

# Washington Flora Checklist

## A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State

### Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

#### Family: Onagraceae

63 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

#### Taxa included in the checklist:

- \* Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- \* Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- \* Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- \* Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- \* Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563?603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55?70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with blue font; synonyms with black font.  
Native species and infraspecies are marked with **boldface** font.

**Please note:** This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist Database on May 5th, 2024 at 11:18pm PST.  
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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# Dicots:

## Onagraceae [HC, HC2, JPM, JPM2] Evening-Primrose Family

**Synonyms:** (none)

Some genera in the Onagraceae have undergone significant taxonomic revision since publication of Flora PNW, 1st edition. For example, the genus *Oenothera* as circumscribed in H&C has been split into several segregate genera. Species level changes are extensive in the genus *Epilobium*.

**References:** (none)

### *Camissonia* [HC2]

sun cup

#### *Camissonia contorta* (Douglas) Kearney [HC2, JPM2]

Trans. New York Acad. Sci. 14(3): 37.

contorted pod suncup, twisted suncup

(see also *Camissonia parvula*, *Camissonia pusilla*)

*Oenothera contorta* Douglas [HC]

*Sphaerostigma contortum* (Douglas) Walp.

#### *Camissonia parvula* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) P.H. Raven [HC2, JPM2]

Brittonia 16(3): 284.

Lewis river suncup

*Oenothera parvula* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

*Sphaerostigma flexuosum* (A. Nelson) Rydb.

*Sphaerostigma parvulum* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) Walp.

#### *Camissonia pusilla* P.H. Raven [HC2, JPM2]

Contributions from the United States National Herbarium 37(5): 312?316, f. 53, 56 [map].

little suncup

*Oenothera contorta* Douglas var. *flexuosa* (A. Nelson) Munz

### *Chamaenerion* [HC2]

fireweed

#### *Chamaenerion angustifolium* (L.) Scop. [HC2]

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 1: 271.

fireweed

*Chamaenerion angustifolium* (L.) Holub [JPM]

*Epilobium angustifolium* L. [HC]

#### *Chamaenerion latifolium* (L.) Sweet [HC2]

Hort. Brit. (ed. 2) 198.

alpine fireweed, broad-leaf fireweed

*Chamaenerion latifolium* (L.) Holub [JPM2]

*Epilobium latifolium* L. [HC]

### *Chylismia* [HC2]

beeblossom

#### *Chylismia scapoidea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Raim. [HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 23(5): 193.

naked-stemmed beeblossom

*Camissonia scapoidea* (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) P.H. Raven

*Oenothera scapoidea* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray [HC]

ssp. *brachycarpa* (P.H. Raven) W.L. Wagner & Hoch [HC2]

Syst. Bot. Monogr. 83: 208.

short-fruited beeblossom

*Oenothera scapoidea* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *brachycarpa* P.H. Raven [HC]

***Circaea*** [HC, HC2]

circaea, enchanter's nightshade

***Circaea alpina*** L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 9.

enchanter's nightshade

ssp. *alpina* [HC2, KZ99]

dwarf enchanter's nightshade

ssp. *pacifica* (Asch. & Magnus) P.H. Raven [HC2, KZ99]

Canad. J. Bot. 43: 1396.

Pacific enchanter's nightshade

*Circaea alpina* L. var. *pacifica* (Asch. & Magnus) M.E. Jones

***Clarkia*** [HC, HC2]

clarkia, godetia

***Clarkia amoena*** (Lehm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 65(1): 62.

yellow clarkia, arewell-to-spring, farewell-to-spring

*Clarkia amoena* (Lehm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. ssp. *caurina* (Abrams ex Piper) F.H. Lewis & M.E. Lewis [KZ99]

*Clarkia amoena* (Lehm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. ssp. *lindleyi* (Douglas) F.H. Lewis & M.E. Lewis [KZ99]

*Clarkia amoena* (Lehm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. var. *caurina* (Abrams ex Piper) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Clarkia amoena* (Lehm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. var. *lindleyi* (Douglas) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Clarkia amoena* (Lehm.) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. var. *pacifica* (M. Peck) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Godetia pacifica* M. Peck

***Clarkia gracilis*** (Piper) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 65: 63.

slender godetia

ssp. *gracilis* [HC2, JPM2]

Bot. Gaz. 65(1): 63.

slender godetia

*Godetia amoena* (Lehm.) G. Don var. *concolor* Jeps.

