

Washington Flora Checklist

A checklist of the Vascular Plants of Washington State

Hosted by the University of Washington Herbarium

Family: Fabaceae

213 terminal taxa (species, subspecies, and varieties).

The Washington Flora Checklist aims to be a complete list of the native and naturalized vascular plants of Washington State, with current classifications, nomenclature and synonymy.

Taxa included in the checklist:

- * Native taxa whether extant, extirpated, or extinct.
- * Exotic taxa that are naturalized, escaped from cultivation, or persisting wild.
- * Waifs (e.g., ballast plants, escaped crop plants) and other scarcely collected exotics.
- * Interspecific hybrids that are frequent or self-maintaining.
- * Some unnamed taxa in the process of being described.

Family classifications follow [APG IV](#) for angiosperms, PPG I (J. Syst. Evol. 54:563?603. 2016.) for pteridophytes, and Christenhusz et al. (Phytotaxa 19:55?70. 2011.) for gymnosperms, with a few exceptions. Nomenclature and synonymy at the rank of genus and below follows the [2nd Edition of the Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#) except where superseded by new information.

Accepted names are indicated with blue font; synonyms with black font.
Native species and infraspecies are marked with **boldface** font.

Please note: This is a working checklist, continuously updated. Use it at your discretion.

Created from the Washington Flora Checklist Database on May 5th, 2024 at 2:20pm PST.
Available online at <https://burkeherbarium.org/waflora/>

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Dicots:

Fabaceae [HC2, IFBC, JPM, JPM2] Pea Family

Synonyms:

Leguminosae [HC]

References: (none)

Acmispon [HC2]

deervetch, lotus

Acmispon americanus (Nutt.) Rydb. [HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 40: 45 (1913).

American bird's-foot trefoil

Lotus americanus (Nutt.) Bisch., homonym (illegitimate)

Lotus purshiana (Benth.) Clements & Clements [HC], orthographic variant

Lotus purshianus Clem. & E.G. Clem.

var. *americanus* [Draft FNA, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 40(2): 45.

American bird's-foot trefoil

Lotus purshianus Clem. & E.G. Clem. var. *glaber* (Nutt.) Munz

Lotus unifoliolatus (Hook.) Benth. var. *unifoliolatus*

Acmispon denticulatus (Drew) Sokoloff [Draft FNA, HC2]

Annales Botanici Fennici 37(2): 130. 2000.

riverbar bird's-foot-trefoil

Hosackia denticulata Drew

Lotus denticulatus (Drew) Greene [HC]

Acmispon nevadensis (S. Watson) Brouillet [HC2]

J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 2(1): 391 (2008).

Acmispon decumbens (Benth.) Govaerts

Lotus nevadensis (S. Watson) Greene [HC]

var. *nevadensis* [HC2]

J. Bot. Res. Inst. Texas 2(1): 391.

Acmispon decumbens (Benth.) Govaerts var. *decumbens*, unresolved

Hosackia decumbens Benth.

Lotus douglasii Greene

Lotus nevadensis (S. Watson) Greene var. *douglasii* (Greene) Ottley [HC]

Acmispon parviflorus (Benth.) D.D. Sokoloff [Draft FNA, HC2]

Annales Botanici Fennici 37(2): 129.

small-flowered bird's-foot trefoil

Hosackia parviflora Benth.

Lotus micranthus Benth. [HC]

Alhagi [HC, HC2]

camel-thorn

Alhagi maurorum Medik. [HC2, JPM2]

Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 397.

camelthorn

Alhagi camelorum Fisch. [HC]

Alhagi pseudalhagi (M. Bieb.) Desv. ex B. Keller & Shap. [JPM]

***Amorpha* [HC2]**

false indigo

***Amorpha fruticosa* L. [HC2, JPM]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 713.

false indigo-bush

Amorpha angustifolia (Pursh) F.E. Boynton

Amorpha bushii Rydb.

Amorpha croceolanata P. Watson

Amorpha curtissii Rydb.

Amorpha dewinkeleri Small

Amorpha occidentalis Abrams

Amorpha tennesseensis Shuttlew. ex Kunze

Amorpha virgata Small

***Astragalus* [HC, HC2]**

locoweed, milk-vetch, poison-vetch, rattle-pod

***Astragalus agrestis* Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]**

Gen. Hist. 2: 258.

cock's-head, field milk vetch, purple milk vetch

Astragalus danicus Retz. var. *dasyglottis* (Fisch. ex DC.) B. Boivin

Astragalus dasyglottis Fisch. ex DC.

Astragalus goniatus Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray

Astragalus hypoglottis Hook., homonym (illegitimate)

***Astragalus alpinus* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 760.

alpine milk-vetch, purple milk-vetch

Atelophragma alpinum (L.) Rydb.

var. *alpinus* [HC2, IFBC]

Sp. Pl. 2: 760.

alpine milk-vetch

Astragalus alpinus L. ssp. *alaskanus* Hultén

Astragalus alpinus L. ssp. *arcticus* (Bunge) Hultén

Astragalus astragalinus (Hook.) Á. Löve & D. Löve

***Astragalus arrectus* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 8: 289-290.

hanging pod milk-vetch, Palouse milk-vetch

Astragalus palousensis Piper

Rare.

***Astragalus arthuri* M.E. Jones [HC]**

Contr. W. Bot. 8: 20.

Arthur's milk-vetch

***Astragalus asotinensis* Björk & Fishbein [HC2]**

Novon 16(3): 299-303, f. 1.

Asotin milk-vetch

***Astragalus australis* (L.) Lam. [HC2]**

Fl. Franç. (Lamarck) 2: 637.

Indian milk-vetch, subarctic milk-vetch

var. *cottonii* (M.E. Jones) S.L. Welsh [Draft FNA, HC2]

Great Basin Naturalist 58(1): 48.

Cotton's milk-vetch, Cotton's milkvetch

Astragalus australis (L.) Lam. var. *olympicus* Isely

Astragalus cottonii M.E. Jones [HC]

Endemic to Olympic Mountains of Washington. FNA treats var. *olympicus* as a synonym of var. *cottonii*.

***Astragalus beckwithii* Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

In Pacif. Rail. Rep. iii. 120.
Beckwith's milk-vetch

var. ***weiserensis* M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]**

Zoë 5(3): 47-48.
Beckwith's milk-vetch

Astragalus weiserensis (M.E. Jones) Abrams

***Astragalus canadensis* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 757.
Canada milk-vetch

var. ***brevidens* (Gand.) Barneby [HC, HC2]**

Leaf. W. Bot. 4(9): 238.
Canada milk-vetch

Astragalus brevidens (Gand.) Rydb.

var. ***canadensis* [HC2, IFBC]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 757.
Canada milk-vetch

var. ***mortonii* (Nutt.) S. Watson [HC, HC2]**

Botany Fortieth Parallel 68.
Morton's Canadian milk-vetch

Astragalus mortonii Nutt.

***Astragalus caricinus* (M.E. Jones) Barneby [HC, HC2]**

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 502.
buckwheat milk-vetch

Astragalus lyallii A. Gray var. *caricinus* M.E. Jones

***Astragalus cicer* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 757.
chickpea milk-vetch

***Astragalus collinus* (Hook.) Douglas ex G. Don [HC, HC2]**

Gen. Hist. 2: 256.
hill milk-vetch, hillside milk-vetch

var. ***collinus* [HC, HC2]**

Gen. Hist. 2: 256.
hillside milk-vetch

***Astragalus columbianus* Barneby [HC, HC2]**

Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden 13: 649-650.
Columbian milk-vetch

Endemic to Washington.

