains spring parsley

Cymopterus acaulis Raf. [HC], superfluous renaming (illegitimate)

Cymopterus hendersonii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Henderson's spring parsley

Cymopterus ibapensis M.E. Jones [HC2]

Ibapah spring parsley

Cymopterus nivalis S. Watson [HC, HC2]

snowline spring parsley

Cymopterus bipinnatus S. Watson [HC]

Cymopterus petraeus M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]

rock-loving spring parsley

Cymopterus terebinthinus (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(4): 624. 1840.

turpentine spring parsley

(see also *Cymopterus foeniculaceus*)

Cymopterus terebinthinus (Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray var. *terebinthinus* [HC, IMF3]

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) Coult. & Rose

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Pteryxia terebinthina (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *terebinthina*

Daucus [HC, HC2]

carrot

****Daucus carota*** L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 242. 1753.

wild carrot, Queen Anne's-lace

Daucus pusillus Michx. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Michaux) 1: 164. 1803.

American wild carrot, rattlesnake weed

Daucus carota L. var. *microphyllus*

Daucus microphyllus

Eryngium [HC, HC2]

coyote-thistle, eryngo

Eryngium alismifolium Greene [HC, HC2]

plantain-leaved eryngo

Eryngium articulatum Hook. [HC, HC2]

London J. Bot. 6: 232. 1847.

bee-thistle, bee-thistle eryngo

Eryngium petiolatum Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 259. 1832.

Oregon eryngo, rush-leaf eryngo

Eryngium petiolatum Hook. var. *juncifolium*

**Eryngium planum* L. [HC, HC2]
blue eryngo

**Foeniculum* [HC, HC2]
fennel

**Foeniculum vulgare* Mill. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]
Revis. Gen. Pl. 2: 511. 1891.
sweet fennel
Anethum foeniculum
Foeniculum foeniculum (L.) Karst.
Foeniculum officinale

Glehnia [HC, HC2]
glehnia

Glehnia leiocarpa Mathias [HC, HC2]
Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 15: 95, t. 17, 19. 1928.
American glehnia

Cymopterus littoralis A. Gray
Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq., misapplied
Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq. ssp. *leiocarpa* (Mathias) Hultén [VPBC1, JPM]
Glehnia littoralis F. Schmidt ex Miq. var. *leiocarpa* (Mathias) B. Boivin

FNA13: "Although most recent floras treat *Glehnia leiocarpa* and *G. littoralis* F. Schmidt ex Miquel of eastern Asia as conspecific, the two differ significantly in habit, leaflet shape, and stem, leaf, and fruit pubescence. They are therefore treated here as distinct species, as they were by P. Zehui and M. F. Watson (2005)."

Heracleum [HC, HC2]
cow-parsnip, hogweed

**Heracleum mantegazzianum* Sommier & Levier [HC2, VPBC1]
Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. ser. 2, 2: 79. 1895.
giant hogweed
WA State class A noxious weed

Heracleum maximum Bartr. [HC2, ILBC1]
Travels Carolina 344 (1791); cf. Fernald in *Rhodora*, xlv. 50 (1944); Rickett in *Rhodora*, xlv. 390. 1944.
American cow-parsnip, American hogweed

Heracleum douglasii
Heracleum lanatum Michx. [HC, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]
Heracleum sphondylium L. ssp. *montanum* (Schleich. ex Gaudin) Briq.
Heracleum sphondylium L. var. *lanatum* (Michx.) Dorn
Pastinaca lanatum

**Levisticum* [HC2]
garden lovage

**Levisticum officinale* W.D.J. Koch [HC2]

This species is known in Washington from a single collection in an urban setting. It is considered excluded until other specimens are collected documenting that it has naturalized.