*Godetia amoena* (Lehm.) G. Don var. *gracilis* C.L. Hitchc.

***Clarkia pulchella*** Pursh [HC, HC2]

Flora Americae Septentrionalis; or, . . . 1: 260-261, pl. 11 [1813].

deer horn, pink fairies, ragged robin

***Clarkia purpurea*** (W. Curtis) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 65(1): 64

purple godetia

We follow FNA in treating subsp. *quadrivulnera* within *C. purpurea*.

ssp. *quadrivulnera* (Douglas) F.H. Lewis & M.E. Lewis [WTU]

Univ. Calif. Publ. Bot. 20(4): 305.

four-spot

*Clarkia quadrivulnera* (Douglas) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.

*Godetia purpurea* (Curtis) G. Don var. *parviflora* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc.

*Godetia quadrivulnera* (Douglas) Spach

***Clarkia purpurea*** (W. Curtis) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr. ssp. *viminea* (Douglas) F.H. Lewis & M.E. Lewis [WTU]

twiggy clarkia

*Clarkia viminea* (Douglas) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.

Known in WA from a single 1893 collection by Suksdorf. This taxon is considered extirpated from Washington.

***Clarkia rhomboidea*** Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 214.

common clarkia, diamond fairyfan

***Epilobium*** [HC, HC2]

spike-primrose, willow-herb, willow-weed  
(see also *Chamaenerion*)

*Boisduvalia* [HC]

***Epilobium anagallidifolium*** Lam. [HC2, JPM2]

Encycl. 2(1): 376.

alpine willow-herb, pimpernel willow-herb

*Epilobium alpinum* L. var. *alpinum* [HC]

***Epilobium brachycarpum*** C. Presl [HC2, JPM2]

Reliq. Haenk. 2(1): 30.

autumn willow-herb, tall annual willow-herb

*Epilobium paniculatum* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray [HC]

*Epilobium paniculatum* Nutt. var. *jucundum* (A. Gray) Trel. [HC]

*Epilobium paniculatum* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *jucundum* (A. Gray) Trel.

*Epilobium paniculatum* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *paniculatum* [HC]

*Epilobium paniculatum* Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *subulatum* (Hausskn.) Fernald

***Epilobium campestre*** (Jeps.) Hoch & W.L. Wagner [HC2, JPM2]

Systematic Botany Monographs 83: 208.

smooth willow-herb

*Boisduvalia glabella* (Nutt.) Walp. [HC]

*Epilobium pygmaeum* (Speg.) Hoch & P.H. Raven [JPM]

***Epilobium ciliatum*** Raf. [HC2]

Med. Repos. New York II. v. 361.

ciliate willow-herb, Watson's willow-herb

*Epilobium adenocaulon* Hausskn.

*Epilobium adenocaulon* Hausskn. var. *holosericeum* (Trel.) Munz

*Epilobium adenocaulon* Hausskn. var. *parishii* (Trel.) Munz

*Epilobium brevistylum* Barbey var. *ursinum* (Parish ex Trel.) Jeps.

*Epilobium ciliatum* Raf. ssp. *ciliatum* [JPM2]

*Epilobium ciliatum* Raf. ssp. *watsonii* (Barbey) Hoch & P.H. Raven [JPM2]

*Epilobium glandulosum* Lehm. var. *macounii* (Trel.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Epilobium watsonii* Barbey [HC]

*Epilobium watsonii* Barbey var. *parishii* (Trel.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Epilobium watsonii* Barbey var. *watsonii* [HC]

***Epilobium clavatum*** Trel. [HC2, JPM]

Rep. (Annual) Missouri Bot. Gard. 2: 111, pl. 48.

talus willow-herb

*Epilobium alpinum* L. var. *albiflorum* (Suksd.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