***Astragalus conjunctus* S. Watson [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts xvii. 371.
basalt milk-vetch, stiff milk-vetch

var. ***rickardii* S.L. Welsh, K.A. Beck & F. Caplow [HC2]**

Great Basin Naturalist 57(4): 354.
stiff milk-vetch

***Astragalus cusickii* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 13: 370.

Cusick's milk-vetch

var. *cusickii* [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 13: 370.

Cusick's milk-vetch

Rare.

Astragalus diaphanus Douglas [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 151.

John Day milk-vetch, transparent milk-vetch

Astragalus diaphanus Douglas var. *diaphanus*

Astragalus diaphanus Douglas var. *diurnus* (S. Watson) Barneby ex M. Peck

Extirpated from WA.

Astragalus falcatus Lam. [HC, HC2]

Encycl. 1(1): 310.

Russian milk-vetch, sickle milk-vetch

Astragalus filipes Torr. ex A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 226.

basalt milk-vetch

Astragalus filipes Torr. ex A. Gray var. *residuus* Jeps.

Astragalus macgregorii (Rydb.) Tidestr.

Astragalus stenophyllus Torr. & A. Gray

Astragalus stenophyllus Torr. & A. Gray var. *filipes* (Torr. ex A. Gray) Tidestr.

Astragalus geyeri A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vi. 214.

Geyer's milk-vetch

var. *geyeri* [HC2, JPM]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 214.

Geyer's milk-vetch

Astragalus hoodianus Howell [HC, HC2]

Erythea 1(5): 111.

Hood River milk-vetch

Astragalus conjunctus S. Watson var. *oxytropidoides* M.E. Jones

Astragalus reventus A. Gray var. *oxytropidoides* (M.E. Jones) C.L. Hitchc.

Cnemidophacos knowlesianus Rydb.

Astragalus howellii A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 46-47.

Howell's milk-vetch

Astragalus howellii A. Gray var. *howellii*

Astragalus inflexus Douglas [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1: 151.

bent milk-vetch, hairy milk-vetch

Astragalus kentrophyta A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia 60. 1863

spiny milk-vetch, thistle milk-vetch

Considered extirpated in Washington.

var. *douglasii* Barneby [HC, HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 364-365.

spiny milk-vetch, thistle milk-vetch

Astragalus kentrophyta A. Gray ssp. *douglasii* (Barneby) W.A. Weber

Considered extinct.

***Astragalus laxmannii* Jacq. [HC2]**

Hort. Bot. Vindob. 3: 22 (t. 37). 1776.

Laxmann's milk-vetch, standing milk-vetch

var. *robustior* (Hook.) Barneby & S.L. Welsh [HC2, IFBC]

Great Basin Naturalist 56(1): 85. 1996.

standing milk-vetch

Astragalus adsurgens Pall. ssp. *robustior* (Hook.) S.L. Welsh

Astragalus adsurgens Pall. var. *robustior* Hook.

Astragalus striatus Nutt.

Astragalus sulphureus Rydb.

***Astragalus leibergii* M.E. Jones [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., ser. 2, 5(18): 663-664. 1895.

Leiberg's milk-vetch

Astragalus arrectus A. Gray var. *leibergii* (M.E. Jones) M.E. Jones

***Astragalus lentiginosus* Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 151. 1831.

freckled milk-vetch, specklepod milk-vetch

var. *lentiginosus* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 151.

freckled milk-vetch, specklepod milk-vetch

Astragalus lentiginosus Douglas var. *carinatus* M.E. Jones

***Astragalus lyallii* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 195. 1864.

Lyall's milk-vetch

***Astragalus microcystis* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 220. 1864.

lesser-bladder milk-vetch

Rare in Washington.

***Astragalus misellus* S. Watson [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 21: 449. 1886.

pauper milk-vetch

var. *pauper* Barneby [HC, HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 458, map 52. 1964.

pauper milk-vetch

Astragalus howellii A. Gray var. *pauper* (Barneby) Isely

Endemic to Washington.

***Astragalus miser* Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.

weedy milk-vetch

var. *miser* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 152. 1831.

weedy milk-vetch

Astragalus strigosus J.M. Coulter & Fisher

var. *serotinus* (A. Gray) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55: 481. 1956.

weedy milk-vetch

Astragalus decumbens (Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray var. *serotinus* (A. Gray) M.E. Jones

Astragalus serotinus A. Gray ex Cooper

***Astragalus pulsiferae* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 10: 69. 1875.
Ames's milk-vetch

var. *suksdorfii* (Howell) Barneby [HC, HC2, JPM]
Aliso 4(1): 131. 1958.
Ames's milk-vetch
Rare.

***Astragalus purshii* Douglas [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.
Pursh's milk-vetch, woolly-pod milk-vetch

var. *glareosus* (Douglas) Barneby [HC, HC2]
Amer. Midl. Naturalist 37(2): 503. 1947.
woolly-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus glareosus Douglas
Astragalus ventosus Suksd. ex Rydb., invalidly published, nomen nudum

var. *purshii* [HC, HC2]
Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 152. 1831.
Pursh's milk-vetch, woolly-pod milk-vetch
Astragalus incurvus (Rydb.) Abrams
Astragalus purshii Douglas var. *interior* M.E. Jones

***Astragalus reventiformis* (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]**

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 492. 1956.
Yakima milk-vetch
Astragalus reventus A. Gray var. *canbyi* M.E. Jones
Cnemidophacos reventiformis Rydb.

***Astragalus reventus* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 15(1): 40. 1880.
Blue Mts. milk-vetch, longleaf milk-vetch

***Astragalus riparius* Barneby [HC, HC2]**

American Midland Naturalist 55(2): 490-491. 1956.
Piper's milk-vetch
Rare.

***Astragalus robbinsii* (Oakes) A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Manual (Gray), ed. 2. 98 (1856).
Robbins's milk-vetch

var. *minor* (Hook.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 13: 124-125. 1964.
Robbin's milk-vetch
Astragalus collieri (Rydb.) A.E. Porsild
Astragalus robbinsii (Oakes) A. Gray var. *blakei* (Eggl.) Barneby ex Gleason

***Astragalus sclerocarpus* A. Gray [HC, HC2]**

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 225. 1864.
stalked-pod milk-vetch, The Dalles milk-vetch, woody-pod milk-vetch

***Astragalus sheldonii* (Rydb.) Barneby [HC, HC2]**

Amer. Midl. Naturalist 55(2): 489.
Sheldon's milk-vetch
Astragalus conjunctus S. Watson var. *sheldonii* (Rydb.) M. Peck
Astragalus reventus A. Gray var. *sheldonii* (Rydb.) C.L. Hitchc.

***Astragalus sinuatus* Piper [HC, HC2]**

Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club 28(1): 40. 1901.
Whited's milk-vetch

Rare.

Astragalus spaldingii A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 524. 1865.

Spalding's milk-vetch

Astragalus speirocarpus A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 6: 225.

curve-pod milk-vetch, medic milk-vetch, spiral-pod milk-vetch

Astragalus succumbens Douglas [HC, HC2]

Rep. Colorado Riv. Bot. 10.

crouching milk-vetch, sprawling milk-vetch

Astragalus tenellus Pursh [Draft FNA, HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 473.

pulse milkvetch

Astragalus tweedyi Canby [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 15: 150. 1890.

Tweedy's milk-vetch

Astragalus whitneyi A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts vi. 526.

balloon milk-vetch

var. ***sonneanus*** (Greene) Jeps. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Calif. 2(4): 347-348.

balloon milk-vetch

Astragalus whitneyi A. Gray ssp. *hookerianus* (Torr. & A. Gray) Abrams

Caragana [HC2]

pea-tree

Caragana arborescens Lam. [HC2, JPM2]

Encyclopédie Méthodique, Botanique 1(2): 615. 1785.