Ligusticum [HC, HC2]
licorice-root, lovage

Ligusticum apiifolium (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray [HC, HC2, JPM]
Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vii. 1868.
celery-leaf wild lovage, parsely-leaf wild lovage
Cynapium apiifolium

Ligusticum calderi Mathias & Constance [HC2]

Calder's licorice-root

Ligusticum canbyi (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell., 86. 1888.

Canby's wild lovage

Ligusticum caeruleimontanum H. St. John

Ligusticum leibergii J.M. Coult. & Rose

Ligusticum filicinum S. Watson [HC, HC2]

fern-leaf licorice-root

Ligusticum grayi J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM]

Rev. N. Amer. Umbell. 88, f. 92. 1888.

Gray's lovage, sheep wild lovage

Ligusticum apiifolium var. *minus* Gray ex Brewer & Wats. [IMF]

Ligusticum caeruleomontanum

Ligusticum cusickii

Ligusticum purpureum

Ligusticum tenuifolium var. *dissimilis*

Pimpinella apidora var. *nudicaulis*

Ligusticum tenuifolium S. Watson [HC, HC2, IMF3]

slender-leaf wild lovage

Ligusticum filicinum S. Watson var. *tenuifolium* (S. Watson) Mathias & Constance

Ligusticum oreganum

H&C and IMF3 state range to Blue Mts of Oregon. No specimens from WA have been located, and recent FNA treatment does not include WA within the distribution of this species. It is considered excluded from WA until evidence is located to the contrary.

Ligusticum verticillatum (Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose ex Rose [HC, HC2]

verticillate-umbel licorice-root

Lilaeopsis [HC, HC2]

grasswort

Lilaeopsis occidentalis J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Bot. Gaz. 24: 48. 1897.

western grasswort, western lilaeopsis

Crantziola occidentalis

Lilaeopsis lineata var. *occidentalis*

Lomatium [HC, HC2]

biscuit-root, lomatium

Orogenia [HC]

Lomatium ambiguum (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 212. 1900.

Wyeth biscuit-root, stream bank desert-parsley, swale desert-parsley, lacy lomatium

Cogswellia ambigua (Nutt.) M.E. Jones [IMF]

Peucedanum ambiguum (Nutt.) Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

Lomatium anomalum M.E. Jones ex J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. vii. 237. 1900.

anomalous biscuit-root, nine-leaved biscuit-root

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *anomalum* (M.E. Jones ex J.M. Coult. & Rose)

Mathias [HC, IMF3]

Lomatium attenuatum Evert [HC2]

attenuate biscuit-root

- Lomatium basalticum*** Mansfield & McK. Stevens [HC2]
- Lomatium bradshawii*** (Rose ex Mathias) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]
 Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.
 Bradshaw's biscuit-root, Bradshaw's desert-parsley, Bradshaw's lomatium
Leptotaenia bradshawii Rose ex Mathias
- Lomatium brandegeei*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.F. Macbr. [HC2]
 Contr. Gray Herb. 56: 35. 1918.
 Brandegee's desert-parsley
Cynomarathrum brandegeei J.M. Coult. & Rose
- Lomatium brevifolium*** J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2]
 Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 232. 1900.
 narrowfruit biscuit-root, short-leaved biscuit-root, short-leaved desert-parsley
Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *alatum* J.M. Coult. & Rose
Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *brevifolium* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias
Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *macrocarpum* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias [JPM]
- Lomatium brunsfeldianum*** Kemper & R.P. McNeill [HC2]
 brunsfeld's biscuit-root
- Lomatium canbyi*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]
 Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 210. 1900.
 Canby's biscuit-root, chucklusa, Canby's desert-parsley
Cogswellia canbyi (Coult. & Rose) M.E. Jones
Peucedanum canbyi J.M. Coult. & Rose
- Lomatium columbianum*** Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]
 Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69: 246. 1942.
 purple biscuit-root, Columbia Gorge desert-parsley
Leptotaenia purpurea
- Lomatium cous*** (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]
 Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 214. 1900.
 cous biscuit-root, cous, cous-root desert-parsley
Lomatium circumdatum (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose
Lomatium montanum J.M. Coult. & Rose
- Lomatium cusickii*** (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]
 Cusick's biscuit-root
- Lomatium cuspidatum*** Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]
 Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.
 Wenatchee biscuit-root, Wenatchee desert-parsley, Wenatchee Mountain lomatium
Leptotaenia watsoni
- Lomatium dissectum*** (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]
 Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69: 246. 1942.
 fern-leaved biscuit-root, sessile-fruited fern-leaved biscuit-root, fern-leaved desert parsley, fern-leaved lomatium
 (see also *Lomatium multifidum*)
Leptotaenia dissecta Nutt.
Leptotaenia foliosa var. *dissecta*
Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *dissectum* [HC, VPBC1]
- Lomatium donnellii*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]
 Donnell's biscuit-root
- Lomatium erythrocarpum*** Meinke & Constance [HC2]
 red-fruit biscuit-root