*Epilobium alpinum* L. var. *clavatum* (Trel.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

***Epilobium densiflorum*** (Lindl.) Hoch & P.H. Raven [HC2, JPM2]

Phytologia 73(6): 457 [1993].

dense-flower willow-herb

*Boisduvalia densiflora* (Lindl.) S. Watson [HC]

*Boisduvalia densiflora* (Lindl.) S. Watson ssp. *pallescent* Suskd.  
*Boisduvalia densiflora* (Lindl.) S. Watson var. *densiflora* [HC]  
*Boisduvalia densiflora* (Lindl.) S. Watson var. *salicina* (Rydb.) Munz  
*Boisduvalia densiflora* (Lindl.) S. Watson var. *salina* (Rydb.) Munz [HC], orthographic variant  
*Oenothera densiflorum* Lindl.

***Epilobium glaberrimum* Barbey [HC, HC2]**

Bot. California [W.H.Brewer] i. 220.  
smooth willow-herb

*Epilobium glaberrimum* Barbey ssp. *fastigiatum* (Nutt.) Hoch & P.H. Raven [JPM2]  
*Epilobium glaberrimum* Barbey ssp. *glaberrimum* [JPM2]  
*Epilobium glaberrimum* Barbey var. *fastigiatum* (Nutt.) Trel. [HC], orthographic variant  
*Epilobium glaberrimum* Barbey var. *fastigiatum* (Nutt.) Trel.  
*Epilobium glaberrimum* Barbey var. *glaberrimum* [HC]

***Epilobium glandulosum* Lehm. [HC, HC2]**

in W.J.Hooker, Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 206.  
ciliate willow-herb  
(see also *Epilobium hallianum*, *Epilobium mirabile*)

*Epilobium adenocaulon* Hausskn. var. *occidentale* Trel.  
*Epilobium brevistylum* Barbey var. *brevistylum*  
*Epilobium ciliatum* Raf. ssp. *glandulosum* (Lehm.) Hoch & P.H. Raven [JPM2]  
*Epilobium glandulosum* Lehm. var. *glandulosum* [HC]  
*Epilobium watsonii* Barbey var. *occidentale* (Trel.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

***Epilobium hallianum* Hausskn. [HC2, JPM2]**

Monogr. Epilobium 261.  
glandular willow-herb, Hall's willow-herb  
*Epilobium glandulosum* Lehm. var. *tenue* (Trel.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]  
*Epilobium halleanum* Hausskn. [JPM], orthographic variant  
*Epilobium pringleanum* Hausskn.  
*Epilobium pringleanum* Hausskn. var. *tenue* (Trel.) Munz

***Epilobium hirsutum* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 1: 347-348.  
codlins-and-cream, fiddle grass, great willow-herb, hairy willow-herb

***Epilobium hornemannii* Rchb. [HC2]**

Iconogr. Bot. Pl. Crit. 2: 73.  
Hornemann's willow-herb

**ssp. *hornemannii* [HC2, JPM2]**

Iconogr. Bot. Pl. Crit. 2: 73, pl. 313.  
Hornemann's willow-herb

*Epilobium alpinum* L. var. *nutans* Hornem. [HC]

***Epilobium lactiflorum* Hausskn. [HC2, JPM2]**

Oesterreichische Botanische Zeitschrift 29: 89.  
white-flower willow-herb  
*Epilobium alpinum* L. var. *lactiflorum* (Hausskn.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]  
*Epilobium hornemannii* Rchb. var. *lactiflorum* (Hausskn.) D. Löve

***Epilobium leptocarpum* Hausskn. [HC2, IFBC]**

Monogr. Epilobium 258, pl. 14, f. 67.  
slender-fruit willow-herb

***Epilobium leptophyllum* Raf. [HC2, JPM2]**

Precis Decouv. Somiol. 41.  
bog willow-herb

***Epilobium luteum* Pursh [HC, HC2, JPM2]**

Fl. Amer. Sept. 1: 259 [1813].

yellow willow-herb

***Epilobium minutum*** Lindl. [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 207.

California willow-herb, chaparral willow-herb, small-flowered willow-herb

*Epilobium foliosum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Suksd. [JPM2]

*Epilobium minutum* Lindl. var. *foliosum* Torr. & A. Gray

***Epilobium mirabile*** Trel. ex Piper [HC2, IFBC]

Contributions from the United States National Herbarium 11: 404.