Siberian peashrub

Cicer [HC2]

Cicer arietinum L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 738. 1753.

chick-pea

Colutea [HC2]

bladder-senna

Colutea arborescens L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 723. 1753.

bladder senna

Cytisus [HC, HC2]

broom

(see also *Genista*)

Cytisus multiflorus (Aiton) Sweet [HC, HC2]

Hort. Brit. 112. 1826.

portuguese broom, white Spanish broom

Cytisus scoparius (L.) Link [HC, HC2]

Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 2: 241.

Scot's broom

Cytisus striatus (Hill) Rothm. [HC2]

Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt. 2: 241.

French broom

First collected in WA in Yakima County in 2013, but that is possibly an intentional planting. 2021 collection from Lower Columbia River is clearly a naturalized occurrence.

Dalea [HC2]

prairie-clover

Petalostemon [HC]

Dalea ornata (Douglas ex Hook.) Eaton & Wright [HC2, JPM]

Man. Bot. (ed. 8) 219.

Blue Mountain prairie-clover

Petalostemon ornatum Dougl. ex Hook. [HC]

Galega [HC2]

goat's rue

Galega officinalis L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Species Plantarum 2: 714. 1753.

professor-weed

Genista [HC2]

broom, greenwood

Genista canariensis L. [HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl. 2: 709-710. 1753.

Canary broom

Cytisus canariensis (L.) Kuntze

Cytisus ×racemosus Hort.-Cf. Marnock, misapplied

Teline canariensis (L.) Webb & Berthel.

Genista tinctoria L. [HC2, Stace 1997]

Sp. Pl. 2: 710. 1753.

dyer's greenweed

Genista multibracteata Tausch

Genista patula M. Bieb.

Gleditsia [HC2]

Gleditsia triacanthos L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 1056-1057.

honey locust

Gleditsia triacanthos L. var. *inermis* (L.) C.K. Schneid.

Glycyrrhiza [HC, HC2]

licorice

Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 480 [1813].

American licorice, wild licorice

Glycyrrhiza glutinosa Nutt.

Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh var. *glutinosa* (Nutt.) S. Watson [HC]

Glycyrrhiza lepidota Pursh var. *lepidota* [HC]

Hedysarum [HC, HC2]

hedysarum, sweetvetch

Hedysarum occidentale Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 3(13): 19. 1896.

western sweet-vetch

var. *occidentale* [Draft FNA, HC2]

Pittonia 3(13): 19.

western sweet-vetch

Hedysarum uintahense A. Nelson

Hedysarum sulphurescens Rydb. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 24(5): 251. 1897.

yellow sweet-vetch

Hosackia [HC2]

birdsfoot-trefoil, deervetch, lotus

Hosackia crassifolia Benth. [HC2]

Trans. Linn. Soc. London 17(3): 365. 1836.

big deervetch

(see also *Hosackia rosea*)

Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene [HC]

var. *crassifolia* [HC2]

big deervetch

Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene var. *crassifolius* [HC]

Hosackia gracilis Benth. [HC2]

Trans. Linn. Soc. London 17(3): 365. 1836.

seaside bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus formosissimus Greene [HC]

Hosackia pinnata (Hook.) Abrams [HC2]

Ill. Fl. Pacific States 2: 541. 1944.

meadow deervetch, meadow bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus pinnatus Hook. [HC]

Hosackia rosea Eastw. [HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. ser. 2, 6: 424, tab. 55. 1896.

rosy bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus aboriginus Jeps. [JPM]

Lotus crassifolius (Benth.) Greene var. *subglaber* (Ottley) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lotus stipularis (Benth.) Greene var. *subglaber* Ottley

Laburnum [HC2]

golden-chain tree

Laburnum anagyroidis Medik. [HC2]

Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 363.

golden chain-tree

Laburnum anagyroides Medik. [IFBC], orthographic variant

Ladeania [HC2]

scurf-pea

Laedeania, orthographic variant

Ladeania lanceolata (Pursh) A.N. Egan & Reveal [HC2]

Novon 19(3): 312.

wild lemonweed, lance-leaf scurfpea, lemon scurf-pea

Laedeania lanceolata (Pursh) A.N. Egan & Reveal [JPM2], orthographic variant

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh [HC]

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh ssp. *scabra* (Nutt.) Piper

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh var. *purshii* (Vail) Piper

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh var. *stenophylla* (Rydb.) Toft & S.L. Welsh

Psoralea lanceolata Pursh var. *stenostachys* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh
Psoralea scabra Nutt.
Psoralea stenostachys Rydb.
Psoralidium lanceolatum (Pursh) Rydb. [IMF]
Psoralidium lanceolatum (Pursh) Rydb. var. *stenophyllum* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh
Psoralidium lanceolatum (Pursh) Rydb. var. *stenostachys* (Rydb.) S.L. Welsh
Psoralidium stenophyllum (Rydb.) Rydb.

Lathyrus [HC, HC2]

peavine, sweet-pea, vetchling

Lathyrus angulatus L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 731.
angled peavine

Lathyrus aphaca L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 729. 1753.
yellow vetchling

Lathyrus holochlorus (Piper) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Univ. Wash. Publ. Biol. 15: 31.
thin-leaf vetchling

Lathyrus japonicus Willd. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 3(2): 1092.
beach pea

Lathyrus japonicus Willd. ssp. *maritimus* (L.) P.W. Ball
Lathyrus japonicus Willd. var. *glaber* (Ser.) Fernald
Lathyrus japonicus Willd. var. *maritimus* (L.) Kartesz & Gandhi [IFBC]
Lathyrus maritimus (L.) Bigelow
Lathyrus maritimus (L.) Bigelow var. *glaber* (Ser.) Eames
Pisum maritimum L.
Pisum maritimum L. var. *glaber* Ser.

Lathyrus lanszwertii Kellogg [HC, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 150. 1863.
Nevada peavine, thick-leaved peavine

var. ***aridus*** (Piper) Jeps. [HC, HC2, JPM]

Fl. Calif. 2(4): 389-390. 1936.
pinewoods peavine

var. ***bijugatus*** (T.G. White) Broich [HC2]

Madroño 54(4): 371. 2008.
drypark pea

Lathyrus bijugatus T.G. White [HC, IFBC]
Lathyrus bijugatus T.G. White var. *sandbergii* T.G. White

var. ***lanszwertii*** [HC, HC2, JPM]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 2: 150. 1863.
thick-leaved peavine

Lathyrus latifolius L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 733. 1753.
everlasting peavine, perennial peavine

Lathyrus latifolius L. var. *splendens* Groenland & Rümpler

Lathyrus littoralis (Nutt.) Endl. ex Walp. [HC, HC2]

Repert. Bot. Syst. 1(4): 722. 1842.
beach peavine, silky beach vetchling

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 11: 133 (-135). 1876.

Sierra peavine

var. **cusickii** (S. Watson) Broich [HC2]

Madroño 54(1): 64. 2007.

Cusick's pea

Lathyrus cusickii S. Watson

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson ssp. *cusickii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

var. **nevadensis** [HC2, JPM]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 11: 133-135. 1876.

Sierra pea

Lathyrus lanceolatus Howell

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson ssp. *lanceolatus* (Howell) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson ssp. *nevadensis* [HC]

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson var. *nuttallii* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc.

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson var. *pilosellus* (M. Peck) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, IFBC]

Lathyrus nevadensis S. Watson var. *puniceus* C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lathyrus nuttallii S. Watson

var. **parkeri** (H. St. John) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Revis. N. Amer. Lathyrus 45. 1952.