Lomatium farinosum (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 210. 1900.

northern biscuit-root, Hamblen's lomatium

Lomatium farinosum (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *farinosum*

Lomatium farinosum (Geyer ex Hook.) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *hambleniae* (Mathias & Constance)

Schlessman

Lomatium hambleniae Mathias & Constance [HC]

Peucedanum farinosum Geyer ex Hook.

Lomatium foeniculaceum (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

fennel-leaved biscuit-root

var. *foeniculaceum* [HC, HC2]

var. *macdougalii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Lomatium fusiformis (S.Watson) J.F. Smith & Mansfield [HC2]

Indian potato

Orogenia fusiformis S. Watson [HC]

Lomatium geyeri (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

S.Watson) J.M.Coult. & Rose, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 209. 1900.

Geyer's desert-parsley, Geyer's lomatium

Orogenia fusiformis var. *leibergii*

Orogenia leibergii

Peucedanum evittatum Coult. & Rose

Lomatium gormanii (Howell) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]

J.M.Coult. & Rose, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 208. 1900.

Gorman's desert-parsley, Gorman's lomatium, salt and pepper

Lomatium gormanii (T.J. Howell) Coult. & Rose f. *purpureum*

Peucedanum confusum Piper

Lomatium grayi (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Gray, milfoil lomatium

Cogswellia grayi (Coult. & Rose) Coult & Rose [IMF]

Cogswellia millefolia (Wats.) M.E. Jones [IMF]

Cogswellia millefolia (Wats.) M.E. Jones var. *depauperata* M.E. Jones [IMF]

Lomatium grayi (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *grayi* [IMF3]

Lomatium millefolium (Wats.) Macbr. [IMF]

Peucedanum grayi var. *aberrans* M.E. Jones [IMF]

Lomatium grayi is misapplied in WA. Most plants here are referential to *L. papilioniferum*, and in a narrow section of the Columbia River Gorge to *L. klickitatense*.

Lomatium greenmanii Mathias [HC, HC2]

Greenman's biscuit-root

Lomatium hallii (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Hall's biscuit-root

Lomatium hendersonii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Henderson's biscuit-root

Lomatium idahoense Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Idaho biscuit-root

Lomatium knokei Darrach [HC2]

Darrach, M.E. 2014. Phytoneuron 2014-109: 1?12. 2014.

Knoke's biscuit-root, Knoke's desert-parsley, Knoke's lomatium

Lomatium laevigatum (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 225. 1900.