Olympic Mountain willow-herb

***Epilobium montanum*** L. [HC2]

broad-leaved willow-herb

***Epilobium oregonense*** Hausskn. [HC2, JPM2]

Monogr. Epilobium 276, f. 66.

Oregon willow-herb

*Epilobium alpinum* L. var. *gracillimum* (Trel.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

***Epilobium palustre*** L. [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 348.

marsh willow-herb

***Epilobium ×pulchrum*** Suksd. [HC2, KZ99]

(= *Epilobium luteum* × *Epilobium hornemannii*)

***Epilobium torreyi*** (S. Watson) Hoch & P.H. Raven [HC2, JPM2]

Phytologia 73(6): 458 [1993].

brook willow-herb

*Boisduvalia stricta* (A. Gray) Greene [HC]

***Epilobium ×treleasianum*** H. Lév. [HC2]

(= *Epilobium ciliatum* × *Epilobium luteum*)

***Eremothera*** [HC2]

evening primrose, mooncup

***Eremothera boothii*** (Douglas) W.L. Wagner & Hoch [HC2]

Syst. Bot. Monogr. 83: 209.

Booth's evening-primrose, Booth's mooncup

*Camissonia boothii* (Douglas) P.H. Raven [JPM]

*Oenothera boothii* Douglas [HC]

ssp. ***boothii*** [HC2, JPM2]

Syst. Bot. Monogr. 83: 209.

Booth's evening primrose, Booth's mooncup

*Camissonia boothii* (Douglas) P.H. Raven ssp. *boothii*

*Oenothera boothii* Douglas ssp. *alyssoides* (Hook. & Arn.) Munz [HC]

*Oenothera boothii* Dougl. ex Lehm. ssp. *boothii* [HC]

***Eremothera minor*** (A. Nelson) W.L. Wagner & Hoch [HC2, JPM2]

Systematic Botany Monographs 83: 210.

small-flowered evening-primrose, green river suncup

*Camissonia minor* (A. Nelson) P.H. Raven [JPM]

*Oenothera minor* (A. Nelson) Munz [HC]

*Oenothera minor* (A. Nelson) Munz var. *cusickii* Munz

*Sphaerostigma minor* A. Nelson

***Eremothera pygmaea*** (Douglas) W.L. Wagner & Hoch [HC2, JPM2]

Syst. Bot. Monogr. 83: 210.

dwarf suncup

*Camissonia pygmaea* (Douglas ex Lehm.) P.H. Raven [JPM]  
*Oenothera boothii* Douglas var. *pygmaea* (Douglas ex Lehm.) Torr. & A. Gray  
*Oenothera pygmaea* Douglas ex Lehm. [HC]

**Gayophytum** [HC, HC2]

gayophytum, groundsmoke

**Gayophytum decipiens** F.H. Lewis & Szweyk. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Brittonia 16(4): 368-371, f. 5H, 6C, 10.  
deceptive groundsmoke

**Gayophytum diffusum** Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(3): 513.  
spreading groundsmoke

*Gayophytum diffusum* Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *diffusum* [JPM]

*Gayophytum diffusum* Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *parviflorum* F.H. Lewis & Szweyk. [JPM]

**Gayophytum heterozygum** F.H. Lewis & Szweyk. [HC2, JPM]

Brittonia 16(4): 377-380, f. 5C, 5K, 13B, 15.  
zigzag groundsmoke

*Gayophytum diffusum* Torr. & A. Gray var. *villosum* Munz

Not included in H&C.

**Gayophytum humile** Juss. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Ann. Sci. Nat. (Paris) 25: 18.  
dwarf groundsmoke

*Gayophytum nuttallii* Torr. & A. Gray

**Gayophytum racemosum** Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2, JPM]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(3): 514.  
black-foot groundsmoke, racemose groundsmoke

*Gayophytum caesium* Torr. & A. Gray

*Gayophytum helleri* Rydb.