Parker's Sierra peavine

Lathyrus ochroleucus Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 159. 1831.

cream-flowered peavine

Lathyrus palustris L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 733-734.

marsh peavine

Lathyrus palustris L. ssp. *pilosus* (Cham.) Hultén

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *linearifolius* Ser.

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *macranthus* (T.G. White) Fernald

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *meridionalis* Butters & H. St. John

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *myrtifolius* (Muhl. ex Willd.) A. Gray

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *pilosus* (Cham.) Ledeb.

Lathyrus palustris L. var. *retusus* Fernald & H. St. John

Lathyrus pauciflorus Fernald [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 19: 335. 1894.

few-flowered peavine

var. **pauciflorus** [HC, HC2]

Bot. Gaz. 19(8): 335.

few-flowered pea

Lathyrus pauciflorus Fernald ssp. *pauciflorus* [HC]

Lathyrus pauciflorus Fernald var. *tenuior* (Piper) H. St. John

Lathyrus polyphyllus Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 274. 1838.

leafy peavine

Lathyrus sphaericus Retz. [HC, HC2]

Observ. Bot. 3: 39. 1783.

grass peavine

Lathyrus sylvestris L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 733. 1753.

narrow-leaf peavine

Lathyrus torreyi A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts 7(2): 337. 1868.

Torrey's peavine

Lathyrus tuberosus L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 732-733. 1753.

tuberous pea, earth-nut peavine

Known from a single collection in Okanogan County (as of 2020).

Lathyrus vestitus Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 276. 1838.

Pacific peavine

var. *ochropetalus* (Piper) Isely [HC2, JPM2]

Madroño 39(2): 96. 1992.

Pacific peavine

Lathyrus ochropetalus Piper

Lathyrus peckii Piper

Lathyrus vestitus Nutt. ssp. *ochropetalus* (Piper) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lotus [HC, HC2]

lotus, trefoil

(see also *Acmispon*, *Hosackia*)

Lotus corniculatus L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 775-776. 1753.

bird's-foot trefoil, garden bird's-foot trefoil

(see also *Lotus tenuis*, *Lotus uliginosus*)

Lotus corniculatus L. var. *arvensis* (Pers.) Ser.

Lotus tenuis Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd. [Draft FNA, HC2]

Enum. Pl. 2: 797. 1809.

narrowleaf bird's-foot trefoil, narrowleaf trefoil, slender trefoil

Lotus corniculatus L. var. *tenuifolius* L.

Draft FNA: "The name *Lotus glaber* Miller, recently used in the literature for this taxon, is a rejected name."

Lotus uliginosus Schkuhr [HC2, JPM]

Handb. 2: 412, plate 211 [upper right center]. 1798.

big lotus, big trefoil, large bird's-foot trefoil

Lotus pedunculatus Cav. [KZ99]

Draft FNA: "The name *Lotus pedunculatus* Cavanilles has been misapplied to specimens of *Lotus uliginosus* in North America."

Lupinus [HC, HC2]

lupine

Lupinus albicaulis Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(4): 165.

sicklekeel lupine

Lupinus albicaulis Douglas ex Hook. var. *albicaulis* [KZ99]

Lupinus arboreus Sims [HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 18: pl. 682.

tree lupine, yellow bush lupine

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC2]

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 15: t. 1230.

longspur lupine, spurred lupine

Lupinus amniculi-putori C.P. Sm.

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *arbustus*

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) D.B. Dunn

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *neolaxiflorus* D.B. Dunn [IFBC]

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) D.B. Dunn [IFBC]

Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *silvicola* (A. Heller) D.B. Dunn
Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) S.L. Welsh
Lupinus arbustus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *montanus* (Howell) D.B. Dunn
Lupinus argenteus Pursh var. *laxiflorus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) Dorn [IFBC]
Lupinus argenteus Pursh var. *stenophyllus* (Rydb.) R.J. Davis [HC]
Lupinus argenteus Pursh var. *tenellus* (Douglas ex G. Don) D.B. Dunn
Lupinus calcaratus Kellogg
Lupinus caudatus Kellogg var. *submanens* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC]
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *arbustus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) M.E. Jones
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *calcaratus* (Kellogg) C.P. Sm. [HC]
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *cognatus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *elmerianus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *laxiflorus* [HC]
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *yleanus* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *pseudoparviflorus* (Rydb.) C.P. Sm. & H. St. John [HC]
Lupinus laxiflorus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *silvicola* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus laxispicatus Rydb.
Lupinus mucronulatus Howell var. *umatillensis* C.P. Sm.
Lupinus wenachensis Eastw.
Lupinus yakimensis C.P. Sm.

***Lupinus argenteus* Pursh [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468.
 silvery lupine
 (see also *Lupinus arbustus*)

var. *argenteus* [HC, HC2, IFBC, JPM]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 468 [1813].
 silvery lupine

***Lupinus bicolor* Lindl. [HC, HC2, JPM]**

Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1109.
 field lupine, small-flowered lupine, two-color lupine

Lupinus bicolor Lindl. ssp. *bicolor* [IFBC]
Lupinus hirsutulus Greene
Lupinus micranthus Douglas [HC], homonym (illegitimate)
Lupinus micranthus Douglas var. *bicolor* (Lindl.) S. Watson
Lupinus polycarpus Greene [KZ99]
Lupinus strigosus Gand.

***Lupinus latifolius* Lindl. ex J. Agardh [HC, HC2]**

Syn. Lupini 18. 1835.
 broadleaf lupine

var. *latifolius* [HC, HC2]

Syn. Gen. Lupini 18.
 broadleaf lupine

Lupinus latifolius Lindl. ex J. Agardh ssp. *latifolius* [KZ99]
Lupinus latifolius Lindl. ex J. Agardh var. *thompsonianus* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]
Lupinus rivularis Douglas ex Lindl. var. *latifolius* (Lindl. ex J. Agardh) S. Watson
Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *thompsonianus* C.P. Sm.

var. *subalpinus* (Piper & B.L. Rob.) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 308. 1924.
 broadleaf lupine

Lupinus arcticus S. Watson ssp. *subalpinus* (Piper & B.L. Rob.) D.B. Dunn [KZ99]

***Lupinus lepidus* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]**

Bot. Reg. 14: t. 1149. 1828.
 prairie lupine

var. **aridus** (Douglas ex Lindl.) Jeps. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Calif. 2(3): 268.

prairie lupine

Lupinus aridus Douglas ssp. *aridus* [KZ99]

var. **lepidus** [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1149. 1828.

Pacific lupine

Lupinus lepidus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *lepidus*

Lupinus minimus Douglas ex Hook. [KZ99]

var. **lobbii** (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 315. 1961.

Lupinus lyallii A. Gray var. *lyallii* [KZ99]

Lupinus lyallii A. Gray var. *macroflorus* B.J. Cox [KZ99]

Lupinus sellulus Kellogg var. *lobbii* (S. Watson) B.J. Cox

var. **utahensis** (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N. W. [C.L. Hitchcock & al.] 3: 315. 1961.

prairie lupine

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2, IFBC]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1124.

velvet lupine

var. **leucophyllus** [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1124.

velvet lupine

Lupinus cyaneus Rydb.

Lupinus enodatus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus forslingii C.P. Sm.

Lupinus holosericeus Nutt. var. *amblyophyllus* B.L. Rob.

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *leucophyllus*

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *belliae* C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *plumosus* (Douglas ex Lindl.) B.L. Rob.

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. var. *retrorsus* (L.F. Hend.) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus macrostachys Rydb.