smooth biscuit-root, slickrock desert-parsley, smooth lomatium

- Lomatium leptocarpum*** (Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3]
 Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 213. 1900.
 gumbo biscuit-root, gumbo lomatium
Lomatium ambiguum (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose ssp. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) E. Murray [IMF]
Lomatium bicolor (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Schlessman [JPM, IMF]
Peucedanum bicolor (S. Wats.) Coult & Rose var. *gumbonis* M.E. Jones [IMF]
Peucedanum leptocarpum Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray [IMF]
Peucedanum nuttallii var. *leptocarpum* (Torr. & Gray) Walp. [IMF]
Peucedanum triternatum var. *leptocarpum* Torr. & Gray [IMF]
- Lomatium linearifolium*** (S. Watson) J.F. Smith & Mansfield [HC2]
 Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.
 linear-leaved biscuit-root, linear-leaved desert-parsley, linear-leaved lomatium, turkey peas
Orogenia linearifolia S. Watson [HC, IMF3]
Orogenia linearifolia S. Watson var. *lata* Payson
- Lomatium lithosolamans*** J.F. Sm. & M.A. Feist [HC2]
 Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.
 Hoover's biscuit-root, Hoover's desert-parsley, Hoover's lomatium
Tauschia hooveri Mathias & Constance [HC]
- Lomatium macrocarpum*** (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]
 Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 217. 1900.
 large-fruit desert-parsley, bigseed lomatium
Cogswellia macrocarpa (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) M.E. Jones
Ferula macrocarpa Hook. & Arn.
Lomatium flavum
Lomatium macrocarpum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *artemisiarum* Piper
Lomatium macrocarpum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *ellipticum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Jeps.
Peucedanum macrocarpum Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray
- Lomatium martindalei*** (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]
 Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 225. 1900.
 Cascade biscuit-root, Cascade desert-parsley
Lomatium angustatum (J.M. Coult. & Rose) H. St. John
Lomatium angustatum (J.M. Coult. & Rose) H. St. John var. *flavum* G.N. Jones
Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *angustatum* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC]
Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *flavum* (G.N. Jones) Cronquist [HC]
Lomatium martindalei (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *martindalei* [HC, JPM, VPBC1]
- Lomatium minus*** (Rose ex Howell) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]
 John Day biscuit-root
- Lomatium multifidum*** (Nutt.) R.P. McNeill & Darrach [HC2]
 Phytotaxa 316(1): 97. 2017.
 fern-leaved biscuit-root, fern-leaved desert-parsley, fern-leaved lomatium
Leptotaenia multifida Nutt.
Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *eatonii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Cronquist [HC]
Lomatium dissectum (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance var. *multifidum* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance [HC, VPBC1]
- Lomatium nevadense*** (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]
 Nevada biscuit-root
 var. *nevadense* [HC2]
- Lomatium nudicaule*** (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]
 Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 238. 1900.

bare-stemmed biscuit-root

Cogswellia nudicaulis (Pursh) M.E. Jones
Lomatium platyphyllum

Lomatium ochocense Helliwell & Constance [HC2]

Ochoco biscuit-root

Lomatium oregonum (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Blue Mountain biscuit-root

Lomatium packardiae Cronquist [HC2]

Packard's biscuit-root

Lomatium pastorale M.E. Darrach & D.H. Wagner [HC2]

pastoral biscuit-root

Lomatium piperi J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2, JPM2]

Contributions from the United States National Herbarium 7(1): 211. . 1900.
Piper's biscuit-root, Piper's desert-parsley

Cogswellia piperi (Coult. & Rose) M.E. Jones

Lomatium quintuplex Schlessman & Constance [HC2]

Madroño 26: 37 (-38), fig. 1979.
Umptanum biscuit-root, Umptanum desert-parsley

Lomatium ravenii Mathias & Constance [HC2]

Lassen biscuit-root

var. *paiutense* K. Carlson & Mansfield [HC2]

Lomatium rollinsii Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 70: 59. 1943.
Rollins's biscuit-root, Rollins's desert-parsley

Lomatium roseanum Cronquist [HC2]

adobe biscuit-root

Lomatium salmoniflorum (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 69(3): 246. 1942.
Salmon River biscuit-root, Salmon River desert-parsley

Lomatium sandbergii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 230. 1900.
Sandberg's biscuit-root, Sandberg's desert-parsley

