

Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Amaryllidaceae

46 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Flora of the Pacific Northwest Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of the Pacific Northwest, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563-603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55-70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with **blue type**, synonyms with **gray type**.

Native species and infraspecies are marked with **bold-face type**.

*Non-native and introduced taxa are preceded by an asterisk.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Flora of the PNW Checklist database on June 4th, 2026 at 10:28am PT.

Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/pnwflora/>

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Monocots:

Amaryllidaceae [HC2] Amaryllis Family

Taxonomy follows APG III (<http://www.mobot.org/mobot/research/apweb/welcome.html>).

Allium [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 294. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 143. 1754.
garlic, onion

Allium aaseae Ownbey [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Res. Stud. State Coll. Wash. 18: 19, fig. 18. 1950.
Aase's onion

Allium acuminatum Hook. [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 2: 184, plate 196. 1838.
taper-tip onion

Allium acuminatum Hook. var. *cuspidatum* Fernald
Allium cuspidatum (Fernald) Rydb.

Allium amplexens Torr. [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Pacif. Railr. Rep. 4(5): 148. 1857.
narrow-leaf onion

Allium acuminatum Hook. var. *gracile* Alph. Wood
Allium attenuifolium Kellogg
Allium attenuifolium Kellogg var. *monospermum* (Jeps.) Jeps.
Allium monospermum Jeps.
Allium occidentale A. Gray
Allium serratum S. Watson

FNA26: "All three chromosome races of *Allium amplexens* are widespread. The triploids are achiasmatic, causing a breakdown in the first meiotic division. This is followed by a normal second division resulting in pollen dyads that are, presumably, nonfunctional; seeds are produced by apomixis. The diploids and tetraploids produce normal pollen, in tetrads, that appears to be functional."

Allium anceps Kellogg [FNA26, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 109. 1863.
twinleaf onion, two-edged onion

Allium bisceptrum S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Botany (Fortieth Parallel). 351, plate 37, figs. 1?3. 1871.
Palmer's onion, Patis onion

Allium brandegeei S. Watson [FNA26, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts. 17: 380. 1882 (as brandegei).
Brandegee's onion

Allium brandegei S. Watson [HC], orthographic variant

Allium brevistylum S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Botany (Fortieth Parallel). 350. 1871.
short-style onion

Allium campanulatum S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts. 14: 231. 1879.
rosy Sierra onion

Allium austinae M.E. Jones
Allium bidwelliae S. Watson
Allium campanulatum S. Watson var. *bidwelliae* (S. Watson) Jeps.

Not listed in WA by FNA.

**Allium carinatum* L. [HC2]

**Allium cepa* L. [FNA26, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 301. 1753.

cultivated onion

There are no specimens from Washington of this species deposited in any Pacific Northwest herbaria.

FNA26: "The onion of commerce, *Allium cepa* is widely cultivated as a biennial in North America, Europe, and Asia. It is unknown in the wild and is probably derived from *A. oschanini* of central Asia. The cultivated form is often polyploid ($2n = 16, 32, 54$) and possibly of hybrid origin. It exists in numerous cultivars, a few of which form large bulbils in the umbel."

Allium cernuum Roth [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Arch. Bot. (Leipzig). 1: 40. 1798.

nodding onion

Allium allegheniense Small

Allium oxyphilum Wherry

Allium recurvatum Rydb.

FNA26 "*Allium cernuum* is the most widespread North American species of the genus. It is closely related to *A. stellatum*, and the character commonly used to differentiate them has been umbel orientation. In both species, the inflorescence is nodding in bud, but in *A. stellatum* it usually becomes erect by anthesis. In *A. cernuum* the peduncle remains permanently recurved near the apex, although the inflorescence may sometimes become erect overall, or nearly so. While this character is helpful in identification, an almost exclusive reliance on it (even by one of the present authors in his youth) has obscured other clearer distinctions between the species and has confused their geographic ranges. More reliable characters for differentiating these species are bulb shape (elongate in *A. cernuum*, ovoid in *A. stellatum*) and perianth shape (campanulate in *A. cernuum*, stellate in *A. stellatum*). Unfortunately, perianth shape is often difficult to see in herbarium specimens."

Allium columbianum (Ownbey & Mingrone) P. M. Peterson, Annable & Rieseberg [FNA26, HC2]

Syst. Bot. 13: 211. 1988.

Columbia onion

Allium douglasii Hook. var. *columbianum* Ownbey & Mingrone [HC]

Allium constrictum (Ownbey & Mingrone) P. M. Peterson, Annable & Rieseberg [FNA26, HC2]

Syst. Bot. 13: 211. 1988.