Lupinus plumosus Douglas ex Lindl.

Lupinus retrorsus L.F. Hend.

var. **tenuispicus** (A. Nelson) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 306

velvet lupine

Lupinus erectus L.F. Hend.

Lupinus leucophyllus Douglas ex Lindl. ssp. *erectus* (L.F. Hend.) Harmon [KZ99]

Lupinus tenuispicus A. Nelson

Lupinus littoralis Douglas [HC, HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1198.

seashore lupine

var. **littoralis** [HC2]

Bot. Reg. 14: pl. 1198.

seashore lupine

Lupinus microcarpus Sims [HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 50: t. 2418.

chick lupine

var. **microcarpus** [HC, HC2]

Bot. Mag. 50: pl. 2413.

chick lupine

Lupinus microcarpus Sims ssp. *scopulorum* (C.P. Sm.) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus microcarpus Sims var. *scopulorum* Sm. [HC]
Lupinus subvexus C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

***Lupinus nootkatensis* Donn ex Sims [HC2]**

Bot. Mag. 32: t. 1311. 1810.
Nootka lupine

Lupinus nootkatensis Donn ex Sims var. *nootkatensis* [IFBC]

***Lupinus oreganus* A. Heller [HC2, OFP]**

Muhlenbergia 7(8): 89-91, f. 14.
Kincaid's lupine, Oregon lupine

var. *kincaidii* C.P. Sm. [HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 51(7): 305.
Kincaid's lupine, Oregon lupine

Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *kincaidii* (C.P. Sm.) L.L. Phillips
Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. var. *kincaidii* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Recent phylogenetic studies (completed but unpublished as of December, 2009) show that *L. oreganus* and *L. sulphureus* are not closely related.

***Lupinus pachylobus* Greene [HC2, JPM2]**

Pittonia 1(4): 65?66. 1887.
big-pod lupine

Collected in San Juan County in 2006. Originally identified as *L. bicolor*. Native to California. If considered native, then disjunct in the San Juan Islands and adjacent Gulf Islands in Canada.

***Lupinus polyphyllus* Lindl. [HC, HC2]**

Bot. Reg. 13: t. 1096.
bigleaf lupine, large-leaved lupine

var. *burkei* (S. Watson) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 321.
large-leaved lupine, many-leaved lupine

Lupinus burkei S. Watson ssp. *burkei* [KZ99]

var. *humicola* (A. Nelson) Barneby [HC2]

Great Basin Naturalist 46: 257.
Wyeth's lupine

Lupinus arcticus S. Watson var. *humicola* (A. Nelson) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus humicola A. Nelson
Lupinus rydbergii Blank.
Lupinus wyethii S. Watson [HC]
Lupinus wyethii S. Watson ssp. *wyethii*

var. *pallidipes* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Contr. Dudley Herb. 1(1): 47.
large-leaved lupine

Lupinus pallidipes A. Heller

var. *polyphyllus* [HC, HC2, KZ99]

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1096.
large-leaved lupine

Lupinus matanuskensis C.P. Sm.
Lupinus pseudopolyphyllus C.P. Sm.
Lupinus stationis C.P. Sm.

var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) L.L. Phillips [HC, HC2]

Res. Stud. State Coll. Wash. 23(3): 180.
large-leaved lupine

Lupinus arcticus S. Watson var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) C.P. Sm.
Lupinus prunophilus M.E. Jones [KZ99]
Lupinus wyethii S. Watson var. *prunophilus* (M.E. Jones) C.P. Sm.

***Lupinus pusillus* Pursh [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468.
low lupine, rusty lupine

var. *intermontanus* (A. Heller) C.P. Sm. [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 46(10): 408.
low lupine, rusty lupine

Lupinus intermontanus A. Heller

Lupinus pusillus Pursh ssp. *intermontanus* (A. Heller) D.B. Dunn [KZ99]

***Lupinus rivularis* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC, HC2]**

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 19: pl. 1595.
river bank lupine, stream bank lupine

Lupinus amphibius Suksd. [KZ99]

Lupinus lignipes A. Heller

***Lupinus sabinianus* Douglas ex Lindl. [HC2]**

Edwards's Bot. Reg. 17: pl. 1435.
Sabin's lupine

Lupinus sabinii Douglas ex Hook. [HC, WNHP]

Lupinus sericeus Pursh ssp. *sabinei* (Dougl. ex Hook.) L. Phillips

***Lupinus saxosus* Howell [HC, HC2]**

Erythea 1(5): 110.
rock lupine

Lupinus polyphyllus Lindl. var. *saxosus* (Howell) Barneby

Lupinus saxosus Howell var. *saxosus* [KZ99]

Lupinus saxosus Howell var. *subsericeus* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

Lupinus subsericeus B.L. Rob. ex Piper

***Lupinus sericeus* Pursh [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Amer. Sept. (Pursh) 2: 468.
silky lupine

var. *asotinensis* (L.L. Phillips) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Vasc. Pl. Pacific NW 3: 327.
Asotin silk lupine

Lupinus garfieldensis C.P. Sm.

Lupinus sericeus Pursh ssp. *asotinensis* L.L. Phillips

var. *sericeus* [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 468 [1813].
silky lupine

Lupinus alpicola L.F. Hend. ex Piper [KZ99]

Lupinus buckinghamii C.P. Sm.

Lupinus fikeranus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus flavicaulis Rydb.

Lupinus flexuosus Lindl. ex J. Agardh

Lupinus huilcoflorus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus ramosus E.E. Nelson

Lupinus sericeus Pursh ssp. *sericeus*

Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *fikeranus* (C.P. Sm.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC]

Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *flexuosus* (Lindl. ex J. Agardh) C.P. Sm. [KZ99]

Lupinus sericeus Pursh var. *subflexuosus* H. St. John & Warren

Lupinus spiraeaphilus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus tuckerianus C.P. Sm.

Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(4): 166.

Bingen lupine, sulfur lupine

(see also *Lupinus oreganus*)

var. ***bingenensis*** (Suksd.) Gandhi & Vincent [WTU]

Phytoneuron 2019-41: 2.

Bingen lupine

Lupinus bingenensis Suksd.

Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *albus* Suksd.

Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *bingenensis*

Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *dubius* C.P. Sm.

Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *roseus* Suksd.

Lupinus bingenensis Suksd. var. *subsaccatus* Suksd.

Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *bingenensis* (Suksd.) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *dubius* (C.P. Sm.) C.P. Sm.

Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *hendersonianus* C.P. Sm.

Lupinus leucopsis J. Agardh var. *shermanensis* C.P. Sm.

Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. ssp. *subsaccatus* (Suksd.) L. Phillips

Lupinus sulphureus Douglas ex Hook. var. *subsaccatus* (Suksd.) C.L. Hitchc.

var. ***sulphureus*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(4): 166.

sulphur lupine

Lupinus sulphureus Dougl. ex Hook. ssp. *sulphureus*

Lupinus sulphureus Dougl. ex Hook. var. *applegateanus* C.P. Sm.

Lupinus sulphureus Dougl. ex Hook. var. *echleranus* C.P. Sm.

Medicago [HC, HC2]

alfalfa, bur-clover, medic

Medicago arabica (L.) Huds. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Angl. 288.

spotted medic

Medicago arabica (L.) Huds. ssp. *inermis* Ricker [HC]

Medicago lupulina L. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 88.

hop clover, black medic

Medicago lupulina L. var. *cupaniana* (Guss.) Boiss.

Medicago lupulina L. var. *glandulosa* Neilr.

Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. [HC, HC2]

Cat. Pianta Siena 60 (-61).

little bur-clover, bur medic

Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. var. *compacta* Neyraut

Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. var. *longiseta* DC.

Medicago minima (L.) Bartal. var. *pubescens* Webb

Medicago polymorpha L. [HC2, IFBC]

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 89.

bur-clover, toothed medic, smooth medic

Medicago apiculata Willd.

Medicago hispida Gaertn. [HC]

Medicago hispida Gaertn. var. *apiculata* (Willd.) Burnat

Medicago hispida Gaertn. var. *confinis* (W.D.J. Koch) Burnat

Medicago polymorpha L. var. *brevispina* (Benth.) Heyn

Medicago polymorpha L. var. *ciliaris* (Ser.) Shinnars

Medicago polymorpha L. var. *polygyra* (Urb.) Shinnars

Medicago polymorpha L. var. *tricycla* (Gren. & Godr.) Shinnars
Medicago polymorpha L. var. *vulgaris* (Benth.) Shinnars

***Medicago sativa* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 778-779.
alfalfa, lucerne

***ssp. falcata* (L.) Arcang. [HC2, KZ99]**

Comp. Fl. Ital. [Arcangeli] 160.
yellow alfalfa

Medicago falcata L. [HC]

***ssp. sativa* [HC2, KZ99]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 778.
alfalfa, lucerne

***ssp. ×varia* (Martyn) Arcang. [HC2]**

Comp. Fl. Ital. [Arcangeli] 160.
alfalfa

Medicago ×varia Martyn

***Melilotus* [HC, HC2]**

melilot, sweet-clover

***Melilotus albus* Medik. [HC2]**

Vorles. Churpfälz. Phys.-Öcon. Ges. 2: 382.
white sweet-clover

Melilotus alba Medik. [HC], orthographic variant

Melilotus albus Medik. var. *annuus* H.S. Coe

***Melilotus indicus* (L.) All. [HC2, JPM]**

Fl. Pedem. 1: 308.
annual yellow sweet-clover, small-flowered yellow sweet-clover

Melilotus indica (L.) All. [HC], orthographic variant

H&C uses the combination *M. indica* L.

***Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam. [HC, HC2]**

Reise Russ. Reich. 3: 537.
yellow sweet-clover

***Onobrychis* [HC, HC2]**

sainfoin

***Onobrychis viciifolia* Scop. [HC2]**

Fl. Carniol. (ed. 2) 2: 76.
holy-clover, saintfoin, sandfain

Hedysarum onobrychis L.

Onobrychis sativa Lam.

Onobrychis viciaefolia Scop. [HC], orthographic variant

***Ononis* [HC, HC2]**

***Ononis spinosa* L. [HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 716.
restharrow

***ssp. maritima* (Dumort.) P. Fourn. [FNA Draft, HC2]**

Les Quatre Flores de la France 540.
common restharrow

Ononis repens L. [HC]

Oxytropis [HC, HC2]

crazyweed, locoweed, oxytrope

Oxytropis borealis DC. [HC2]

Prodr. [A. P. de Candolle] 2: 275.

boreal crazyweed, boreal locoweed

var. ***viscida*** (Nutt.) S.L. Welsh [HC2, IFBC]

Great Basin Naturalist 50(4): 358 [1991].

sticky boreal crazyweed, sticky boreal locoweed

Aragallus viscidulus Rydb.

Aragallus viscidulus Rydb. var. *depressus* Rydb.

Oxytropis gaspensis Fernald & S.L. Kelsey

Oxytropis ixodes Butters & Abbe

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *depressus* (Rydb.) B. Boivin, orthographic variant

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *gaspensis* (Fernald & S.L. Kelsey) B. Boivin

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *ixodes* (Butters & Abbe) B. Boivin

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *magnifica* B. Boivin

Oxytropis leucantha (Pall.) Pers. var. *viscida* (Nutt.) B. Boivin

Oxytropis viscida Nutt. [HC]

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. [HC, HC2]

Astragalologia 26, 74 (ed. qto.); 20, 59 (ed. fol.).

field locoweed, yellow locoweed

var. ***columbiana*** (H. St. John) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 6(5): 111.

slender crazyweed

Oxytropis columbiana H. St. John

var. ***cusickii*** (Greenm.) Barneby [HC, HC2]

Leafl. W. Bot. 6(5): 111.

Cusick's field crazyweed, Cusick's field locoweed

Oxytropis alpicola (Rydb.) M.E. Jones

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. var. *rydbergii* (A. Nelson) R.J. Davis

Oxytropis cusickii Greenm.

Oxytropis rydbergii A. Nelson

var. ***spicata*** Hook. [HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 147.

yellow-flowered crazyweed, yellow-flowered locoweed

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. ssp. *gracilis* (A. Nelson) Hultén

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. var. *cervinus* (Greene) B. Boivin

Oxytropis campestris (L.) DC. var. *gracilis* (A. Nelson) Barneby [HC]

Oxytropis gracilis (A. Nelson) K. Schum.

Oxytropis luteola (Greene) Piper & Beattie

Oxytropis monticola A. Gray [KZ99]

Oxytropis sericea Nutt. var. *spicata* (Hook.) Barneby [HC]

Oxytropis villosa (Rydb.) K. Schum.

var. ***wanapum*** Joyal [HC2]

Great Basin Naturalist 50(4): 373-376, f. 1-2.

Wanapum crazyweed, Wanapum locoweed

Not in H&C, rare.

Oxytropis deflexa (Pall.) DC. [HC, HC2]

Astragalologia 96 (ed. quarto), no. 32

pendent-pod crazyweed, pendent-pod locoweed

var. ***sericea*** Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 342.

pendent-pod crazyweed, pendent-pod locoweed

Oxytropis deflexa (Pall.) DC. ssp. *sericea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Cody

Oxytropis deflexa (Pall.) DC. var. *parviflora* B. Boivin

Pisum [HC, HC2]

Pisum sativum L. [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 727.

garden pea

var. *arvense* (L.) Poir. [HC2]

var. *sativum* [HC2]

Pueraria [HC2]

Pueraria montana (Lour.) Merr. [HC2]

Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc. ser. 2, 24(2): 210.

kudzu

On the WA Noxious Weed List. No extant populations currently known.

var. *lobata* (Willd.) Maesen & S.M. Almeida ex Sanjappa & Predeep [HC2]

Robinia [HC, HC2]

locust

Robinia hispida L. [HC2, JPM]

Mant. Pl. 1: 101-102.

bristly locust

Robinia pseudoacacia L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 722.

black locust

Robinia pseudo-acacia L. [HC], orthographic variant

Robinia pseudoacacia L. var. *pyramidalis* (Pépin) C.K. Schneid.

Robinia pseudoacacia L. var. *rectissima* (L.) Raber

Rupertia [HC2]

scurfpea, California tea

Rupertia physodes (Douglas ex Hook.) J.W. Grimes [HC2, IFBC]

Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden 61: 53.

forest scurf-pea, California tea

Psoralea physodes Douglas ex Hook. [HC]

Securigera [HC2]

crown vetch

Securigera varia (L.) Lassen [Draft FNA, HC2]

Svensk Bot. Tidskr. 83: 86.

crown vetch, purple crown vetch

Coronilla varia L. [HC]

Spartium [HC2]

Spanish broom

Spartium junceum L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 708.

Spanish-broom

Sphaerophysa [HC2]

Austrian peaweed, swainsona

Sphaerophysa salsula (Pall.) DC. [HC2, JPM]

Prodr. 2: 271.

red bladder-vetch, alkali swainsonpea

Phaca salsula Pall.