*Gayophytum racemosum* Torr. & A. Gray var. *caesium* (Torr. & A. Gray) Munz

**Gayophytum ramosissimum** Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2, JPM]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(3): 513-514.  
pinyon groundsmoke

**Ludwigia** [HC, HC2]

primrose-willow, water purslane

*Jussiaea* [HC]

**Ludwigia hexapetala** (Hook. & Arn.) Zardini, H.Y. Gu & P.H. Raven [HC2, JPM]

Syst. Bot. 16(2): 243-244.  
false loosestrife, water primrose

**Ludwigia palustris** (L.) Elliott [HC, HC2, JPM]

Sketch Bot. S. Carolina 1(3): 211.  
marsh primrose-willow, water purslane

*Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Elliott var. *americana* (DC.) Fernald & Griscom [HC]

*Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Elliott var. *pacifica* Fernald & Griscom [HC]

**Ludwigia peploides** (Kunth) P.H. Raven [HC2]

Reinwardtia 6: 393.  
floating primrose-willow

Noxious.

**ssp. montevidensis** (Spreng.) P.H. Raven [HC2]

Reinwardtia 6(4): 395.

floating primrose-willow

*Jussiaea repens* L. var. *montevidensis* (Spreng.) Munz

Noxious; currently (2016) known from a single population in King County.

***Neoholmgrenia*** [HC2]

lemondrops

***Neoholmgrenia andina*** (Nutt.) W.L. Wagner & Hoch [HC2, JPM2]

Novon 19(1): 131.

blackfoot river suncup, obscure suncup

*Camissonia andina* (Nutt.) P.H. Raven [JPM]

*Holmgrenia andina* (Nutt.) W.L. Wagner & Hoch

*Oenothera andina* Nutt. [HC]

***Neoholmgrenia hilgardii*** (Greene) W.L. Wagner & Hoch [HC2, JPM2]

Novon 19: 132.

Hilgard's suncup

*Camissonia hilgardii* (Greene) P.H. Raven

*Holmgrenia hilgardii* (Greene) W.L. Wagner & Hoch

*Oenothera andina* Nutt. var. *hilgardii* (Greene) Munz

*Oenothera hilgardii* Greene [HC]

Endemic to Washington.

***Oenothera*** [HC, HC2]

evening-primrose, gaura, oenothera

(see also *Camissonia*, *Chylismia*, *Eremothera*, *Neoholmgrenia*, *Taraxia*)

*Gaura* [HC]

***Oenothera biennis*** L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 1: 346.

King's-cureall

*Oenothera biennis* L. ssp. *centralis* Munz

*Oenothera biennis* L. var. *pycnocarpa* (Atk. & Bartlett) Wiegand

*Oenothera muricata* L.

***Oenothera caespitosa*** Nutt. [HC2]

*Oenothera caespitosa* Nutt. [HC], orthographic variant

**ssp. *caespitosa*** [HC2, JPM2]

Cat. Pl. Upper Louisiana no. 53 [pre-Aug 1813].

butte primrose, fragrant evening primrose, rock rose

*Oenothera caespitosa* Nutt. ssp. *caespitosa*, orthographic variant

*Oenothera caespitosa* Nutt. var. *caespitosa* [HC], orthographic variant

*Oenothera caespitosa* Nutt. var. *montana* (Nutt.) Durand [HC], orthographic variant

*Oenothera caespitosa* Nutt. var. *purpurea* (S. Watson) Munz [HC], orthographic variant

*Oenothera caespitosa* Nutt. ssp. *montana* (Nutt.) Munz

*Oenothera caespitosa* Nutt. ssp. *purpurea* (S. Watson) Munz

**ssp. *marginata*** (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) Munz [HC2, JPM2]

N. Amer. Fl., ser. 2, 5: 101.

fragrant evening-primrose

*Oenothera caespitosa* Nutt. ssp. *marginata* (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) Munz, orthographic variant