Grand Coulee onion

Allium douglasii Hook. var. *constrictum* Ownbey & Mingrone [HC]

Endemic to WA - Douglas, Grant, and Lincoln counties.

Allium crenulatum Wiegand [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club. 26: 135, plate 355, fig. 1. 1899.

scalloped onion

Allium cascadenense M. Peck

Allium vancouverense J. Macoun

Allium watsonii Howell

FNA26: "*Allium crenulatum* is known only from west of the Cascade Mountains from Vancouver Island to southwestern Oregon, in Jefferson Park, Oregon, and in the Wenatchee Mountains, central Washington. The disjunct populations of *Allium crenulatum* in western Oregon are markedly different among themselves and from the more typical representatives to the north. It has thus far proven impossible to draw meaningful taxonomic distinctions among these populations, hence we have followed historical precedent and have placed them all in a single, highly variable species."

Allium dictuon H. St. John [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 50: 3, fig. 1. 1937.

Blue Mountain onion

Endemic to WA. FNA26: *A. dictyon* "differs from *A. acuminatum* by its rhizomatous habit, in which it resembles *A. bolanderi*, and in the cellular pattern on the inner bulb coats."

Allium douglasii Hook. [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 2: 184, plate 197. 1838.

Douglas' onion

(see also *Allium columbianum*, *Allium constrictum*, *Allium nevirii*)

Allium douglasii Hook. var. *douglasii* [HC]

Allium fibrillum M.E. Jones ex Abrams [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Ill. Fl. Pacific States. 1: 393. 1923.

Cuddy Mountain onion, fringed onion

Allium geyeri S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts. 14: 227. 1879.

Geyer's onion

var. *geyeri* [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts. 14: 227. 1879.

Geyer's onion

Allium dictyotum Greene

Allium funiculosum A. Nelson

Allium pikeanum Rydb.

var. *tenerum* M.E. Jones [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Contr. W. Bot. 10: 28, fig. 55. 1902.

bulbil onion, Rydberg's onion

Allium arenicola Osterh., homonym (illegitimate)

Allium fibrosum Rydb.

Allium geyeri S. Watson var. *graniferum* Hend.

Allium rubrum Osterh.

Allium rydbergii J.F. Macbr.

Allium sabulicola Osterh.

Allium lemmonii S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts. 14: 234. 1879.

Lemmon's onion

Allium macrum S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts. 14: 233. 1879.

rock onion

Allium madidum S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts. 14: 228. 1879.

swamp onion

Allium nevadense S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Botany (Fortieth Parallel). 351, plate 38, figs. 1?3. 1871.

Nevada onion

Allium nevirii S. Watson [FNA26, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts. 14: 231. 1879.

Nevius's garlic, Nevius's onion

Allium douglasii Hook. var. *nevirii* (S. Watson) Ownbey & Mingrone [HC]

****Allium nigrum*** L. [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl., ed. 2. 1: 430. 1762.

black garlic, Homer's garlic

This species is known in Washington from a single collection at a biological field station. It is considered excluded until specimens are deposited indicating that it is naturalized.

Allium parvum Kellogg [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 3: 54, fig. 13. 1863.

dwarf onion

Allium punctum L.F. Hend. [FNA26, HC2]

Rhodora. 32: 23. 1930.

punctate onion

Allium robinsonii L.F. Hend. [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Rhodora. 32: 22. 1930.

Robinson's onion

FNA26: "*Allium robinsonii* has been found along the Columbia River from Ferry County, northeastern Washington, to about the mouth of the John Day River, north-central Oregon, and is now possibly extirpated from Oregon."

****Allium sativum*** L. [FNA26, HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 1: 296. 1753.

cultivated garlic

This species is known from a single location, which is a restoration area. It is not considered naturalized in the flora.

var. *sativum [FNA26, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 296. 1753.

garlic

Taxonomy follows FNA; recently collected wild in a hedgerow in Kitsap Co., but not naturalized; a garden plant rarely producing seed. Similar collections of *Allium carinatum* L., *Allium triquetrum* L, and *Allium tuberosum* Rottl. ex Spreng. are from plants spreading slightly from cultivation in irrigated areas in King Co., and are not naturalized.

Allium schoenoprasum L. [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 301. 1753.

chives

Allium schoenoprasum L. var. *laurentianum* Fernald

Allium schoenoprasum L. var. *schoenoprasum* [KZ99]

Allium schoenoprasum L. var. *sibiricum* (L.) Hartm. [KZ99]

Allium sibiricum L.