Swainsona salsula (Pall.) Taub. [HC]

Thermopsis [HC, HC2]

buck-bean, golden-banner, golden-pea, thermopsis

Thermopsis montana Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(3): 388.

mountain buck-bean, mountain golden-banner, mountain golden-pea, mountain thermopsis

(see also *Thermopsis gracilis*)

var. ***ovata*** (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) H. St. John [HC, HC2]

Torrey 41(4): 112.

slender goldenbanner

Thermopsis gracilis Howell var. *ovata* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) M.G. Mendenh.

Thermopsis rhombifolia (Nutt. ex Pursh) Richardson var. *ovata* (B.L. Rob. ex Piper) Isely

Trifolium [HC, HC2]

clover, trefoil

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray [HC2, JPM2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 313.

Rancheria clover

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray var. *albopurpureum* [JPM]

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray var. *neolagopus* (Lojac.) McDermott

Trifolium columbianum Greene

Trifolium columbianum Greene var. *argillorum* Jeps.

Trifolium helleri P.B. Kenn.

Trifolium macraei Hook. & Arn. var. *albopurpureum* (Torr. & A. Gray) Greene [HC]

Trifolium neolagopus Lojac.

Trifolium olivaceum Greene var. *columbianum* (Greene) Jeps.

Trifolium olivaceum Greene var. *griseum* Jeps.

Trifolium arvense L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 769.

rabbitfoot clover, hare's foot

Trifolium aureum Pollich [HC2, IFBC]

Hist. Pl. Palat. 2: 344

golden clover, greater hop clover, yellow clover

Trifolium agrarium L. [HC], rejected name

Trifolium bifidum A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 3(6): 102-103.

notch-leaf clover, Pinole clover

var. ***decipiens*** Greene [HC, HC2]

Fl. Francisc. 24.

notchleaf clover, Pinole clover

Trifolium campestre Schreb. [HC2, IFBC]

Deutschl. Fl. 1: 16.

field clover, hop clover

Trifolium procumbens L. [HC], rejected name

Trifolium cernuum Brot. [HC2]

Phytogr. Lusit. Select. 1: 150?151, pl. 62.

nodding clover

Recently collected (May 2016) at Fort Worden, Jefferson County, Washington. Also known from one recent collection in Linn County, Oregon, and from California.

***Trifolium ciliolatum* Benth. [HC, HC2]**

Pl. Hartw. 304 [1849].
foothill clover, tree clover

***Trifolium cyathiferum* Lindl. [HC, HC2]**

Bot. Reg. 13: pl. 1070.
bowl clover, cup clover

***Trifolium depauperatum* Desv. [HC, HC2]**

J. Bot. Agric. 4: 69, t. 32, fig. 2.
poverty clover

var. *depauperatum* [HC2, IFBC]

J. Bot. Agric. 4: 69.
poverty clover

Trifolium depauperatum Desv. var. *laciniatum* (Greene) Jeps.

***Trifolium dichotomum* Hook. & Arn. [HC2, JPM2]**

Bot. Beechey Voy. 330.
branched clover

Trifolium albopurpureum Torr. & A. Gray var. *dichotomum* (Hook. & Arn.) Isely [JPM]

Trifolium dichotomum Hook. & Arn. var. *turbinatum* Jeps.

Trifolium macraei Hook. & Arn. var. *dichotomum* (Hook. & Arn.) W.H. Brewer ex S. Watson [HC]

Trifolium petrophilum Greene ex A. Heller

***Trifolium douglasii* House [HC, HC2]**

Botanical Gazette 41(5): 335.
Douglas's clover

***Trifolium dubium* Sibth. [HC, HC2]**

Fl. Oxon. 231.
least hop clover, suckling clover

***Trifolium eriocephalum* Nutt. [HC, HC2]**

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 313.
woolly-head clover

var. *arcuatum* McDermott [HC2]

An Illustrated Key to the North American Species of *Trifolium* 242.
woolly-head clover

Trifolium arcuatum Piper

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. ssp. *arcuatum* (Piper) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. var. *piperi* J.S. Martin [HC]

var. *eriocephalum* [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 313.
woolly-head clover

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. ssp. *eriocephalum* [KZ99]

Trifolium eriocephalum Nutt. var. *butleri* Jeps.

***Trifolium fragiferum* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 772.
strawberry clover

Trifolium fragiferum L. ssp. *bonannii* (C. Presl) Soják

***Trifolium glomeratum* L. [HC2, JPM2]**

Species Plantarum 2: 770.
clustered clover

Collected in Skagit and Jefferson counties.

Trifolium gracilentum Torr. & A. Gray [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 316.
slender clover

Trifolium gracilentum Torr. & A. Gray var. *gracilentum* [JPM]

Trifolium gracilentum Torr. & A. Gray var. *inconspicuum* Fernald

Trifolium hirtum All. [HC2]

Auctuarium ad Floram Pedemontanam.
rose clover

Collected for first time in Washington in 2017 (Klickitat County).

Trifolium hybridum L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 766-767.
alsike clover

Trifolium elegans Savi

Trifolium hybridum L. ssp. *elegans* (Savi) Asch. & Graebn.

Trifolium hybridum L. var. *elegans* (Savi) Boiss.

Trifolium hybridum L. var. *pratense* Rabenh.

Trifolium incarnatum L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 769.
crimson clover

Trifolium incarnatum L. var. *elatius* Gibelli & Belli

Trifolium latifolium (Hook.) Greene [HC, HC2]

Pittonia 3(17B): 223.
twin clover

Trifolium aitonii Rydb.

Trifolium howellii S. Watson var. *latifolium* (Hook.) McDermott

Trifolium longipes Nutt. var. *latifolium* Hook.

Trifolium orbiculatum B.P. Kenn. & McDermott

Trifolium longipes Nutt. [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. (Torr. & A. Gray) 1(2): 314.
long-stalked clover

var. *longipes* [HC, HC2]

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 314.
long-stalked clover

Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *longipes* [KZ99]

var. *multiovulatum* (L.F. Hend.) C.L. Hitchc. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Pacific Northwest 277.
long-stalked clover

Trifolium caurinum Piper

Trifolium covillei House

Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]

Trifolium oreganum Howell var. *multiovulatum* L.F. Hend.

Trifolium rusbyi Greene ssp. *caurinum* (Piper) D. Heller & Zohary

var. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) J.S. Martin ex Isely [HC2]

Brittonia 32(1): 56.
long-stalked clover

Trifolium longipes Nutt. ssp. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) J.M. Gillett

Trifolium multipedunculatum P.B. Kenn. [HC]

Trifolium rusbyi Greene ssp. *multipedunculatum* (P.B. Kenn.) D. Heller & Zohary

Trifolium macrocephalum (Pursh) Poir. [HC, HC2]

Encycl., Suppl. 5(1): 336.
big-head clover, large-head clover

Lupinaster macrocephalus Pursh
Trifolium macrocephalum (Pursh) Poir. var. *caeruleomontanum* H. St. John

Trifolium microcephalum Pursh [HC, HC2]

Fl. Amer. Sept. 2: 478 [1813].
small-head clover

Trifolium microdon Hook. & Arn. [HC, HC2]

Bot. Misc. 3: 180.
thimble clover, Valparaiso clover
Trifolium microdon Hook. & Arn. var. *pilosum* Eastw.