*Oenothera caespitosa* Nutt. var. *marginata* (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) Munz [HC], orthographic variant

rare

***Oenothera curtiflora*** W.L. Wagner & Hoch [HC2, JPM2]

Syst. Bot. Monogr. 83: 211.



small-flowered gaura, velvet weed

*Gaura mollis* James

*Gaura parviflora* Douglas ex Lehm. [HC]

Online Jepson Manual: "Correspondence 1 indicates that rejection of *Gaura mollis* James in favor of *Gaura parviflora* Dougl. ex Lehm. is recommended. [Action based on fact *Gaura mollis* remained in complete obscurity for nearly all of its existence, and that it would displace a name that has long and consistently been used for a well known plant. Correction in author citation based on International Plant Names Index, "In the past, this name was ascribed to Douglas ex Hook. (Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 208. 1832). The type information is from Raven & Gregory (Mem. Torrey Bot. Club 23: 23. 1972)".]

***Oenothera elata* Kunth [HC2]**

Nova Genera et Species Plantarum (quarto ed.) 6: 90.

Hooker's evening primrose

*Oenothera elata* Kunth ssp. *hirsutissima* (A. Gray ex S. Watson) W. Dietr. [JPM]

*Oenothera hookeri* Torr. & A. Gray [HC]

*Oenothera hookeri* Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *grisea* (Bartlett) Munz

*Oenothera hookeri* Torr. & A. Gray ssp. *venusta* (Bartlett) Munz

*Oenothera hookeri* Torr. & A. Gray var. *angustifolia* R.R. Gates [HC]

*Oenothera hookeri* Torr. & A. Gray var. *ornata* (A. Nelson) Munz [HC]

*Oenothera ornata* (A. Nelson) Rydb.

***Oenothera flava* (A. Nelson) Garrett [HC, HC2]**

Spring Fl. Wasatch (ed. 4) 106.

long-tubed evening primrose

*Oenothera flava* (A. Nelson) Garrett ssp. *flava* [JPM]

Apparently extirpated from WA - known from historic locality.

***Oenothera glazioviana* Micheli [HC2, JPM2]**

Flora Brasiliensis 13(2): 178.

red-sepal evening-primrose

*Oenothera erythrosepala* Borbás

***Oenothera pallida* Lindl. [HC, HC2]**

Bot. Reg. 14: t. 1142.

pale evening-primrose

ssp. *pallida* [HC2, IFBC]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1142.

pale evening primrose

*Oenothera pallida* Lindl. var. *idahoensis* Munz [HC]

*Oenothera pallida* Lindl. var. *pallida* [HC]

*Oenothera pallida* Lindl. var. *typica* Munz

***Oenothera villosa* Thunb.**

Prodr. Pl. Cap. 1: 75.

common evening primrose

ssp. *strigosa* (Rydb.) W. Dietr. & P.H. Raven [JPM2]

Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. 63(2): 383 [1977].

hairy common evening primrose

*Oenothera elata* Kunth ssp. *hookeri* (Torr. & A. Gray) W. Dietr. & W.L. Wagner, misapplied

*Oenothera strigosa* (Rydb.) Mack. & Bush [HC]

*Oenothera villosa* Thunb. ssp. *cheradophila* (Bartlett) W. Dietr. & P.H. Raven

***Taraxia* [HC2]**

goldeneggs

***Taraxia subacaulis* (Pursh) Rydb. [HC2, JPM2]**

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 1: 281.

long-leaf evening-primrose

*Camissonia subacaulis* (Pursh) P.H. Raven [JPM2]

*Oenothera heterantha* Nutt. [VPPNW3]

*Oenothera subacaulis* (Pursh) Garrett [HC]

***Taraxia tanacetifolia*** (Torr. & A. Gray) Piper [HC2, JMP2]

Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 11: 405.

tansy-leaf evening-primrose

*Camissonia tanacetifolia* (Torr. & A. Gray) P.H. Raven

*Camissonia tanacetifolia* (Torr. & A. Gray) P.H. Raven ssp. *tanacetifolia* [JPM2]

*Oenothera tanacetifolia* Torr. & A. Gray [HC]