Lomatium serpentinum (M.E. Jones) Mathias [HC, HC2]

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 25(1): 271. 1937.
Snake Canyon biscuit-root, Snake Canyon desert-parsley

Cogswellia fragrans

Lomatium simplex (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. [HC2]

Contr. Gray Herb. 56: 34. 1918.
nine-leaf biscuit-root, nine-leaf desert-parsley

Lomatium platycarpum (Torr.) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium simplex (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. var. *leptophyllum* (Hook.) Mathias

Lomatium simplex (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr. var. *simplex*

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose ssp. *platycarpum* (Torr.) Cronquist [HC]

Lomatium suksdorfii (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 239. 1900.
Suksdorf's biscuit-root, Suksdorf's desert-parsley

Cogswellia suksdorfii

Lomatium swingerae R.P. McNeill [HC2]

Swinger's biscuit-root

Lomatium tamanitchii Darrach & Thie [HC2]

Madroño 57(3): 203-208. 2010.

ribseed biscuit-root, Yakama biscuit-root, ribseed desert-parsley

Lomatium tarantulooides Darrach & C.E. Hinchliff [HC2]

spider biscuit-root

Lomatium tenuissimum (Geyer ex Hook.) Feist & G.M. Plunkett [HC2]

Phytotaxa 316(1): 96. 2017.

Leiberg's biscuit-root, Leiberg's umbrella-wort

Leibergia orogenioides J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium orogenioides (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias [HC]

Tauschia tenuissima (Geyer ex Hook.) Mathias & Constance [WNHP]

Historically known from Spokane County- possibly extirpated in WA.

Lomatium thompsonii (Mathias) Cronquist [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 3: 563. 1961.

Thompson's biscuit-root, Thompson's desert-parsley

Lomatium suksdorfii (S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *thompsonii* Mathias

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 227. 1900.

triternate biscuit-root

(see also *Lomatium anomalum*, *Lomatium brevifolium*, *Lomatium simplex*)

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) Coult. & Rose ssp. *triternatum* [HC, VPBC1]

Lomatium triternatum (Pursh) J.M. Coult. & Rose var. *triternatum* [HC, IMF3]

Lomatium tuberosum Hoover [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 4: 39. 1944.

Hoover's biscuit-root, Hoover's lomatium, potato desert-parsley

Lomatium utriculatum (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7: 215. 1900.

common biscuit-root, bladder desert-parsley, spring-gold

Lomatium vaseyi (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Lomatium vaginatum J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

broadsheath biscuit-root

Lomatium watsonii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC, HC2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 7(1): 211. 1900.

Watson's biscuit-root, Watson's desert-parsley

Lomatium frenchii Mathias & Constance

Musineon [HC, HC2]

musineon

Musineon divaricatum (Pursh) Raf. [HC, HC2]

leafy musineon

Musineon vaginatum Rydb. [HC, HC2]

sheathed musineon

****Myrrhis*** [HC2]

anise

****Myrrhis odorata*** (L.) Scop. [HC2]

This species is known in Washington from two collections in an urban setting. It is considered excluded until other specimens are collected documenting that it has naturalized.

Oenanthe [HC, HC2]

oenanthe, water-parsley

Oenanthe sarmentosa C. Presl ex DC. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 138. 1830.

oenanthe, Pacific water-dropwort, American water-parsley, Pacific water-parsley

Oreoxis

Oreoxis alpina (A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Osmorhiza [HC, HC2]

sweet-cicely, sweet-root

Osmorhiza berteroi DC. [HC2, JPM2]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 232. 1830.

mountain sweet-cicely

Osmorhiza brevipes (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Suksd.

Osmorhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn. [HC, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Osmorhiza divaricata (Britton) Suksd.

Osmorhiza intermedia

Osmorhiza nuda Torr.