Taxonomy follows FNA; native races on shorelines in Washington are not easily separable from introduced (European) garden material that occasionally escapes. Characters based on plant size, tepal shape or color are unstable. FNA26: "*Allium schoenoprasum* is native in North America, but it is also cultivated and has widely escaped. It is an extremely polymorphic species, and throughout its range both large and small races occur. These plants have been known as *A. sibiricum*, *A. schoenoprasum* var. *sibiricum*, or *A. schoenoprasum* var. *laurentianum*, and many, largely unsuccessful, attempts have been made to distinguish the varieties. Until the variation can be worked out along natural lines, if any, instead of unstable features such as plant size, and color and shape of the tepals, recognition of these varieties is unsound. Because we are unable to separate native populations from many of the escaped ones, we cannot reliably map the native distribution of this taxon in the flora."

Allium scilloides Douglas ex S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts. 14: 229. 1879.

fragile onion, scilla-like onion

Endemic to WA.

Allium simillimum L.F. Hend. [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club. 27: 355. 1900.

dwarf onion

Allium textile A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 56: 470. 1913.

textile onion, white wild onion

Allium aridum Rydb.

Allium reticulatum Fraser ex G. Don

Allium reticulatum Fraser ex G. Don var. *playanum* M.E. Jones

FNA26 includes WA within the range of this species, however no specimens have been seen. Until an accurately identified specimen from WA has been found this species is considered excluded from the flora.

Allium tolmiei Baker [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 32: under plate 6227. 1876.
Tolmie's onion

var. *persimile* Ownbey [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Res. Stud. State Coll. Wash. 18: 29, fig. 13. 1950.

var. *tolmiei* [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 32: under plate 6227. 1876.
Tolmie's onion

Allium anceps Kellogg var. *aberrans* M.E. Jones

Allium cusickii S. Watson

Allium douglasii Hook. var. *tolmiei* (Baker) Traub

Allium idahoense Traub

Allium platyphyllum Tidestr.

Allium pleianthum S. Watson [HC]

Allium tolmiei Baker var. *platyphyllum* (Tidestr.) Ownbey [HC]

* ***Allium triquetrum*** L. [FNA26, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 300. 1753.
three-corner leek

This species is known in Washington from a single collection in a garden setting.

* ***Allium tuberosum*** Rottler ex Spreng. [FNA26, HC2]

Syst. Veg. 2: 38. 1825.

This species is known from cultivated or human-managed settings. There is no documentation of it being established or naturalized in the flora.

Allium unifolium Kellogg [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 112, fig. 35. 1863.
one-leaved onion

* ***Allium ursinum*** L. [HC2]

This species is known from a single collection in a suburban setting in Seattle. Additional specimens are needed to confirm that this species is naturalized.

Allium validum S. Watson [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Botany (Fortieth Parallel). 350. 1871.
Pacific onion, swamp onion

FNA26: "*Allium validum* is a Cascade-Sierran species extending east to northeastern Nevada, eastern Oregon, and western Idaho." Flora PNW 2nd edition erroneously reports this as likely introduced. There is no evidence to indicate that is the case, and is treated here as native. It is disjunct from the rest of its range, with the nearest populations in northeastern Oregon.

* ***Allium vineale*** L. [FNA26, HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 299. 1753.
wild chives, crow garlic, wild garlic

Allium vineale L. ssp. *vineale* [KZ99]

FNA26: "It is a noxious weed, apparently introduced from Europe in colonial times. The small, wheat-sized bulbils frequently contaminated wheat grown in infested areas. Bread made from such wheat was garlic-flavored, and cows grazing in infested pastures produce garlic-flavored milk."

* ***Galanthus*** [FNA26, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 288. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 140. 1754.

* ***Galanthus nivalis*** L. [FNA26, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 288. 1753.
snowdrops

**Leucojum* [FNA26, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 289. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 140. 1754.

**Leucojum aestivum* L. [FNA26, HC2]

Syst. Nat. ed. 10. 2: 975. 1759.

summer snowflake

Leucojum aestivum L. ssp. *aestivum* [Stace 1997]

Known in Washington from a single collection in an urbanized setting. Additional specimens are needed indicating that this species is naturalized.

**Narcissus* [FNA26, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 289. 1753; Gen. Pl. ed. 5, 141. 1754.

daffodil, narcissus

**Narcissus ×incomparabilis* Mill. [FNA26, HC2]

Gard. Dict., ed. 8. n. 3. 1768.

hybrid daffodil, nonesuch daffodil

**Narcissus poeticus* L. [FNA26, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 289. 1753.

pheasant's eye narcissus, poet's narcissus

**Narcissus pseudonarcissus* L. [FNA26, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 289. (as pseudo narcissus). 1753.

daffodil