Trifolium oliganthum Steud. [HC, HC2]

Nomencl. Bot. (ed. 2) 2(12-13): 707.
few-flowered clover
Trifolium pauciflorum Nutt.
Trifolium variegatum Nutt. var. *pauciflorum* (Nutt.) McDermott

Trifolium plumosum Douglas ex. Hook. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. (Hooker) 1(3): 130.
plumed clover

var. ***amplifolium*** J.S. Martin [HC, HC2]

Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 73(4): 369.
plumed clover
Trifolium plumosum Douglas ex. Hook. ssp. *amplifolium* (J.S. Martin) J.M. Gillett [KZ99]

var. ***plumosum*** [HC, HC2]

Fl. Bor.-Amer. 1(3): 130-131, pl. 49.
plumed clover
Trifolium plumosum Douglas ex. Hook. ssp. *plumosum*

Trifolium pratense L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 768.
red clover
Trifolium pratense L. var. *frigidum* Gaudin
Trifolium pratense L. var. *sativum* (Schreb.) Cincovic

Trifolium repens L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 767.
Dutch clover, white clover

Trifolium resupinatum L. [HC2, JPM2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 771.
reversed clover
Trifolium resupinatum L. var. *suaveolens* (Willd.) Dinsm.

Trifolium retusum L. [HC2, JPM2]

Demonstrationes Plantarum 21.
teasel clover
Known from collections in San Juan County (1992), Skagit County (2012), and Jefferson County (2016).

Trifolium striatum L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 770.
knotted clover
Recently (2016, 2017) found in Jefferson and San Juan counties.

Trifolium subterraneum L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 767.
burrowing clover, subterranean clover, subterranean trefoil

Trifolium suffocatum L. [HC2]

Mant. Pl. Altera 276. 1771.
suffocated clover

Recently collected (May 2016) from Port Townsend, Jefferson County. Otherwise known in North America only from recent collections in Monterey County, CA. A distinctive small annual clover, nearly cespitose, with sessile flowering heads forming a dense cushion at summit of taproot.

***Trifolium thompsonii* C.V. Morton [HC, HC2]**

J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 23: 270.
Thompson's clover

***Trifolium variegatum* Nutt. [HC, HC2]**

Fl. N. Amer. 1(2): 317.
white-tip clover

Trifolium appendiculatum Lojac.
Trifolium geminiflorum Greene
Trifolium melananthum Hook. & Arn.
Trifolium polyodon Greene
Trifolium trilobatum Jeps.

***Trifolium vesiculosum* Savi [HC2, JPM]**

Fl. Pis. 2: 165.
arrow-leaf clover

***Trifolium willdenovii* Spreng. [HC2, IFBC, JPM]**

Syst. Veg. 3: 208.
sand clover, tomcat clover

Trifolium tridentatum Lindl. [HC]
Trifolium tridentatum Lindl. var. *aciculare* (Nutt.) McDermott

***Trifolium wormskioldii* Lehm. [HC2]**

Sem. Hort. Bot. Hamburg. 17.
cow clover, salt marsh clover

Lupinaster wormskioldii (Lehm.) C. Presl
Trifolium fendleri Greene
Trifolium fimbriatum Lindl.
Trifolium heterodon Torr. & A. Gray
Trifolium involucrellum Ortega var. *fendleri* (Greene) McDermott
Trifolium involucrellum Ortega var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) McDermott
Trifolium involucrellum Ortega var. *heterodon* (Torr. & A. Gray) S. Watson
Trifolium involucrellum Ortega var. *kennedii* McDermott
Trifolium kennedii (McDermott) A. Nelson & J.F. Macbr.
Trifolium spinulosum Douglas ex Hook.
Trifolium willdenowii Spreng. var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) Ewan, orthographic variant
Trifolium willdenowii Spreng. var. *kennedii* (McDermott) Ewan, orthographic variant
Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. var. *fimbriatum* (Lindl.) Jeps.
Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. var. *kennedii* (McDermott) Jeps.
Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm. [HC], orthographic variant

***Ulex* [HC, HC2]**

furze, gorse

***Ulex europaeus* L. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl. 2: 741.
common gorse

***Vicia* [HC, HC2]**

vetch

***Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd. [HC, HC2]**

Sp. Pl., ed. 4 [Willdenow] 3(2): 1096.

American vetch

var. **americana** [HC2, JPM]

Sp. Pl. (ed. 4) 3(2): 1096.

American vetch

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. *americana* [KZ99]

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. *oregana* (Nutt.) Abrams

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. var. *oregana* (Nutt.) A. Nelson

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. var. *truncata* (Nutt.) W.H. Brewer [HC]

Vicia americana Muhl. ex Willd. var. *villosa* (Kellogg) F.J. Herm. [HC]

Vicia californica Greene

Vicia californica Greene var. *madrensis* Jeps.

Vicia oregana Nutt.

Vicia sparsifolia Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray var. *truncata* (Nutt.) S. Watson

Vicia cracca L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 735.

bird vetch, tufted vetch

Vicia cracca L. ssp. *cracca* [KZ99]

Vicia cracca L. ssp. *grossheimii* (Ekutim.) Hashimov, invalidly published

Vicia cracca L. ssp. *tenuifolia* (Roth) Bonnier & Layens [KZ99]

Vicia cracca L. var. *angustissima* Neilr.

Vicia cracca L. var. *tenuifolia* (Roth) Beck

Vicia semicincta Greene

Vicia tenuifolia Roth

Vicia hirsuta (L.) Gray [HC, HC2]

Nat. Arr. Brit. Pl. 2: 614-615.

hairy vetch, tiny vetch

Vicia lathyroides L. [HC2, IFBC]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736.

spring vetch

Vicia lutea L. [HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736.

yellow vetch

A locally common weed along the Larry Scott Trail in Port Townsend, Jefferson County.

Vicia nigricans Hook. & Arn. [HC2]

Bot. Beechey Voy. 20.

giant vetch

var. **gigantea** (Hook.) Broich [HC2]

Madroño 54(1): 70.

giant vetch

Vicia gigantea Hook. [HC]

Vicia nigricans Hook. & Arn. ssp. *gigantea* (Hook.) Lassetter & C.R. Gunn [IFBC]

Vicia pannonica Crantz [HC, HC2, JPM2]

Stirp. Austr. Fasc., ed. 2. 2(5): 393.

Hungarian vetch

Vicia sativa L. [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736.

tare, common vetch

var. **angustifolia** (L.) Wahlenb. [HC, HC2]

Fl. Carpat. Princ. 218.

tare, common vetch

Vicia angustifolia L.

Vicia angustifolia L. var. *segetalis* (Thuill.) W.D.J. Koch

Vicia angustifolia L. var. *uncinata* (Desv.) Rouy
Vicia sativa L. ssp. *nigra* (L.) Ehrh. [KZ99]
Vicia sativa L. var. *nigra* L.
Vicia sativa L. var. *segetalis* (Thuill.) Ser.

var. *sativa* [HC, HC2]

Sp. Pl. 2: 736.
common vetch

Vicia sativa L. ssp. *sativa* [KZ99]
Vicia sativa L. var. *linearis* Lange

Vicia tetrasperma (L.) Schreb. [HC, HC2]

Spic. Fl. Lips. 26.
smooth tare, lentil vetch, slender vetch

Vicia tetrasperma (L.) Schreb. var. *tenuissima* Druce

Vicia villosa Roth [HC, HC2]

Tent. Fl. Germ. 2(2): 182.
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

var. *glabrescens* W.D.J. Koch [HC2]

Syn. Fl. Germ. Helv. 1: 194.
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

Vicia dasycarpa Ten.
Vicia villosa Roth ssp. *varia* (Host) Corb. [JPM2]

var. *villosa* [HC2]

Tent. Fl. Germ. 2(2): 182.
hairy vetch, winter vetch, woolly vetch

Vicia villosa Roth ssp. *villosa* [JPM2]

Leguminosae (see Fabaceae)