Osmorhiza nuda Torr. var. *brevipes* (Coult. & Rose) Jeps [IMF]

Osmorhiza nuda Torr. var. *divaricata* (Britton) Jeps

Scandix divaricata (Britton) Koso-Pol. [IMF]

Washingtonia brevipes Coult. & Rose [IMF]

Washingtonia divaricata Britton

Washingtonia intermedia

Osmorhiza depauperata Phil. [HC, HC2, IMF3, JPM, VPBC1]

Anales Univ. Chile 85: 726. 1894.

blunt-fruit sweet-cicely

Osmorhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn. var. *cupressimontana* (B. Boivin) B. Boivin

Osmorhiza obtusa (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Fernald

Washingtonia obtusa J.M. Coult. & Rose

Osmorhiza occidentalis (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Torr. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound., Bot. [Emory] 71. 1859.

Sierran sweet-cicely, western sweet-cicely

Glycosma ambiguum

Glycosma occidentalis Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

Osmorhiza ambigua (A. Gray) J.M. Coult. & Rose

Osmorhiza ambiguum

Osmorhiza purpurea (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Suksd. [HC, HC2, JPM, VPBC1]

Allg. Bot. Z. Syst. 12: 5. 1906.

purple sweet-cicely

Osmorhiza chilensis Hook. & Arn. var. *purpurea* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) B. Boivin

Osmorhiza leibergii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Blank.

Washingtonia leibergii

Washingtonia purpurea J.M. Coult. & Rose

Oxypolis [HC2]

cowbane

Oxypolis occidentalis J.M. Coult. & Rose [HC2]

western cowbane

****Pastinaca*** [HC, HC2]

parsnip

****Pastinaca sativa*** L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Sp. Pl. 1: 262. 1753.
common parsnip, wild parsnip

Pastinaca sativa L. var. *pratensis* Pers.

Perideridia [HC, HC2]

false-caraway, yampah

Perideridia bolanderi (A. Gray) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 61: 33. 1916.

Bolander's yampah

Eulophus bolanderi

Podosciadium bolanderi

ssp. bolanderi [HC2, IMF3, JPM]

Perideridia montana (Blank.) Dorn [HC2, IMF3]

Vasc. Pl. Wyoming 295. 1988.

mountain yampah

Atenia montana (Blank.) Rydb.

Carum garrettii A. Nelson ex Coult. & Rose [IMF]

Carum montanum Blank.

Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias [HC], misapplied

Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias ssp. *borealis* T.I. Chuang & Constance [HC, JPM2]

Perideridia gairdneri (Hook. & Arn.) Mathias var. *montana* (Blank.) B. Boivin [IMF]

See IMF3 for a discussion of this taxon.

Perideridia oregana (S. Watson) Mathias [HC, HC2, JPM]

Brittonia 2: 243. 1936.

Oregon yampah

Atenia oregana

Carum oregana

***Petroselinum**

parsley

***Petroselinum crispum** (Mill.) Fuss

Fl. Transsilv. 254. 1866.

parsley

***Petroselinum segetum** (L.) Koch

***Pimpinella** [HC, HC2]

pimpinella

***Pimpinella saxifraga** L. [HC, HC2]

burnet-saxifrage

This species is known in Washington from a single 1923 collection from the San Juan Islands. It is not considered naturalized in the flora.

***ssp. nigra** (Mill.) Gaudin [HC, HC2]

burnet-saxifrage

This taxon is known in Washington from a single 1923 collection on San Juan Island. It is not considered part of the naturalized flora.

Sanicula [HC, HC2]

sanicle

Sanicula arctopoides Hook. & Arn. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Bot. Beechey Voy. 141. 1832.

footsteps-of-spring, bear's-foot sanicle

Sanicula crassicaulis Poepp. ex DC. var. *howellii* (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias
Sanicula xhowellii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Shan & Constance

***Sanicula bipinnatifida* Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(5): 258. 1832.
purple black-snakeroot, purple sanicle

Sanicula bipinnatifida Douglas ex Hook. var. *flava* Jeps.

***Sanicula crassicaulis* Poepp. ex DC. [HC, HC2]**

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 84. 1830.
Pacific sanicle

var. *crassicaulis* [HC, HC2, VPBC1]

Pacific sanicle

Sanicula menziesii

var. *tripartita* (Suksd.) H. Wolff [HC, HC2]

Pacific sanicle

Sanicula tripartita Suksd.

***Sanicula graveolens* Poepp. ex DC. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 4: 85. 1830.
Sierran black-snakeroot

Sanicula apiifolia

Sanicula graveolens Poepp. ex DC. var. *septentrionalis* (Greene) H. St. John

Sanicula nevadensis S. Watson

Sanicula nevadensis S. Watson var. *septentrionalis* (Greene) Mathias

Sanicula septentrionalis Greene

***Sanicula marilandica* L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Sp. Pl. 1: 235 1753.
Maryland black-snakeroot

Caucalis mirilandica

Sanicula canadensis var. *marilandica*

Sanicula marilandica L. var. *petiolulata* Fernald

****Scandix* [HC, HC2]**

scandix

****Scandix pecten-veneris* L. [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

shepherd's-needle, Venus'-comb

Neither WTU nor WS has a specimen more recent than collections by Suksdorf. Until contemporary collections are made from naturalized populations here in WA, this species is considered excluded from the flora.

***Sium* [HC, HC2]**

water-parsnip

***Sium suave* Walter [HC, HC2, VPBC1]**

Fl. Carol. [Walter] 115. 1788.
water parsnip, hemlock water-parsnip

Sium cicutifolium Schrank

Sium floridanum Small

Sium suave Walter var. *floridanum* (Small) C.F. Reed

***Sphenosciadium* [HC, HC2]**

woolly-head parsnip, swamp white-heads

***Sphenosciadium capitellatum* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Tauschia [HC, HC2]

tauschia
(see also *Lomatium*)

Tauschia stricklandii (J.M. Coult. & Rose) Mathias & Constance [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 68(2): 121. 1941.
Strickland's tauschia, Strickland's umbrella-wort

Hesperogenia stricklandii J.M. Coult. & Rose

****Torilis*** [HC, HC2]

hedge parsley

****Torilis arvensis*** (Huds.) Link [HC, HC2, IFBC]

Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 1: 265. 1821.
field hedge-parsley

*ssp. *arvensis* [HC2]

****Torilis henryi*** Norman [HC2]

****Torilis japonica*** (Houtt.) DC. [HC, HC2, IFBC]

Prodr. 4: 219. 1830.
Japanese hedge-parsley, upright hedge-parsley

****Torilis leptophylla*** (L.) Rchb. f. [HC2]

****Torilis nodosa*** (L.) Gaertn. [HC, HC2]

****Turgenia*** [HC2]

****Turgenia latifolia*** (L.) Hoffm. [HC2]

Caucalis latifolia L. [HC]

This species is known from historic collections on the edge of a field at WSU. There is currently no evidence that this species has or is naturalized. It is considered excluded until specimens are collected documenting that it has naturalized.

Yabea [HC2]

California hedge-parsley

Yabea microcarpa (Hook. & Arn.) Koso-Pol. [HC2, IMF3, JPM]

Bull. Soc. Imp. Naturalistes Moscou n.s, 28: 202. 1915.
California hedge-parsley, false hedge-parsley

Caucalis microcarpa Hook. & Arn. [HC]

Zizia [HC, HC2]

zizia

Zizia aptera (A. Gray) Fernald [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Rhodora 41(no. 489): 441. 1939.
heart-leaved Alexanders

var. *occidentalis* Fernald [HC, HC2, IMF3, VPBC1]

heart-leaved Alexanders

Zizia cordata W.D.J. Koch ex DC.

Umbelliferae: see **Apiaceae**